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BOARD MEETING

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

INTEGRATED WASTE MANAGEMENT BOARD

TENAYA LODGE

1122 HIGHWAY 41

FISH CAMP, CALIFORNIA

TUESDAY, MAY 22, 2001 9:30 A.M.

JAMES F. PETERS, CSR, RPR CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER LICENSE NUMBER 10063

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## APPEARANCES

BOARD MEMBERS

Linda Moulton-Patterson, Chairperson

Dan Eaton

Steven R. Jones

Jose Medina

Michael Paparian

David A. Roberti

STAFF

Bonnie Bruce, Interim Executive Director

Karin Fish, Chief Deputy Director

Kathryn Tobias, Chief Counsel

Julie Nauman, Deputy Director

Rubia Packard, Deputy Director

Pat Schiavo, Deputy Director

Eric Bissinger

Mark de Bie

Richard Castle

Terri Edwards

Cara Morgan

Steve SoRelle

Linda Williams, Staff Counsel

Deborah McKee, Executive Secretary

Yvonne Villa, Executive Secretary

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PROCEEDINGS 1 2 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'd like to call 3 the meeting to order. I'd like to welcome everyone to our May meeting 5 in beautiful Mariposa County. Thank you for being here. 6 Would the secretary please call the roll. 7 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton? 8 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Here. SECRETARY VILLA: Jones? 9 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Here. 10 11 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina? BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Here. 12 13 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian? BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Here. 14 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti? 15 Moulton-Patterson? 16 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Here. 17 18 We do have a quorum. 19 At this time, I'd like to ask you to please turn 20 off all cell phones and pagers, so that we don't disrupt 21 our meeting. And I've also asked that if it's possible to 22 have the lights dimmed a bit in this room, as I know you 23 are all doing your part to help the Governor and the State 24 Legislature deal with our Energy crisis. 25 I would also like to ask, and I haven't had a

- 1 chance to talk to Mr. Jones, but hopefully he would
- 2 consent to meet with me and possibly leaders of the waste
- 3 industry to see what the industry as a whole can do, in
- 4 that they deal every day with most -- they touch everyone
- 5 of the State's residents and what they can do in getting
- 6 out the energy message. And I would like to challenge
- 7 them to help us do this. And so if, Mr. Jones, if you
- 8 would help me put that together, I'd very much appreciate
- 9 it.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Sure.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Also given
- 12 our commitment to conserving energy and reduce waste,
- 13 we're providing a limited number of copies of the agenda.
- 14 And they are located outside in the hallway.
- 15 For those of you in the audience that would like
- 16 to speak to us, there's speakers request forms also on
- 17 that table. And if you wish to address us on any item at
- 18 our agenda, please fill out the slip and list the item
- 19 number you want to speak to us on, and give it to Ms.
- 20 Villa, who's right over here, or Ms. McKee and they will
- 21 see that we get your slip.
- 22 Lastly, if it's okay with my board colleagues, we
- 23 will be having a closed session, a short closed session,
- 24 today after lunch. And tomorrow we will have a joint
- 25 meeting with the Water Board starting at 9:30 a.m.

- 1 At this time, we will dispose of our ex partes.
- 2 Mr. Eaton?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER EATON: I was handed a letter from
- 4 Senator Liz Figueroa regarding the captive insurance
- 5 regulations prepared by Mr. Chuck White. And then a
- 6 packet that was handed to me by Larry Sweetser from the
- 7 Mariposa County Compost Facility Project. Those are the
- 8 only two and I'm up to date on everything else.
- 9 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 10 Eaton.
- Mr. Jones.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair, I have the same
- 13 two and I'm also up to date.
- 14 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- Mr. Medina.
- 16 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Yes. I also have a copy
- 17 from Bob Prichard from the Mariposa County Composting
- 18 Facility and Chuck White.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- Mr. Paparian.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yes. Similarly, I have
- 22 the information from Mariposa County, the letter from
- 23 Senator Figueroa, information from Chuck White and then on
- 24 the table here I have a letter from the Department of
- 25 Banking Insurance Securities and Health Care

- 1 Administration from the State of Vermont also regarding
- 2 captive insurance.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Let the
- 4 record reflect Senator Roberti is here, please. And
- 5 Senator Roberti, do you have any ex partes?
- 6 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yes. Madam Chair, on May
- 7 21st, I had a conversation with Mr. Chuck White of Waste
- 8 Management regarding captive insurance and tire monofill
- 9 regulations as well.
- 10 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you,
- 11 Senator Roberti.
- 12 Okay. At this time, I'd like to ask for any
- 13 reports from board remembers. I'll start with Mr. Eaton.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Nothing right now. I'm
- 15 going to defer for the time being so we can get to hear
- 16 the Mariposa County officials.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Thank you,
- 19 Mr. Eaton.
- Mr. Jones.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair, just a couple
- 22 of a quick ones. Before my vacation, I was down in
- 23 Monterey at our landfill operator training program. And I
- 24 have to congratulate Don Dier and the people that help put
- 25 that together, a mixture of LEAs, State Board staff, and

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- 1 operators participated.
- 2 And I have to tell you, to see those three groups
- 3 view the same picture, it's amazing how close certain
- 4 aspects are and then there's always somebody that's got a
- 5 very distorted view of the world, so I would suggest that
- 6 we need to --
- 7 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Times up, Mr. Jones.
- 8 Laughter.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I would suggest that -- I'm
- 10 going to talk to each of the Board Members and see if they
- 11 would spend a little bit of time, if we have one more of
- 12 these training sessions when board members and their staff
- 13 can participate, because I think it would help us as we
- 14 get into looking at LEA certifications and issues that
- 15 we're dealing with from an anecdotal standpoint. If you
- 16 saw how this is treated firsthand, I think it would be
- 17 very beneficial to the Board.
- 18 I also wanted to congratulate Fernando Berton and
- 19 Howard Levenson and everybody on the convergent
- 20 technologies. I'm not going to speak to it, because I
- 21 know other board members were there and actually
- 22 participated, but I did get a letter from John Trotti
- 23 who's the editor of MSW magazine, who was one of the
- 24 co-sponsors of the cocktail party that night and
- 25 participated.

- 1 He said that what made it an incredible event was
- 2 how involved our staff was, and thought that that was
- 3 probably 60 percent of the -- would make it that much
- 4 easier for us to keep promoting this technology. He's
- 5 going to write a report to John Skinner, the executive
- 6 director of SWANA to see if he can get SWANA to take this
- 7 on as one of their key projects on a national advocacy
- 8 basis. And if that's the case, this thing could move
- 9 forward similar to that landfill gas to energy issues that
- 10 SWANA has been championing.
- 11 And then finally, I want to thank all of my
- 12 fellow board members and staff for all their kind regards
- 13 for the last month, as I was kind of under the weather. I
- 14 appreciate it. I appreciate all the letters and all the
- 15 thoughts and glad to be back. I'm going to be here as
- 16 long as -- till you guys make my crazy, then I'll go put
- 17 ice on my head.
- 18 Thanks.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Before we move to
- 20 Mr. Medina, I just want to say, Mr. Jones, welcome back.
- 21 We truly missed you at the last meeting and throughout the
- 22 last month. And we're glad you're feeling better, and we
- 23 will certainly try and be easy on you.
- 24 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Medina.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Thank you, Madam Chair.

- 1 And Board Member Jones, I also would like to welcome you
- 2 back. I also attended the Convergent Technology Forum.
- 3 And I thought it was an outstanding forum. And I'd also
- 4 like to commend the staff for Fernando Berton, Judy
- 5 Friedman and Howard Levenson for bringing together such an
- 6 outstanding event.
- 7 Later in the -- shortly after I attended the
- 8 convergent technology forum, I had an opportunity to
- 9 attend a waste to energy conference back in Florida. And
- 10 a number of those persons had attended the convergent
- 11 technology forum that came up to me to tell me how
- 12 impressed they were with it and with the number of people
- 13 that had participated in the forum. I will be making a
- 14 presentation on the North American Waste to Energy
- 15 Conference probably at next month's meeting.
- I also had an opportunity to visit a MURF in
- 17 Marin County that claims a 75 percent divergent rate. And
- 18 they credit their success just to their level of
- 19 commitment to divergent.
- I had an opportunity to meet with -- actually to
- 21 do an on-site visit at Sunshine Canyon and to discuss the
- 22 issues with both sides in regards to Sunshine Canyon, and
- 23 that was a very informative visit.
- 24 And that concludes my report.
- 25 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.

- 1 Medina.
- 2 Mr. Paparian.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Thank you. Yeah, I had A
- 4 couple of items. I also wanted to echo what's already
- 5 been said about the Convergent Technologies Forum. It was
- 6 a fabulous event. Again, Howard Levenson, Judy Friedman,
- 7 Fernando Berton, and the many other staff who participated
- 8 and helped in the event deserve a lot of credit and thanks
- 9 for putting together such a great event.
- 10 I'd also like to thank Bill or Tom Estes and
- 11 Jerry Hart for their assistance with our work on getting
- 12 State agencies to buy more green products, including
- 13 products with recycled content. This is something that's
- 14 been an interest of mine and I think very helpful in
- 15 recent weeks.
- 16 Another group of staff, actually quite a few
- 17 staff, deserve thanks for designing and staffing an
- 18 E-waste Education Booth at the Government and Technology
- 19 Conference last week. My understanding is the booth had
- 20 about a thousand people drop by during the conference and
- 21 that the range of people included vendors, office
- 22 technicians, technical experts, those responsible for
- 23 purchasing and many others.
- I was very encouraged by what I heard about the
- 25 booth. I was sorry that I did not have time to drop by

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- 1 and see it myself, but I think it's another indication of
- 2 the good work that staff does.
- 3 As you know, I do have my special interest in
- 4 electronics waste. And I wanted to mention that
- 5 Hewlett-Packard yesterday announced a national recycling
- 6 program. They will take back, for the cost of shipping,
- 7 basically any computer or peripheral product. And for
- 8 more information on that, there's a web site that they
- 9 have, www.hp.com/go/recycle. I think that HP deserves
- 10 some credit for taking a leadership role in this area.
- 11 And it's something that you know that I'm going to be
- 12 pursuing with some of the other manufacturers as well.
- 13 I wanted to ask one thing of our staff. One
- 14 thing that I noticed that comes up quite a bit in these
- 15 board meetings is that there are requests from myself and
- 16 other board members for information or other action that
- 17 doesn't necessarily directly relate to an agenda item.
- 18 Sometimes we ask for additional clarifications or
- 19 information or whatver it might be. I'm wondering how
- 20 these kinds of requests are tracked between meetings, and
- 21 if there's someway for us to keep track of what's being
- 22 tracked?
- 23 INTERIM EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR BRUCE: If I can take
- 24 just a moment to answer that. Thank you, Mr. Paparian.
- 25 That's a good question. And it gives me a minute to

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- 1 highlight what we are doing. This is a new process that
- 2 we've just instituted at the exec staff level. And what
- 3 we have designed is a report form in which we have someone
- 4 from our staff, Selma is here today, doing that for us.
- 5 And what we do is we try to capture what it is
- 6 that you as board members are requesting whether it's
- 7 related to an agenda item or if it's, as you're
- 8 suggesting, something that's coming up as you're thinking
- 9 about something that you'd like us to address.
- 10 We then review that in exec staff. And what I'm
- 11 thinking about as we're talking, is that perhaps as board
- 12 members you, too, would like to see what's being captured
- 13 and give you an opportunity to relate whether we've done a
- 14 good job of capturing what you're asking for.
- 15 So what I would be suggesting is that as we
- 16 finish this up and then maybe we can get this in a timely
- 17 manner, a one week turn around for you, we can then circle
- 18 that through the Board offices and you can just generally
- 19 tell us if we've captured your direction.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: You're way ahead of me.
- 21 I think that's great if it could be done.
- Thank you.
- 23 The last thing I'll just mention a few of the
- 24 events that I participated in the last month. I attended
- 25 the Enforcement Advisory Committee meeting in Sacramento

- 1 that was held earlier this month. I went down to Oxnard
- 2 and had a chance to view their transfer station. And I
- 3 know that they've now asked us to come down for one of our
- 4 board meetings next year. I think we'll talk about that
- 5 separately. I also spoke at a CRRA conference on
- 6 electronics waste that was held at the same facility.
- 7 I attended a SWANA conference, the State Chapter
- 8 of SWANA in San Luis Obispo, where I spoke on a panel
- 9 about emerging issues facing the Board. And it was quite
- 10 an intriguing panel. We had a couple of former board
- 11 members, Paul Relis and Terry Tremble. It was quite a
- 12 lively discussion with members of SWANA about some of the
- 13 future directions of the Board.
- 14 And then finally I spoke at the Household
- 15 Hazardous Waste Conference last week in Lake Tahoe, which
- 16 also had an impressive level of participation from
- 17 household waste coordinators and others from around the
- 18 State.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 20 Paparian.
- 21 Senator Roberti.
- 22 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yes. Thank you, Madam
- 23 Chair. I've had a number of visits of issues of important
- 24 relevance to the Waste Board. Probably the most
- 25 interesting is the whole issue of the Bradley Landfill in

- 1 Los Angeles County pursuant to what appears to be an
- 2 action of the Department of the Health Services admitted
- 3 this, taking in low level radioactive waste.
- 4 This, I feel, is a very dangerous precedent.
- 5 These actions are taking place independent of any
- 6 authorization from the Waste Board. And they seem to
- 7 signify a certain lack of comity between the agencies and
- 8 State government. And certainly this board has a duty to
- 9 make sure that no level of radioactive waste finds its way
- 10 into California's solid waste landfills. And I hope this
- 11 is graduated to a top priority.
- 12 The people who operate the Bradley Landfill
- 13 unbeknownst to them, and my own personal investigations of
- 14 the situation indicate certainly, at this point, that
- 15 they're not culpable in the least bit for what is
- 16 happening, have taken in without notice to them
- 17 radioactive waste from facilities in the Santa Susana
- 18 Mountains.
- 19 This is a threat not only in Los Angeles County
- 20 but apparently it truly is a threat throughout the State,
- 21 because the same regulations control operations throughout
- 22 the State. And it certainly strikes at the heart of
- 23 everything this board should be doing.
- In addition, I've had a number of visits to
- 25 various companies who are engaging in the process of waste

- 1 to energy. I've met with one company in Santa Monica and
- 2 another in Brentwood. And at the meeting of the Solid
- 3 Waste Task Force of the Los Angeles Association of
- 4 Governments a third company made a presentation.
- 5 I found it all very interesting. And clearly the
- 6 technology for waste to energy is present, but it very
- 7 definitely is controversial, but certainly it is something
- 8 that we, I think, have a duty to look to and look into,
- 9 first because of the energy crisis, and, secondly, because
- 10 of the proliferation of waste and the inability to find
- 11 too many more landfills especially in urban areas as to
- 12 what we are going to do with that waste.
- 13 And certainly all of us should put our minds
- 14 together so we can have both energy efficient and
- 15 environmentally sound. And this is a technology that we
- 16 should not dismiss out of hand, but rather should
- 17 investigate.
- 18 Along with other members of the Board, I attended
- 19 the Household Hazardous Waste Conference and granted it
- 20 was in Tahoe City, I found it terribly interesting, much
- 21 bigger than the prior year's conference, and I commend the
- 22 operators of the conference for putting together something
- 23 that's educational for all the people involved in the
- 24 solid waste management.
- 25 I visited a new recycling center in the City of

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- 1 Glendale in Los Angeles County. And they are a very
- 2 progressive and are operating educational program that I
- 3 think would be a model for other cities as well.
- 4 And I visited the Los Angeles Zoo, and saw how
- 5 they recycled, what is the obvious that they should be
- 6 recycling. And they're doing a wonderful job. I
- 7 recommend to them, all other zoos, to see how they do it
- 8 and do it efficiently.
- 9 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you,
- 10 Senator Roberti. I notice I did skip myself on ex partes
- 11 I just have the same, as several of the other board
- 12 members reported, a letter on the proposed change to waste
- 13 tire monofill regulations, Chuck White. And then also the
- 14 letter from the State of Vermont Department of Banking and
- 15 Insurance from a Mr. Derrick White regarding the proposed
- 16 prohibition of used captive insurance for financial
- 17 assurance.
- As far as my report goes, on April 27th I visited
- 19 Cal Polly, Pomona's agriscape project which was indeed
- 20 impressive. I'm hoping that we might have a site visit in
- 21 October when we have our board meeting in Diamond Bar. I
- 22 think all of the Board Members would just be terribly
- 23 impressed with what they're doing at Cal Poly, Pomona.
- 24 I also attended the California Water Festival in
- 25 Irvine where 5,500 5th graders learned about water

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- 1 education, water to waste education, and all sorts of
- 2 environmental boothes. And it was really, really exciting
- 3 to see these kids so involved.
- 4 Also, it was my pleasure to participate in an
- 5 environmental award to the top class at Disneyland. It
- 6 was a 5th grade class from what is that area, Ms. Bruce?
- 7 It's escapes me -- Ventura County. And they had
- 8 done their project completely on waste reduction and
- 9 prevention and I won't go into it because of time right
- 10 now, but it was indeed impressive and it was a real
- 11 pleasure to be able to participate.
- 12 And Roy Disney attended and participated in the
- 13 entire day as did Superintendent of Schools Delaine Easton
- 14 and Secretary of agriculture Bill Lions. And so these
- 15 children really gave us some great lessons and asked us
- 16 some great questions.
- 17 I also attended the convergent technology forum.
- 18 And I just want to echo, I know it's been said by every
- 19 board member, but that was a great forum. And we've heard
- 20 nothing but wonderful reviews on it and than you staff for
- 21 the great job that you did on that. It was really
- 22 tremendous.
- I attended the Governor's listening session on
- 24 environmental education, the State plan. I also met with
- 25 LA County Supervisor Yvonne Burke and Don Knabe briefly,

- 1 LA County Supervisors. I had a site visit to Capital
- 2 Power Plant in Ione. I attended the RMDZ workshop and met
- 3 with our staff there. And got an update on what the RMDZ
- 4 staff are doing. And, again, just so proud of all of our
- 5 staff members. It's a great program.
- 6 And as Senator Roberti said and others said and
- 7 Mr. Paparian, I attended the Household Hazardous Waste
- 8 conference in Tahoe City and again congratulations to our
- 9 staff. It was outstanding.
- 10 On a personal note, I do apologize for being a
- 11 few minutes late. I had a 23-hour day yesterday and got
- 12 in here at 3:00 a.m. I attended my only niece's
- 13 graduation from Yale University. And it was a rare
- 14 privilege to be able to hear President Bush give a
- 15 light-hearted speech, and to hear Senator Hillary Clinton
- 16 give a very serious speech on the issues facing this
- 17 country.
- 18 But the real, real inspiring thing was to see
- 19 these students. And I just can't say enough when you see
- 20 these brilliant minds and the commitment they have to the
- 21 environment and to social causes, I'm not -- although it
- 22 seems that some of the problems we're facing are
- 23 overwhelming. Seeing what we've got coming up in the
- 24 future is just really, really inspiring.
- 25 And so I might be a little tired today. I told

- 1 Mr. Jones I needed sunglasses too, but it was really a
- 2 wonderful, wonderful experience.
- 3 And with that, I will turn it over to Ms. Bruce
- 4 our Interim Executive Director.
- 5 INTERIM EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR BRUCE: Thank you.
- 6 Just if I could bring you up to date on some things on the
- 7 agenda before I give my report.
- 8 Today we will be pulling Item number 15 and Item
- 9 number 28. We will be continuing Item number 3 and Item
- 10 number 31. And then proposed for consent are Items 5, 11,
- 11 20, 25, 27 and 29.
- 12 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Would you repeat
- 13 the pulled and continued items?
- 14 INTERIM EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR BRUCE: Yes, I will.
- 15 Pulled are number 15 and number 28. Continued are number
- 16 3 and number 31.
- 17 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 18 INTERIM EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR BRUCE: I would like
- 19 to bring you up to date on many of the things that have
- 20 been happening around the Board. And just for one item of
- 21 information, many of you probably maybe read in the news
- 22 about the concern for arsenic in wooden playground
- 23 equipment.
- 24 After the Board's meeting on May 14th, when you
- 25 approved the proposed distribution of funds applicant and

- 1 project eligibility in scoring criteria and evaluation
- 2 process for the 2001/2002 cart playground accessibility
- 3 and recycling grant program. As you'll notice, we have
- 4 that still listed on your agenda today, but in fact we had
- 5 a quorum and were able to move forward with it. We did
- 6 learn of an action by the San Francisco County Health
- 7 Department that we wanted to bring to your attention.
- 8 Apparently, the Health Department following up on
- 9 a story that ran on KGO TV regarding the potential of
- 10 arsenic to leach out of pressure treated wood playground
- 11 equipment went out and tested older playground equipment.
- 12 They reportedly found that arsenic had leached
- 13 out into the soil, sand and the wood chips that were
- 14 surrounding some of the equipment. We heard that the
- 15 county has fenced the playground equipment and is
- 16 developing a Removal plan, and we're contacting the county
- 17 to confirm that these findings and plans are what we had
- 18 heard.
- 19 The criteria you approved last week assigned 25
- 20 points on one quarter of the total possible points for
- 21 need. And one of the components of that criteria is a
- 22 demonstration of health and safety threats or
- 23 environmental concerns.
- In the applicant's instructional document, where
- 25 we explain in detail how to fill out this criteria, we

- 1 will include specific mention of the arsenic leaching
- 2 problem as an example of the kind of health and safety
- 3 issues that the funds can be used to address. And I just
- 4 wanted to make sure that you all were aware of that.
- 5 In April, board members requested that staff
- 6 develop Aye. Detailed project plan with resource needs for
- 7 an analysis of board programs relative to environmental
- 8 justice. This analysis will be designed to identify
- 9 opportunities in board programs to address potential
- 10 environmental justice impacts or concerns. I just wanted
- 11 to report that staff is working a detailed plan and we
- 12 will report this to you at our June meeting.
- We're also continuing to explore perhaps the
- 14 feasibility of using a contractor to assist us in scoping
- 15 the overall effort to draft an environmental justice
- 16 strategy and in collecting and displaying that data. And
- 17 I wanted to update you on that.
- 18 Many of you have mentioned and have given
- 19 appropriate kudos to the Convergent Technology Forum. And
- 20 I'd just like to highlight a few pieces of that forum.
- 21 The Board's Convergent Technologies for Municipal
- 22 Residuals Forum held earlier this month in Sacramento
- 23 truly was a resounding success.
- 24 And in thank you to the staff for their fast turn
- 25 around, you already know that you're going to be hearing

- 1 and talking about the results of that forum as part of
- 2 your agenda Item 26. I just want to share a few
- 3 observations before you hear that item.
- 4 We had tremendous participation from a wide range
- 5 of stakeholders, including many companies who are eager to
- 6 come to California, as well as local officials who are
- 7 eager to learn more about these types of technologies.
- 8 SWANA and SMW management graciously sponsored our evening
- 9 reception.
- 10 The opening day speakers led by Board Member
- 11 Paparian and followed later by Board Members Median and
- 12 Roberti were quite stimulating Aye. Set the stage for our
- 13 working group discussions. Secretary Hickox and Chair
- 14 Moulton-Patterson continued this in their keynote address
- 15 the second day.
- 16 Our ambitious design included more than a dozen
- 17 working groups that were meeting simultaneously. And
- 18 because we had such a support -- and I have to tell you,
- 19 we sent out an E-mail thank you to our staff asking for
- 20 staff facilitators. I happened to be on the other end of
- 21 that E-mail where they were responding to me as well as to
- 22 the other people.
- 23 The response from our staff was just incredible
- 24 being willing to help facilitate that. They were willing
- 25 to be note takers. They were able to summarize the

- 1 results. And we were able to provide probably for one of
- 2 the first times within hours of what had happened, so that
- 3 on the second day the participants left the forum with a
- 4 written summary of all major recommendations discussed
- 5 that morning. And it's those recommendations that form
- 6 the agenda Item 26.
- 7 As you know, the forum was exciting because it
- 8 did address the many energy issues and involved innovative
- 9 technologies whose time may finally be on the horizon and
- 10 the Board should be complimented and it was. Many of the
- 11 participants, as you all have said, complimented you, but
- 12 for having the foresight to provide those funds and the
- 13 direction and this endeavor. And I, too, want to say
- 14 thank you to both you as the Board for giving us that
- 15 direction, but again to staff, many of whom are here
- 16 today, for the leadership that they took in that, and many
- 17 of those names have already been mentioned.
- 18 Real quickly, I'd like to then follow up on
- 19 something that you gave us direction on in February. You
- 20 asked us to begin enforcement action against companies
- 21 that were out of compliance with rigid plastic packaging
- 22 container laws in 1997, '98 and '99.
- We sent compliance certification to 950
- 24 companies. And just quickly, to date, we have 177
- 25 companies or 19 percent that were out of compliance; 89

- 1 companies or nine percent were in compliance; 357
- 2 companies or 37 percent were determined not to be
- 3 regulated; and 65 companies or seven percent will be sent
- 4 certification forms in the next cycle.
- 5 Also, you directed staff to begin negotiating
- 6 compliance agreements with companies that were out of
- 7 compliance. And to date we have confirmation from 24
- 8 companies that you will be -- you are willing to enter
- 9 into compliance agreements. And we'll bring that forward
- 10 also at the June meeting. Ultimately, on the bottom line,
- 11 we expect as many as 250 compliance agreements, and we
- 12 think that's very good.
- 13 Just a highlight real quickly, we have a new food
- 14 scraps web site, food and left over food scraps should be
- 15 managed like any other commodity. And we do now have a
- 16 new web page dedicated to managing these food scraps.
- 17 It's available at www.ciwmb.ca.gov/foodwaste.
- 18 And just briefly featured topics include
- 19 prevention of food waste, donation of leftovers to food
- 20 banks and rescue program and composting information and
- 21 other resources and links.
- Many of you have mentioned about the RMDZ
- 23 conference. Board staff and zone administrators from the
- 24 State's Recycling Market Development Zones will be in
- 25 Newport Beach on May 10th and 11th as part of our

- 1 continuing education program for administrators.
- 2 This particular workshop was this third in the
- 3 2000/2001 zone works workshop series being conducted by
- 4 the City of Long Beach under an inter-agency agreement
- 5 with the Board.
- 6 I would like to highlight very quickly our kid's
- 7 day that was held April 26th. Many of you saw children in
- 8 the building. We had 40 plus children. And our thanks to
- 9 Violet coming to Web 4 and the work that she did in
- 10 putting that together.
- 11 I'm going to start passing around a certificate
- 12 that was given to each of the children in participation
- 13 that were there. They did get a visit from recycle reps
- 14 from the Department of Conservation, Division of
- 15 Recycling. They had quite a day. Even Secretary Hickox
- 16 joined in on the fun, in that, they got to do paper making
- 17 and they had a lesson about E-waste. They had a recycled
- 18 CD Art project.
- 19 And the part that was so exciting was how many
- 20 other BDOs got to see what we were doing and suggested
- 21 that next year we could even do more joint efforts where
- 22 the children would get to go around and see various
- 23 boothes and activities from each of the various BDOs. And
- 24 so we're really looking forward to moving forward on that.
- 25 If I just might make one mention about your item

- 1 today that was pulled, and that was Item 28. I do want
- 2 you to know that the first four elements of our strategic
- 3 plan the vision, the mission, the values and the goals
- 4 have been drafted. And the item was pulled to provide for
- 5 additional input from board members and stakeholder
- 6 review.
- 7 At the time that we get this review, we will be
- 8 seeking your directions on these elements at the June
- 9 meeting. So this will be coming forward again in June and
- 10 we'd like to have your direction so that we can look at
- 11 the elements, and then move on to the next level which
- 12 involves many of our strategies, our funding mechanisms
- 13 and we'd like to complete the schedule for the entire
- 14 strategic plan for later this summer.
- 15 And then the last item was that the Board, along
- 16 with the Department of Toxic Substances Control did host a
- 17 very successful Statewide Household Hazardous Waste and
- 18 Used Oil Conference last week in Tahoe City. There were
- 19 over 300 agencies and -- 300 attendees that participated
- 20 and as many of you have suggested, it was quite a
- 21 successful event. And thank you for the time to highlight
- 22 some of these.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Ms.
- 24 Bruce. And speaking of our future leaders, it's really a
- 25 privilege to have school children here with us today. And

- 1 I want to thank you for your patience in waiting for us.
- 2 And we're so glad you're here. And, at this time, I'd
- 3 like to turn it over to Belinda Green, Mariposa County
- 4 Waste Management Specialist. I believe we're going to
- 5 have a very brief vermiculture presentation. And these
- 6 are students of the Mariposa Elementary School. And
- 7 we're, in deed, just privileged to have them here. And
- 8 thank you very much.
- 9 MS. GREEN: Great. Thank you. They're excited
- 10 to be here. These students have worked really hard along
- 11 with their principal and their counselor. We started the
- 12 vermiculture with red worms in Mariposa for the entire
- 13 elementary school. So there rare close to 400 students
- 14 that are involved in making these worms grow and eat all
- 15 of their lunch scraps. And I would introduce our
- 16 principal, Susan Robinson and she'll take it over from
- 17 here.
- Thank you.
- 19 (Applause.)
- 20 MS. ROBINSON: Thank you so much everyone for
- 21 inviting our children here to share something they're
- 22 quite proud of and so am I. Mariposa Elementary School,
- 23 as you heard, has 388 students. We are fortunate to be
- 24 located on a campus that includes the county head start
- 25 and the county high school. The acronym MES stands for

- 1 Mariposa Elementary School, but it also stands for kind of
- 2 our mission statement Making Education Special.
- 3 We are committed as a staff, parents and
- 4 community to having our students master the basics. That
- 5 is number one. But we want them to go the extra step,
- 6 take those basics and apply them in meaningful projects in
- 7 their community or their country.
- 8 So therefore, we did get involved, and the
- 9 students will tell you the story of that. The other thing
- 10 that is part of my charge is to make sure that the
- 11 student's actions are seen and that their voices are
- 12 heard. And so I will, with your permission, be standing
- 13 over here taking a picture of them doing their
- 14 presentation to share with the rest of the students so
- 15 that they know that a group, as prestigious and as action
- 16 conscious as yours, has actually listened to what they're
- 17 doing.
- The second thing is we do have a web site for the
- 19 school. And under student activities on that web site,
- 20 you will see the project and you may actually see some of
- 21 the pictures from today as well as the stages in the
- 22 process.
- 23 I'd like to give you that web site, but I'll also
- 24 give it to Supervisor Pickard, so that he can share it
- 25 with you in case you don't hear it all. So it's

- 1 www.mes.mariposa.k12.ca.us.
- 2 So without further words from me, I would like to
- 3 introduce the spark plug behind the project, besides
- 4 Belinda Green and that is our counselor/assistant
- 5 principal/advisor to the student government Connie
- 6 Rothell.
- 7 (Applause.)
- 8 MS. ROTHELL: Thank you. I'd like to echo
- 9 Susan's sentiments and thank you for having us here today.
- 10 What a wonderful opportunity for our kids to see how
- 11 change is made. It's really great.
- 12 As a student council advisor, I think really one
- 13 of the best things we can offer our children is giving
- 14 back. And ideally it would be nice if projects could give
- 15 globally, nationally and locally.
- And, of course, in the school year, it seems we
- 17 don't have time to address all of those areas. And this
- 18 year we decided to really focus on the local. Our parents
- 19 in our community for years have given so much to us,
- 20 whatever we have, a Math-athon or a heart-athon, that we
- 21 wanted to do something that would give back to the
- 22 community as well. And the students here will tell you a
- 23 little bit about it.
- 24 I'd like to introduce them to you. I have 5th
- $25\,$  and 6th graders here today. And if you'll just stand when

- 1 I call your name, I'll tell a little bit about you.
- 2 Tabetha Hancock is a 5th grader. And she's a
- 3 student council member for Mariposa. She's one of those
- 4 kids who, no matter what you ask, she has her hand up.
- 5 She's ready to volunteer. She's willing to go. She's
- 6 quite an athlete. Many times I have had people who
- 7 haven't shown up to take care of their worms when they're
- 8 supposed to, and I have to get on the loud speaker and
- 9 Tabetha is one who I will usually call on and there she
- 10 is. So we're glad to have her here.
- 11 (Applause.)
- MS. ROTHELL: James Burgess is another 5th
- 13 grader. He is also, what I call, the master shredder of
- 14 our school. When this project began, we bought ourselves
- 15 a little shredding machine and James just went crazy with
- 16 it. I don't think there was a piece of paper in our
- 17 entire campus that was safe, because James was always
- 18 there wanting to shred paper.
- 19 (Laughter.)
- 20 MS. ROTHELL: And I think we have enough shredded
- 21 paper to take care of every worm in the continental United
- 22 States thanks to James
- 23 (Laughter.)
- 24 MS. ROTHELL: But he has been a big help also.
- Thanks, James.

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1 (Applause.)
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- MS. ROTHELL: Katie Fiester is a 5th grader, from
- 3 MES. And she, like Tabetha, is one of those people who is
- 4 always there. She's very reliable. I can always count on
- 5 her to be there to help out with anything. And whatever
- 6 the worm bins are open and the little kids are out there,
- 7 she's usually over there, too, so I appreciate all of her
- 8 help.
- 9 Thanks.
- 10 (Applause.)
- 11 MS. ROTHELL: The last two I'm going to ask to
- 12 stand together, and I'll introduce Tenaya Bookout, and
- 13 where we're meeting today has been named after Tenaya, as
- 14 everyone knows. And Tenaya is our student council
- 15 president. And Lynsee Arebalo is our student council
- 16 vice-president.
- 17 And these two students have been very
- 18 instrumental in getting this project up and running. What
- 19 we have found is some students don't enjoy jumping right
- 20 into the worm bin as much as others. And Lindsey and
- 21 Tenaya will be the first to tell you that they just as
- 22 soon stand back, but they have done the paperwork, the
- 23 groundwork, the publications and everything that needs to
- 24 be done in order for a project to be successful. And they
- 25 have left quite a legacy for the 5th graders to follow-up

- 1 on next year once they've moved on to the middle school,
- 2 so thank you girls.
- 3 (Applause.)
- 4 MS. ROTHELL: We'll start with Tabetha.
- 5 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Please come
- 6 forward. We want to be able to see you. Thank you.
- 7 MS. HANCOCK: The Redroom cafe began as a student
- 8 council project at Mariposa Elementary School. Mrs.
- 9 Robinson Mrs. Rothell talked about how much food we throw
- 10 away every day at lunch time. Mrs. Robinson said that we
- 11 could use the worms to help recycle that food.
- 12 The first thing we had to do was to see how much
- 13 food we threw away. For two weeks we collected and
- 14 weighed the fruits and vegetables from lunch that no one
- 15 ate. It averaged between 15 and 20 pounds a day. The
- 16 Mariposa County High School agriculture students built our
- 17 bins for us after we decided we could feed the worms in
- 18 three 4 by 8 bins.
- MR. BURGESS: We bought a shredder and made a bed
- 20 of shredded paper for the worms to live in. Linda Green
- 21 brought us half of our worms and we put them all in one
- 22 bin. They were red worms. We would collect food and add
- 23 it to the bin every day in a row. Then we would cover it
- 24 up with down paper. We added another type of worm to the
- 25 next bin and then we put all of our food in it for a week.

Please note: These transcripts are not individually reviewed and approved for accuracy.

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- 1 We didn't have to worry about the worms in the
- 2 first been because it will take a while for them to eat
- 3 all of that food.
- 4 In a few months, the worm casting will be ready
- 5 to go. We will have to start breaking the worms from the
- 6 castings and any left over paper.
- 7 We will be able to give this out to local
- 8 gardeners or even sell it if we want to.
- 9 MS. FIESTER: Now, that we've been doing this for
- 10 a couple of months, we're starting to notice some things.
- 11 The worms have moved all over the bins and don't stay in
- 12 one area. Some must like certain kinds of food better
- 13 than others. Our red worms don't like carrots very much.
- 14 They still look the same every time they end with them.
- 15 Apples are popular, so are things like corn,
- 16 beans and peas. The red worms seem to stay in clumps
- 17 together more than the tiger worms do. In both boxes we
- 18 see little worms and Belinda has told us that that means
- 19 they like it there and that they're having baby worms.
- The little kids in our school also seem to like
- 21 the worm project, but some of the older kids think it's
- 22 kind of gross. Some of the kids don't like it when the
- 23 lids are open and a bunch a nats fly out. Some kids are
- 24 more interested in some of the other bugs that have moved
- 25 in than they are in the worms.

- 1 The little kids act like it's a huge discovery
- 2 when they pull back the paper and see a whole bunch of
- 3 worms.
- 4 MS. BOOKOUT: A lot of the people have helped us
- 5 with this project. The Mariposa County Farm Group gave us
- 6 \$500. Motherlode Lumber sold us our supplies real cheap.
- 7 We were given money by the kids foundation for books.
- 8 Wayne Foresight and Scott Decker from the high school had
- 9 their students build our bin.
- 10 The pioneer market donated a huge scale for us to
- 11 weigh the waste in. Mary from the US Cooperative
- 12 Extension has talked to us about worms and we've been
- 13 visited by Marry Lou Ellis a master gardener and Donna
- 14 Wise from Mariposa 4H.
- 15 Belinda Green has gotten all of our worms for us,
- 16 and she comes by and visits us regularly and helps us.
- 17 Now, we're starting to help out others with what we have.
- 18 We helped out the high school biology teachers when the
- 19 worms she was using for an experiment at the high school
- 20 all died. She was kind of in a jam and she came over and
- 21 asked us if she could borrow some of our worms to finish
- 22 the project.
- 23 Some parents have been asking Ms. Rothell if they
- 24 can buy the worms we have. The moms seems to want all the
- $25\,\,$  compost for their gardening and the Dads seem to want the

- 1 worms for fishing.
- 2 (Laughter.)
- 3 MS. AREBALO: We'd like to invite you to come and
- 4 visit our worm bins and see for yourself. We hope to
- 5 continue this project next year and add one more bin. Two
- 6 bins seem to be enough for right now, but as more kids
- 7 remember to put their waste in the worm buckets, instead
- 8 of the trash, we could use another bin.
- 9 Sometimes kids forget and they have to be
- 10 reminded to use the worm buckets. Since we started this
- 11 in March, we figured that we probably saved almost 700
- 12 pounds of food going into the landfill. Next year, we
- 13 should be able to keep almost one to two tons out of the
- 14 landfill. And if every school in Mariposa County did
- 15 that, it would really add up. Thank you for inviting us
- 16 to hear about our project. We hope we could help our
- 17 community.
- 18 (Applause.)
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: We would like to
- 20 just say thank you so much. We are so proud of you. And
- 21 I know the audience agrees that we are in good hands with
- 22 students like this. If you would come up and join us,
- 23 we'd love to have our picture taken with you, and we also
- 24 have a little gift from the Waste Board for each of you
- 25 and I think someone is getting it right now.

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1 (Thereupon a pause in the proceedings)
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- 2 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'd like to have
- 3 the whole Board and the students out. Maybe if they came
- 4 right here and the Board kind of gathered together.
- 5 Of course, Principal Robinson is also welcome.
- 6 (Thereupon pictures were taken.)
- 7 (Applause.)
- 8 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you so much
- 9 all of you. You've done a wonderful job. We appreciate
- 10 it. And I'd also appreciate very much the Chair of the
- 11 Mariposa County Board of Supervisors, Doug Balmain was
- 12 kind enough to want to let the students go first, and we
- 13 appreciate that. And we also have Supervisor Bob Pickard
- 14 in the audience. And would you come forward, I believe
- 15 the Chair is going to give the welcome and we're just so
- 16 happy to be in your beautiful county.
- 17 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: Good morning
- 18 Madam Chair and Board Members. Welcome, to Mariposa
- 19 County. I've got to say wow, what an act to follow.
- 20 As you can see --
- 21 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: It's Supervisor
- 22 Doug Balmain?
- 23 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: That's
- 24 right.
- 25 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Am I pronouncing

- 1 that right, Chair of the Mariposa County Board of
- 2 Supervisors for the record.
- Thanks, Mr. Peters.
- 4 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: As you can
- 5 see as we try to impress you with our county, we put our
- 6 best foot forward.
- 7 I'm sure that you will enjoy your stay here. And
- 8 I'm sure Supervisor Pickard will have a presentation as
- 9 equal to or at least nearly equal.
- 10 And I will let him make his introduction, but I
- 11 would like to introduce the other board members that are
- 12 here today just so that your board will be aware that
- 13 we're here in the audience, so I will start with
- 14 Supervisor Patty Reilly who's in District 1.
- 15 (Applause.)
- 16 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: And of
- 17 course I am Supervisor Doug Balmain District 2.
- 18 (Applause.)
- 19 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: And
- 20 Supervisor Robert Stewart is District 3.
- 21 (Applause.)
- 22 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: Supervisor
- 23 Garry Parker District 4.
- 24 (Applause.)
- 25 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: And

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- 1 Supervisor Bob Pickard District 5.
- 2 (Applause.)
- 3 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: Well, you've
- 4 already seen our youngsters and I know you're looking
- 5 forward to seeing our natural wonders. You know, we have
- 6 many, many wonderful things to see here in the county.
- 7 Our historic value of our communities is another thing
- 8 we're very proud of.
- 9 Also, for the last 150 years these rural citizens
- 10 that live in Mariposa county demonstrated their ability to
- 11 solve problems and solve it in very good ways. As we're
- 12 pleased to be on your agenda today to describe to you how
- 13 we intend to solve our problem of solid waste reduction
- 14 through our landfill, we have a very unique and
- 15 unconditional plan in mind that Supervisor Bob Pickard
- 16 will explain to you that will not only meet requirements,
- 17 but go far beyond the requirements of diverting our solid
- 18 waste stream from the landfill.
- 19 The Mariposa County Board of Supervisors extends
- 20 its gratitude to your board for meeting here in Mariposa
- 21 county. And we wholeheartedly welcome you to Mariposa
- 22 County. Madam Chair, I know you're probably exhausted but
- 23 I'm looking forward to the evening in Yosemite.
- 24 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'm not going to
- 25 miss that.

- 1 (Laughter.)
- 2 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR BALMAIN: Thank you.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you so
- 4 much. And we are just honored that all of you would be
- 5 here to welcome us. It's really a pleasure. And it's one
- 6 of the best things that we can do is get out into the
- 7 different areas of California and see what you're doing.
- 8 Thank you very.
- 9 And Supervisor Pickard.
- 10 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR PICKARD: Good
- 11 morning, Madam Chair. As Supervisor Balmain said, it is
- 12 a tough act to follow. The kids really made quite an
- 13 impression on us when they gave the presentation to the
- 14 Board and really couldn't see where you wouldn't also get
- 15 the same benefit.
- The kids are really working hard in a community
- 17 effort to try to solve solid waste in our counties. And
- 18 what better place to begin than with the kids educating us
- 19 parents how to do it.
- 20 With that, again, my name is Bob Pickard,
- 21 Supervisor in Mariposa County. And I'm very pleased to
- 22 present to you and your board the past and current efforts
- 23 in Mariposa county in identifying a technology for
- 24 achieving the 50 percent diversion mandate under the
- 25 Integrated Waste Management Act of 1989 other wise known

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- 1 as AB 939.
- Over the last several years, Mariposa County in
- 3 cooperation with Yosemite National Park and staff of the
- 4 California Integrated Waste Management Board has worked
- 5 collectively to find a solution for the mandated diversion
- 6 of solid waste from the landfill. The passage of AB 939
- 7 presented an extraordinary challenge for the county to
- 8 find a technology to process the unique waste stream
- 9 characteristics derived from the contribution of Yosemite
- 10 National Park and the rural nature of Mariposa County.
- 11 After waste characterization studies were
- 12 completed, it was determined that the organic waste made
- 13 up the largest fraction of our overall waste stream.
- 14 Mariposa County has investigated existing technologies in
- 15 solid waste management, and reported in source reduction
- 16 and recycling element prepared in 1993 demonstrating that
- 17 a maximum diversion of 54 percent could be obtained from
- 18 the construction and operation of a Materials Recovery
- 19 Facility.
- 20 However, this older technology would have adverse
- 21 effects on the remaining life of the county landfill. Due
- 22 to these and other challenges, Mariposa County and
- 23 Yosemite National Park determined that composting provides
- 24 the most economical and environmentally sound method to
- 25 achieve 50 percent diversion.

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- 1 Mariposa County has undergone a very methodical
- 2 procurement and selection process before ultimately
- 3 selecting a company with proven results in biological
- 4 waste treatment.
- 5 Herhof, who is with us here today, a company
- 6 based in Germany was selected due to their proven
- 7 technology, liability and environmental benefits in large
- 8 scale operations in more than 45 facilities worldwide.
- 9 Confident of this technology, the proposed composting and
- 10 recycling plant will perform the intensive composting
- 11 process in two steps.
- 12 The key, however, to Herhof's biological waste
- 13 treatment is a closed vessel composting system with
- 14 computer controlled forced aeration. This system is used
- 15 in conjunction with different technologies selected in
- 16 order to meet the requirements defined by European and
- 17 German standards for the protection of the environment and
- 18 for public health. These standards are, in our
- 19 understanding, much more stringent than in California.
- 20 The two-step process involves separation of the
- 21 waste stream in compostable and non-compostable fractions,
- 22 which guarantees the most economic use of the capacity
- 23 that the composting system and offers recovery of
- 24 recyclable materials. Additional screening and separation
- 25 is done to remove plastics, foil, glass and other

- 1 household wastes from the compostable waste stream.
- 2 The closed vessel system unique to this
- 3 composting technology not only allows for quicker time for
- 4 biological part of the treatment, but also mitigates
- 5 environmental impacts like sewage waters, smell, noise,
- 6 dust, as well as minimizing the health risks for
- 7 employees. The final step of the process of compost is
- 8 cured on windrows and it's periodically shifted with a
- 9 loader.
- 10 The basic construction component of the proposed
- 11 compost facility is expected to cost \$5.3 million. The
- 12 federal government has appropriated \$1.7 million to the
- 13 project for capital expenditures along with an additional
- 14 \$200,000 in support funds.
- The county is currently evaluating several
- 16 funding options of our own. In an unprecedented effort,
- 17 two-thirds of the project funded, Mariposa County is
- 18 sponsoring legislation in Assembly Bill 1400(Cogdill)
- 19 which is seeking an appropriation of \$1.8 million, roughly
- 20 a third as well as the State becoming a partner in
- 21 showcasing this technology as a pilot project.
- 22 With as much as 40 percent of the State unable to
- 23 achieve the mandatory 50 percent diversion requirement, we
- 24 believe this technology is a proven solution.
- 25 El Dorado County is one such jurisdiction also in

- 1 the process of looking at this technology. As with many
- 2 other jurisdictions, the organic fraction of the waste
- 3 stream presents the greatest challenge for diversion from
- 4 the landfill.
- 5 Closed vessel composting has been demonstrated
- 6 for several years as a feasible reliable system, developed
- 7 a process to organically fraction the waste stream. And
- 8 as a pilot project, this technology was served as a
- 9 showcase for future implication and other jurisdictions as
- 10 well as place California in front of the nation as a
- 11 leader in an environmentally sound, economically feasible
- 12 solution in waste management.
- 13 In conclusion, Mariposa County and Yosemite
- 14 National Park have become very knowledgeable regarding
- 15 what it takes to build and effective solid waste system.
- 16 Additionally, we have proceeded with respect to company
- 17 claims of their system's ability to process mixed solid
- 18 wastes. Mariposa County had to be sure that technology
- 19 could provide compliance with the 50 percent State mandate
- 20 diversion of solid waste, also provide cost effective
- 21 integrated waste management, enhance environmental issues
- 22 of solid waste management throughout the county, as well
- 23 as Yosemite National Park and improve environmental
- 24 technology in California.
- 25 The proposed compost facility in Mariposa County

- 1 will achieve these goals and provide extended life of the
- 2 landfill, as well as numerous other environmental issues.
- 3 And, again, I'd like to thank you for this
- 4 opportunity to present our report brief. You were given a
- 5 report that has more of the detail in it for your review.
- 6 And real quick I'd like to introduce a couple guests and
- 7 partners in our composting and soiled waste management
- 8 discussions. And that is two representatives from the
- 9 National Parks Service that are herewith us today, John
- 10 Kilpatrick, if you could stand. He's our acting chief of
- 11 the facility management. Glad to have you here.
- 12 And his partner colleague is Jeff Hersha who's a
- 13 project manager for the National Park Service on part of
- 14 this project. I'd like to thank you for being here.
- 15 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 16 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR PICKARD: And also I
- 17 have for you if we questions, we actually have two of the
- 18 represents from the Herhof Company. And please forgive me
- 19 but my German is unfortunately not that good, so I can
- 20 pronounce safely their first names, and that's Dr.
- 21 Everhart and Andreas from the Herhof company and they're
- 22 with us today as well.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you for
- 24 being here.
- 25 Thank you so much and would you be willing to

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- 1 take questions if the Board members have any questions?
- 2 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR PICKARD: Please.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Any board members
- 4 have questions at this time?
- 5 We will certainly be looking this over, and we
- 6 appreciate very much the presentation.
- 7 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR PICKARD: I look
- 8 forward to the opportunity to discuss and show you the
- 9 model, out in the lobby, of the facility and to hopefully
- 10 have some further discussion. I'm looking forward to our
- 11 reception this evening.
- 12 Thank you again.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you very
- 14 much for your hospitality.
- 15 Mr. Jones:
- 16 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Just one quick question.
- 17 Since you've got the folks here from Yosemite, are they
- 18 going to partner with you to be the end user of that good
- 19 composting product when it's done.
- 20 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR PICKARD: Absolutely.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Get it back in the park.
- 22 MARIPOSA COUNTY SUPERVISOR PICKARD: Well,
- 23 they're absolutely a partner in this process. And because
- 24 of that large waste stream that's collected in Yosemite,
- 25 this is definitely tailored to do that.

- 1 BOARD MEMBER JONES: This is material to go back
- 2 in the park. It makes it a heck of a story.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 4 Pickard. Thank you again for your presentation. And,
- 5 again, thank you to all of the Board Supervisor Members
- 6 for being here.
- 7 We're going to go on to our consent calendar now.
- 8 Thank you.
- 9 Just, again, Items 3 and 31 have been continued
- 10 and items 15 and 28 have been pulled. Items number 5, 11,
- 11 20, 25, 27 and 29 have been placed on consent calendar.
- 12 Would any Board Member wish to pull any of these items
- 13 from consent?
- 14 Hearing none, Mr. Paparian.
- 15 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Madam Chair, I'll make
- 16 the motion that we pass the consent calendar, as you said,
- 17 Items 5, 11, 20, 25, 27 and 29.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 19 Motion by Mr. Paparian.
- BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Second.
- 21 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Seconded by Mr.
- 22 Medina to approve the consent calendar. Would the
- 23 secretary please call the roll.
- 24 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 25 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Aye.

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1 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
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- 2 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: We'll leave that
- 3 open.
- 4 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
- 5 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
- 6 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- 7 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 8 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 9 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Aye.
- 10 SECRETARY VILLA: Moulton-Patterson
- 11 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 12 Okay, thank you. At this time, we'll go into our
- 13 continued business agenda items.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Madam Chair, while we're
- 15 waiting for the staff to make their presentation, I also
- 16 received A letter from Vermont, I will do a couple of ex
- 17 partes, and I have a letter, which I didn't see, which was
- 18 from Waste Management, Chuck White, on the proposed
- 19 changes to the monofill regulations, as well as a recent
- 20 letter from the Department of Toxic Substances Control on
- 21 another item which will be coming up a later on today.
- Thank you.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 24 Eaton.
- 25 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: We've got that

- 1 noted for all board members.
- 2 Thank you very much. And I'll turn it over to
- 3 Ms. Nauman. Item number 1.
- 4 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Good Morning, Board
- 5 Members, Julie Nauman, Permitting and Enforcement
- 6 Division. Item number one is Consideration of Approval to
- 7 Formally Notice Proposed Regulations for Waste Tire
- 8 Monofill Regulations.
- 9 Before I turn the item over to Mark de Bie for
- 10 the staff presentation, just let me indicate to the
- 11 members and the audience that outside are copies of the
- 12 document that was available to the Board members
- 13 yesterday, and also made available to stakeholders on our
- 14 stakeholder list and was, of course, posted on our web
- 15 page.
- The document is entitled Proposed Modifications
- 17 to the Draft Tire Monofill Regulations, 5301 version.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: And that's
- 19 outside?
- 20 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: That is outside on the
- 21 tables.
- 22 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I would like to,
- 23 just before we get behind, Mr. Jones, could we have your
- 24 vote on the consent calendar?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.

1 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, thank you.

- 2 Sorry, Ms. Nauman.
- 3 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: That's okay.
- 4 What this document addresses are some proposed
- 5 modifications to the draft regulations that staff would
- 6 suggest the Board make prior to directing us to begin the
- 7 45-day comment period. These proposed modifications
- 8 result from continued discussions that we have been having
- 9 with the stakeholders in preparation for bringing this
- 10 item forward to you today.
- 11 So, at this point, I'll turn it over to Mark de
- 12 Bie to provide the background on the item and to brief you
- 13 on these proposed modifications.
- 14 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 15 Thank you, Julie.
- Good morning, Madam Chair and Board Members, this
- 17 is Mark de Bie with the Permitting and Inspection Branch.
- 18 And I'm presenting this item today, but I want to note the
- 19 coordinator of these regulations is Brenda Saldana, and
- 20 her team with that includes special waste staff members as
- 21 well as other P&I staff.
- 22 The regulation package as you have in front of
- 23 you has gone through a fairly lengthy history that's
- 24 outlined in the agenda item. And most recently the
- 25 package has gone through, in which the technical standards

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- 1 for tire monofills that have been out and about for a long
- 2 time, have been combined with solid waste facilities
- 3 requirements. And this is done by, based on the direction
- 4 of the Board, to combine these technical standards with
- 5 solid waste facility permitting design and operational
- 6 requirements.
- 7 The version that combines the two requirements
- 8 has gone through an informal process that included two
- 9 workshops. One was held in Copperopolis. And my thanks
- 10 to the community in Copperopolis for hosting that
- 11 workshop. We appreciate their assistance in doing that.
- 12 There was a second workshop that was held in
- 13 Sacramento. And there has also been several meetings with
- 14 interested parties, stakeholders, as well as the State
- 15 Water Resources Control Board.
- 16 Based on the results of those workshops and
- 17 meetings, the regulations have gone through a series of
- 18 drafts in the informal process. And as Julie indicated,
- 19 staff would also like you to consider some additional
- 20 changes to the version that's in the agenda package prior
- 21 to this going out for the 45-day comment period and thus
- 22 starting the formal process.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Excuse me, is there any
- 24 record of those public comments of the discussions that
- 25 took place in those sessions?

- 1 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 2 Not per se. At the briefing, Board Member Paparian asked
- 3 for a summary of any issues that staff had identified.
- 4 And staff did put together a memo that was passed on
- 5 through Julie Nauman to, I believe, all the Board members.
- 6 So, in effect, that does document the issues that were
- 7 discussed and addressed.
- 8 There are also several letters that have been
- 9 written and sent to staff as well as the Board Members
- 10 that document issues that various stakeholders have had,
- 11 but there isn't a record, per se, of the results of those
- 12 workshops.
- 13 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: So are any of the public
- 14 concerns reflected in any of the documents that we're
- 15 looking at?
- 16 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 17 As indicated in my presentation, through the series of
- 18 these workshops and meetings, the regulations have gone
- 19 throug a series of drafts. And the version that's in your
- 20 agenda package does reflect input that staff received
- 21 during those workshops, and then the supplement that Ms.
- 22 Nauman indicated also reflects input that we received from
- 23 stakeholders.
- 24 To answer your question, I believe the form that
- 25 staff's response to any issues, concerns discussed in

- 1 workshops or meetings takes place in redrafts of the
- 2 regulations.
- 3 Just to summarize quickly, the proposed changes
- 4 are that staff would like the Board to consider prior to
- 5 these regs going out. There are two main areas. One is
- 6 dealing with the definition. Based on input received,
- 7 staff felt that it would be better to utilize the
- 8 definition of altered waste tire as opposed to the terms
- 9 tire shred, since altered waste tires is more inclusive
- 10 and does include tire shred.
- 11 And so the first change is to substitute the
- 12 definition of altered waste tire for that of tire shred.
- 13 So remove the tire shred definition and replace it with
- 14 altered waste tire. Do that in the definition section and
- 15 also throughout the regulations where that change had not
- 16 been made previously.
- 17 The other major area is focusing on Section
- 18 17346.3. And that is to bring clarity to the requirement
- 19 relative to these prescriptive standards that are included
- 20 in that section to better indicate that the requirement
- 21 relative to those prescriptive standards are when the
- 22 altered waste tires are placed in the monofill for
- 23 disposal.
- 24 There was some confusion relative to those
- 25 prescriptive standards whether they might be applicable to

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- 1 loads received at the facility. Some stakeholders are
- 2 reading these requirements as saying, you know, if I get a
- 3 truckload of altered waste tires, does that truckload need
- 4 to meet that 25 percent or size requirements or is it when
- 5 the material is actually disposed that then I need to make
- 6 that requirement.
- 7 And the intent of staff in writing these
- 8 regulations was to have the fill, the material, in the
- 9 disposal site meet these requirements and not be
- 10 individual loads. So the changes that staff are
- 11 recommending are to clarify that issue.
- 12 Staff is also aware that there are additional
- 13 issues that are still needing to be worked out in applying
- 14 resolution. And these are in the areas of containment
- 15 structures, and leachate systems that are in the current
- 16 proposal as well as alternatives to meeting some of the
- 17 standards included in the regulations, and in the area of
- 18 higher protection.
- 19 But staff will continue working with
- 20 stakeholders. We, in fact, have a meeting late Friday
- 21 afternoon with the State Water Resources Control Board
- 22 staff relative to the containment issue. And so staff is
- 23 confident that we can continue working with stakeholders
- 24 in finding resolution to these questions and issues during
- 25 the formal process.

- 1 And so with that, staff would recommend that the
- 2 Board direct staff to begin the formal 45-day comment
- 3 period with the suggested changes.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair?
- 6 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Just a question. Mark, when
- 8 you were talking about like the four inch and those
- 9 prescriptive standards, that includes that two-inch piece
- 10 of metal? You know, they want you to cut the bead pretty
- 11 good sometimes, a processing unit that needs blades to be
- 12 fixed may end up leaving a two-inch piece of metal, are we
- 13 talking about -- that would be combined and 95 percent
- 14 would be over that entire fill area?
- I guess what I'm getting at is on alternative
- 16 daily cover regs for tire shreds, we think you are no more
- 17 than 13 inches. We've seen an LEA that's gone unmeasured
- 18 and found some that were 13-inches and wrote up a
- 19 violation.
- 20 Are these guys going to be looking through to see
- 21 if there's two-inch metal shred, because it's --
- 22 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 23 The way the requirements are set out is there are
- 24 percentages and those are percentages that are based on
- 25 all of the material in the fill, not the individual loads

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1 coming in.
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- 2 There is a requirement to sample periodically to
- 3 see if you're meeting those requirements.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Right.
- 5 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 6 But, you know, the intent is staff, that the mixture that
- 7 goes into the fill, as a whole, makes those requirements.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Okay, and then I think the
- 9 one thing that, I've got to read these again, and I think
- 10 that these changes may be it starts getting there, is that
- 11 these are statewide regulations. I think the idea of
- 12 including a solid waste landfill permit lets us address
- 13 the local issues in the permit instead of in the
- 14 regulations or in the standards, because you can't put
- 15 these regs together based on Copperopolis. You've got to
- 16 put them based on the entire State and let the permit deal
- 17 with the specific issues of the specific area, because all
- 18 those areas are going to change.
- 19 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 20 And that's the approach that staff took is that we set out
- 21 to write minimum requirements knowing that site specific
- 22 issues would be dealt through the CEQA and permit process.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Paparian.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Thank you. I wanted to
- 25 ask a few questions for clarification. We heard earlier

- 1 about this item and the issue of future possible
- 2 excavation of tires that was not a realistic option. I
- 3 seem to remember that, in, you know, prior presentations;
- 4 is that right?
- 5 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 6 Yes. And the way that evolved, my recollection, is that I
- 7 believe, at one time, the Board directed staff to hold a
- 8 series of workshops when they were trying to determine how
- 9 best to approach tire monofill regulations, whether it
- 10 should be in the solid waste facility or in a higher
- 11 permit area.
- 12 And our colleagues in special waste conducted
- 13 those workshops. And one of the questions that was
- 14 debated during that was what is the feasibility of coming
- 15 in and manning these tire monitoring facilities into the
- 16 future?
- 17 And my recollection is the consensus of those at
- 18 those works shops was that currently it's not economically
- 19 not affordable to some extent technically feasible to go
- 20 back and reclaim those tires once they're in the monofill.
- 21 So staff has been approaching these regulations with the
- 22 idea that this is the disposal of long term and not
- 23 storage, so a lot of the departments focused on that
- 24 aspect.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: There are some references

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- 1 still in the draft regulations to excavation or recovery
- 2 of tires. And I know you may turn out to be fine, but you
- 3 may want to look at those, page 1-11.11, any minor
- 4 excavation of waste tires blah, blah, blah.
- 5 And we don't have to go into the detail, but
- 6 there are a few references to excavation. And I think to
- 7 the extent that we allow a little wiggle room if we find
- 8 it in the future that excavation is possible, you know, it
- 9 might be a good thing.
- 10 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 11 And certainly the regulations don't prevent that
- 12 possibility. And certainly staff will look at that aspect
- 13 to see if there is enough flexibility in that.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: From the materials that
- 15 you've provided us about the issues raised at the
- 16 workshops, the major issue from the residents of
- 17 Copperopolis, and I guess we may hear from them later
- 18 today, the major issue relating to this concerns about
- 19 fire, a variety of fire related items, training of local
- 20 fire fighters, the equipment and the ability to respond
- 21 and so forth, do you see much potential to address those
- 22 concerns as these regulations go forward? You know, would
- 23 it be possible to provide, for example, for additional
- 24 training of volunteer and staff firefighters in the local
- 25 communities?

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- 1 I don't know what direction it might take, but do
- 2 you see ways to address the concerns about fire that have
- 3 been raised by the local residents?
- 4 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 5 Certainly, that's one of the issues that staff have
- 6 identified that we can continue working on. At the
- 7 prompting of the residents from Copperopolis, we've had a
- 8 series of discussions with the State Fire Marshal about
- 9 their potential role and technical support, approval,
- 10 training, those sorts of things.
- 11 And the response that we get back that have been
- 12 documented in a memo or two that we've received, is that
- 13 they -- at least that entity doesn't have a responsibility
- 14 or authority to involve themselves in those areas.
- 15 I guess the Waste Management Board could see if
- 16 we have resources and expertise that we have in-house or
- 17 could develop to address those issues, but outside of
- 18 that, staff is still grappling with how to address those
- 19 concerns. It takes a certain amount of resources, fiscal
- 20 resources, technical resources to accomplish that sort of
- 21 thing.
- So, you know, staff will continue working with
- 23 the residents to see if we can develop something that can
- 24 address those concerns. But right now staff is grappling
- 25 with it. We look to the Fire Marshal, the State Fire

- 1 Marshal for a solution and there was none forthcoming.
- 2 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Maybe, some of the people
- 3 who testify may want to, you know, see if they have any
- 4 additional ideas.
- 5 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 6 We'll look for any ideas on how we can address that.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: You mentioned, I think in
- 8 the context of the Water Board, related discussions, I
- 9 think you said the Water Board had a concern about
- 10 leachate.
- 11 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 12 The current version of the regulations is a requirement to
- 13 have a liner system and it references the liner
- 14 requirement in Title 27. And in that same area, we
- 15 indicate a requirement to address leachate collection.
- 16 We, as I indicated, had a discussion just last
- 17 Friday afternoon with the State Water Board on how to
- 18 address concerns they had about the fact that these
- 19 regulations were requiring a liner system that is typical
- 20 of a solid waste landfill for what they define as a nerve
- 21 waste.
- 22 And felt that, in doing so, we were basically
- 23 reclassifying tires as something other than inert. So
- 24 during that meeting we discussed an alternative way of
- 25 addressing concerns that staff have relative to liner or

- 1 containment systems. Specifically staff is concerned
- 2 about potential infiltration of water and/or air into the
- 3 fill, that may lead to a situation where the probability
- 4 of tires would increase, as well, as some sort of
- 5 emergency containment for the event of a fire producing
- 6 liquids, and he wanted to see some containment structure
- 7 for those liquids that might be produced from the fire.
- 8 Those, in staff's opinion, aren't necessarily
- 9 directly related to water quality, which the Title 27
- 10 requirements are designed to address. So once the Water
- 11 Board staff sort of realized sort of what our rationale
- 12 was for containment they were willing to begin working
- 13 with us on crafting some kind of containment language,
- 14 reflective performance standards that we would like to see
- 15 in place.
- Relative to leachate, our concern is basically
- 17 that if any water that does infiltrate the fill is not
- 18 allowed to collect and remain within the fill, that there
- 19 be some system to remove any water that may enter into the
- 20 building. So staff is looking at other ways of addressing
- 21 that, cover requirements, maybe even operating
- 22 requirements if there is potential for rain those sorts of
- 23 things that may give us the protection that we're looking
- 24 for relative to water going into the fill.
- 25 So as staff had indicated, that is an issue that

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- 1 we're still working out, but we're confident that we have
- 2 a path towards resolution to that.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay. This is going back
- 4 to the minor part for a second it said the Water Board, it
- 5 sounded like, doesn't necessarily need to see the need for
- 6 the liner underneath in the traditional --
- 7 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 8 Right, A point of view that it would be for protection of
- 9 ground or surface water, which a traditional liner is, but
- 10 when we talked with him about these additional concerns,
- 11 they saw that there was some credibility to that and were
- 12 willing to work with us on language that could address
- 13 that, but not enter into the area of water quality issues
- 14 that are specifically within their area.
- They wish to be able to address specific water
- 16 quality issues through any WERs that would be required for
- 17 the site and not have them in the regulations. So they're
- 18 not saying there aren't any water quality issues
- 19 necessarily with a tire monofill, but they feel that they
- 20 should -- that we shouldn't include this requirement in
- 21 our regulations, that it be dealt with through their
- 22 permitting process.
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: So, at this point, what
- 24 would you foresee happening with the requirements in terms
- 25 of either being there or not being there in their proposed

- 1 regulations.
- 2 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 3 Staff is coming from the point of view that there be some
- 4 containment requirement in the regulations. And so what
- 5 we would like to do is work -- that issue during the
- 6 formal process.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: So the containment could
- 8 be a liner or something equivalent
- 9 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 10 A couple of directions that we're exploring is setting up
- 11 performance standards and allowing a potential applicant
- 12 to, you know, present a project that can meet those
- 13 performance standards. And there would be some review of
- 14 the suspect period during the permit process to see if
- 15 they do have that.
- 16 Another approach is to set out specific
- 17 prescriptive standards. There's been some discussion of
- 18 requiring a minimum, some sort of liner that meets the ten
- 19 to the minus six. And then there's a third path that
- 20 would potentially combine the two, performance criteria
- 21 and some minimum requirement. So those are sort of the
- 22 theme of the discussions that we've had with the State
- 23 Water Board.
- One thing that they wanted to ensure is that an
- 25 aspect of this containment, especially with the fire issue

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- 1 and any liquids that might result from the fire, is the
- 2 focus is on containment for that emergency kind of
- 3 situation.
- 4 The concept isn't to have a liner that's there
- 5 too, as a traditional landfill liner, is to prevent any
- 6 liquids from escaping for years and years and years. It's
- 7 sort of the line -- the second line of defense being
- 8 first. Line of defense being the cover and operational
- 9 requirements of filling in the monofill to prevent fire.
- 10 The second line of defense being this containment
- 11 structure.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Thank you.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: At this time, I
- 14 know Senator Roberti has questions, I have some questions
- 15 comments, other board members might, and we do have a
- 16 speaker, I'm going to call a ten minute break.
- 17 (Thereupon a brief recess was taken.)
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'd like to call
- 19 the meeting back to order, please.
- 20 Thank you very much. We'll be doing our ex
- 21 partes in just a moment. It is my plan now to finish this
- 22 item, then we will clear the room and have our closed
- 23 session before lunch, and then we'll break for lunch. And
- 24 as we get further along we'll try to give you an idea when
- 25 we will be back.

- 2 they answered, Senator Roberti?
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I have one question.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, but we'll
- 5 do our ex partes first.
- 6 Mr. Eaton?
- 7 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Nothing to report, thank
- 8 you.
- 9 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones?
- 10 BOARD MEMBER JONES: None to report.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Medina?
- 12 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: None to report.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Paparian?
- 14 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yes, I had a conversation
- 15 with George Larson regarding the entire monofill issue and
- 16 its impacts on waste management and the Lincoln fire. And
- 17 also placed at my spot a letter from the Department of
- 18 Toxic Substances Control dated May 21st, I believe, on the
- 19 subject of insurance requirements.
- 20 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 21 Senator Roberti, ex partes?
- 22 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: No ex partes.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: As far as myself,
- 24 I had a conversation with Assemblyman Simitian. It was on
- 25 a personal matter, but I felt I should report it, that I

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- 1 did speak with him. It had nothing to do with the Waste
- 2 Board.
- 3 Senator Roberti, we're back on.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yes, I just have a
- 5 question, Madam Chair, of staff. And that is has
- 6 consideration been given of putting regulations together
- 7 of having the operator responsible, especially in rural
- 8 areas for training the fire personnel when you don't have
- 9 the professional firefighters, you have the volunteer
- 10 firefighters?
- 11 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Senator, let me respond
- 12 to your question with this additional information that I
- 13 talked with Mark Leary during the break, as part of your
- 14 five year plan on tires. At the time you adopted the
- 15 fiver year plan to implement the tire bill, you did set
- 16 aside resources for the State Fire Marshal to be able to
- 17 develop materials related to fire suppression for tire
- 18 fires.
- 19 Within the context of that concept in the plan is
- 20 also the concept of the State Fire Marshal perhaps
- 21 developing some training courses that could be made
- 22 available to locals, so that they could be better prepared
- 23 in the event that there was a tire fire incident.
- 24 So that, I think, it provides an opportunity and
- 25 A great commitment of resources to be able to address what

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- 1 is initially a local response in the event of an emergency
- 2 situation within the tire monofill. We don't have a plan
- 3 in front of us. I can't quote you a dollar amount, but at
- 4 least there was the thought that that would be available.
- 5 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. I would
- 6 just like to say I also have -- you know, after the 45-day
- 7 period, before we adopt these formally, I'd certainly like
- 8 to know what type of monitors used to measure sub-surface
- 9 temperatures and how frequently will the readings be made.
- 10 And as much as possible as we can know on fire prevention.
- 11 Also, I think it would be appropriate if at the
- 12 time these regs come back to the Board that we have Dr.
- 13 Dana Humphries, the outside expert available, at that
- 14 board meeting to answer questions for the Board and also
- 15 for the public, if that's possible.
- DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: We'll certainly try to
- 17 make those arrangements.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: And with that,
- 19 I'm going to go to our public speakers, start with George
- 20 Larson, Waste Management Inc.
- 21 Mr. Larson.
- MR. LARSON: Thank you, Madam. Madam Chair,
- 23 Members, George Larson, yes, I'm here representing Waste
- 24 Management. I, however, would like to say, for the
- 25 record, too, I'd like to make a comment on behalf of Laken

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- 1 Tire during the course of my presentation, too.
- 2 Waste Management, of course, operates Azusa
- 3 Landfill, which is the largest waste tire monofill in the
- 4 State of California and accepts over ten million tires a
- 5 year. And hopefully some day we'll be able to operate the
- 6 California Asbestos Monofill, as a tire monofill. And I
- 7 think that in some part is underlying the whole issue of
- 8 this discussion of monofills and I'd like to address that
- 9 too.
- 10 The long history, as Mark de Bie referred to in
- 11 his presentation, I won't go through it, because we've
- 12 been there and done that. We do appreciate the Board
- 13 having put over these regulations at their last meeting,
- 14 because at the time -- the intervening time was really
- 15 well spent. Your board staff held an additional, there
- 16 were two, but they held a second public workshop, which
- 17 was very well attended, and they allowed the Waste
- 18 Management representatives to come in and meet with them
- 19 on two separate occasions. And they were very receptive.
- 20 And, in fact, there was some very specific changes that
- 21 were made into the regulations that we feel improve them
- 22 as a result of the work that staff has done.
- 23 The removal of tire shreds is a key issue. I
- 24 think that eliminates -- the definition of the tire shreds
- 25 eliminates some duplication having to replace that with

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1 the term altered tires, which already has a definition in

- 2 law.
- 3 The clarification that these regulations apply to
- 4 waste tires when they're in a monofill setting a very
- 5 important distinction, because in the processing of tires
- 6 before they are placed in the monofill, the criteria that
- 7 are being developed would be very difficult to meet in 100
- 8 percent of the cases.
- 9 And as the 100 percent threshold always trips
- 10 many people up, I'll note that the staff recommended some
- 11 flexibility by removing the absolutely prescriptive
- 12 standard of 100 percent and putting in some flexibility
- 13 like 95 percent of certain specifications of tires must
- 14 meet a certain requirement. So the process has been
- 15 positive, and we appreciate that and certainly continue to
- 16 want to pursue that route.
- 17 However, as we all know, this is the first step
- 18 in moving to the formal rule making process. And so I'd
- 19 like to make a couple of specific comments today, but a
- 20 couple general comments before the specifics is I'd like
- 21 to reiterate Mr. Jones' comment that we're very concerned
- 22 about this being a set of monofill regulations versus a
- 23 set of statewide regulations that will allow reasonable
- 24 governance and direction for operators of tire monofills
- 25 throughout the State.

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- 1 Secondly, we feel that although there have been
- 2 some flexibility incorporated, there's a need for more
- 3 site specific flexibility. In other words, it would be, I
- 4 think, much more practical and workable set of regulations
- 5 if they were general in nature, and then directed local
- 6 governments to exercise their authority, which you
- 7 delegate to the LEA system, to develop the site specific
- 8 requirements for the operations of facilities at the local
- 9 level, taking in the differences of climate and geology,
- 10 et cetera around the State.
- 11 With that, I did leave, and I hope each of you
- 12 and staff and legal staff have, a set of recommendations
- 13 of four of them. I'd like to go through them very
- 14 quickly. And there are recommendations one through four
- 15 also indicate to us, and it's in order of priority, so
- 16 Recommendation 1 we feel is the most significant issue
- 17 still outstanding in the waste tire monofill regs.
- 18 And that is the requirement for liner systems and
- 19 low permeability liner systems and leachate collection
- 20 systems. As was noted, again, by Mr. de Bie, it's
- 21 supported in both law and regulation here in California
- 22 that tires are classified as an inert material. And, in
- 23 fact, through your waste tire grants program, you support
- 24 the development of engineered alternatives, which include
- 25 the development of aggregate material made out of waste

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- 1 tires that acts as a leachate of field material that
- 2 allows liquids to flow through it freely without any
- 3 concern about any pollution that may be so generated.
- 4 There doesn't seem to be nor at least have not
- 5 seen any justification for the requirement for the liner
- 6 and leachate collection system, but it seems to be driven,
- 7 in part, from my observations by the concern for fire.
- 8 Well, one of the concerns for fire is the control of the
- 9 supply of oxygen to a cell or a monofill.
- 10 The leachate collection system, when not
- 11 performing in the collection of leachate, is certainly a
- 12 wonderful conduit to provide oxygen in the case that the
- 13 fire did start. And I don't know that the liner design
- 14 requirements that are placed on Class 3 landfills were
- 15 designed for the purposes of controlling fire.
- I know fire is the prevailing environmental
- 17 public health and safety concern, and certainly needs to
- 18 be addressed, but we just feel that the liner system and
- 19 the leachate system doesn't get there.
- The second issue, and this is, I should note, in
- 21 the regulations if you care to refer, it's on page 111 of
- 22 your packet, has to do with State minimum standards, and
- 23 it's Section 17346.3(b)(2)(10), which look for the ten in
- 24 the bottom of the page and I think it will be easy to
- 25 find.

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- 1 Basically, this provides the Local Enforcement
- 2 Agency and the Board the authority to develop alternative
- 3 criteria for the operation of monofills as opposed to or
- 4 to supplant the way we interpret the regulations are the
- 5 two through nine, which precede that ten, which have very
- 6 specific operational standards set forth.
- 7 Number ten says basically based upon site
- 8 specific considerations, the LEA and the Board can agree
- 9 to develop alternative criteria. What I'm requesting and
- 10 Waste Management is requesting that these -- it be clearly
- 11 stated in the regulations as is underlined at the bottom
- 12 of the revised proposed section, that approved criteria
- 13 shall become the standard through which facility
- 14 compliance is determined.
- 15 It seems rational and reasonable that if you come
- 16 up with a set of alternatives that they're meant to
- 17 replace something. And we'd like it to be clearly stated
- 18 that they do replace what are some of the other
- 19 prescriptive standards.
- The next item is recommendation number 3, next
- 21 page, which is in page 1-10 of your packet which has to do
- 22 with representative sampling. And we certainly concur
- 23 with the requirement for sampling as board staff have
- 24 given us some flexibility in terms of how things will be
- 25 evaluated, so they need to be measured.

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1 However, this comes back to the point at where is
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- 2 the point of measurement. Is it at the point of the
- 3 output of the shredder when the shred tires that are going
- 4 into the monofill or when a 40-yard roll of a bin of
- 5 shreds are deposited before disposal in a monofill or is
- 6 the critical point at the phase or where the shreds or
- 7 waste tires are actually put in the monofill.
- 8 And, if I can use my example, if we have a load
- 9 of shreds that come in that exceed the specification for
- 10 more than 25 percent of the load being four inch or minus,
- 11 if that load were inspected by an inspector, obviously it
- 12 would be out of compliance because it exceeds the 25
- 13 percent limit.
- 14 If operators are given the flexibility to
- 15 commingle or mix a load such as that with other materials,
- 16 other shreds to put in the monofill so that they can be in
- 17 compliance, then that's what we're requesting here in
- 18 Subsection D that we're able to commingle altered tires to
- 19 achieve compliance. And we feel that's fairly reasonable.
- 20 And the last item, specific item, and then I'll
- 21 just have brief closing comments, has to do with, it's
- 22 also on page 1-10 of your packet, Section
- 23 17346.3(b)(2)(h), which has to do with the final top 12
- 24 inch layer.
- 25 We questioned whether it's necessary that at

- 1 least one side of the wall be severed from the tread of
- 2 each tire in that top 12-inch layer. We certainly agree
- 3 that the 12-inch maximum is of a good threshold. And, in
- 4 fact, in another Section, 17346.3(b)(4), it's already in
- 5 the regulations that require that the last lift of the
- 6 tire monofill be compacted to provide a flattened stable
- 7 surface.
- 8 I think it's pretty clear direction on what has
- 9 to happen. The problem is if one side wall of a tire has
- 10 to be removed, there is not a mechanical shredder out
- 11 there in existence today that has the capability to ensure
- 12 as it threads that one side wall of the tire, basically,
- 13 the side wall adjoining the thread is removed, which means
- 14 we'd have to physically examine and remove a sidewall
- 15 tread.
- 16 We just don't see that there is any benefit to be
- 17 derived from that as the compaction rates are clearly
- 18 spelled out in another section.
- 19 Finally, just in areas of continued concern,
- 20 we're concerned about the degree of control that local
- 21 operators can exercise over incoming loads. For example,
- 22 at Azusa, 25 percent of the tire shreds that are disposed
- 23 at Azusa are shredded on site, 75 percent come in from
- 24 outside sources.
- 25 We obviously feel, and I know the regulations

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- 1 will give us the responsibility to inform everyone who
- 2 comes to our facilities what the requirements of the law
- 3 are. We're just not too sure what ultimately we're going
- 4 to have to do or what will happen if loads are rejected
- 5 where are they going to go.
- 6 It's an issue we just want to continue to talk
- 7 about. We feel that a couple other provisions, although
- 8 progress that has been made are overly restricted and
- 9 specifically that's the liners and the leachate systems
- 10 that are required.
- I am getting to the final. We'd like to promote
- 12 the development of alternatives to the current practices
- 13 of management of tires, which is basically above-ground
- 14 storage. And nobody ever questions the fact that that's A
- 15 source of feed stock in fires for vectors, for disease.
- We feel that if we can get these monofill
- 17 regulations in place that it will take the pressure off
- 18 you and operators out there in the state to have them --
- 19 to manage their waste tires by putting them in piles as
- 20 monofills will provide another alternative that really is
- 21 an integrated solution that is consistent with your
- 22 overall mandate.
- 23 I appreciate your patience in letting me be
- 24 thorough in that. And I'd be glad to answer any
- 25 questions.

1 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.

- 2 Larson.
- 3 Terry Clapham of Blackjack Bluff Owners
- 4 Association.
- 5 MR. CLAPHAM: Madam Chair, Members of the Board,
- 6 I appreciate the opportunity to address this issue. As
- 7 was said, my name is Terry Clapham. I represent both the
- 8 Concerned Citizens of Copperopolis and the Blackjack Bluff
- 9 Owners Association.
- 10 And we had planned to bring a larger contingent
- 11 down here, but we thought, in reflection, that it would be
- 12 better if perhaps just a few of us came and made brief
- 13 comments to the point and not take up a lot of the Board's
- 14 time there, but we do have solid community backup from our
- 15 points of view.
- We have been following the development of these
- 17 regulations actually for a number of years, and most
- 18 recently with the drafts that Mark and Brenda and the
- 19 staff have provided. And we have had some meetings where
- 20 we have had a chance to voice our concerns and try to get
- 21 input into the regulations.
- 22 Our major concern has been stated before
- 23 basically by George is the health and safety. We live in
- 24 that community and the health and safety is our major
- 25 concern. We are a little disappointed that none of the

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- 1 major points that we had made during these meetings ended
- 2 up in the regulations.
- Basically, we understand, as Mr. Larson stated,
- 4 as members of the Board have stated, these are statewide
- 5 regulations that are being addressed today. From a
- 6 community standpoint, clearly our concern is the proposed
- 7 monofill. However, we do recognize this is a statewide
- 8 document.
- 9 And what we had in this particular case, we do
- 10 have a situation where we have a proposed facility that's
- 11 on an earthquake fault, within 1,500 feet of our public
- 12 drinking water reservoir and an old asbestos mine. Every
- 13 site that is going to be proposed for approval as a
- 14 monofill is going to have its own special requirements.
- 15 What we are asking for in the general regulations
- 16 is to have provisions where the regulations require
- 17 various State agencies, such as Air and Water and the Fire
- 18 Marshal be involved in the approval. And we've been told
- 19 several times that the Waste Board does not have the
- 20 ability to dictate to other State agencies what they will
- 21 or will not do. And as much as we'd like to have that in
- 22 there, we understand the Waste Board positions on that.
- 23 We have addressed the Board through a letter that
- 24 was sent to the Board on April 17th, which, at this point,
- 25 I believe we have not received a response to it.

- 1 Basically, it's asking for an alternative approach to
- 2 that. And that is having the general State requirements
- 3 require that independent expert authorities in air, water,
- 4 fire prevention and fire suppression review each site
- 5 specific application in regard to those areas because
- 6 that's our main concern in terms of health and safety.
- 7 So, again, we would like very much to make sure
- 8 our comfort level goes up considerably, if we can be
- 9 assured that independent experts in those areas are going
- 10 to be addressing the site-specific plans as they come
- 11 before the State Board.
- 12 And basically, that concludes my comments. I
- 13 know Bob Miller is scheduled to talk to the group this
- 14 morning. And, again, in terms of representing the
- 15 community, Bob, yesterday just did receive an award from
- 16 Calaveras County for his work in community activities.
- 17 So thank you very much.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 19 Clapham.
- Bob Miller.
- Congratulations Mr. Miller on your award. You're
- 22 more than welcome to sit here if you'd like.
- 23 MR MILLER: I'd like to take issue with the
- 24 document that just came out regarding changing the
- 25 provisions as outlined on tires, waste tires, shredded

- 1 tires, soft tires and split tires.
- 2 I'd like to reference just for 30 seconds a
- 3 banana split. A banana split has strawberries in it, it's
- 4 got chocolate in it, it's got vanilla, it's got bananas
- 5 and it's got marshmallow, cherries on the top. And if I
- 6 wanted to buy chocolate only, I couldn't do it.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mark, is that on?
- 8 MR. MILLER: Well, what I'm saying is the
- 9 document that's not on the table --
- 10 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Just a moment,
- 11 Mr. Miller. We're having technical difficulty. You're
- 12 mike isn't on. Just a moment. Maybe we can pass that one
- 13 over.
- 14 MR. MILLER: Well, what I'm saying is our
- 15 documents all the way through wanted to reference shredded
- 16 tires. They did not want to register altered tires,
- 17 bailed tires, things of that nature.
- 18 And if we go back to Terry LeVeille's news
- 19 letter, a 12-inch tire shred for the Santa Clarita,
- 20 12-inch minimum shreds with minimum steel, and another
- 21 process here is shredded tires.
- Twice a year we do not have a level playing
- 23 field. Why can they have the requirement for shredded
- 24 tires, minimum steel, and we turn around and have altered
- 25 tires, bailed tires, maximum steel. Something isn't

- 1 right. The playing field is not level.
- Now, regarding fire authority, Fire Marshal. Our
- 3 local gets approximately \$400 in tax money from this
- 4 facility to maintain their fire department. Four hundred
- 5 dollars is zilch. I feel that there needs to be an
- 6 overriding factor. The Fire Chief is very well qualified
- 7 for land and home fires, but in the Westley Tire site,
- 8 they brought in outside people from Texas. They needed
- 9 lots of water. This facility does not have lots of water.
- 10 If there was a fire, that Fire Chief at best would have
- 11 one hour of fire prevention.
- 12 The next thing I wanted to address is in the part
- 13 of the document that references shredded tires. It does
- 14 not reference bailed, things of this nature, and it's
- 15 three years old. It does not reference tire fires.
- We can fill up a tire and after that it drops
- 17 dead. We, as the residents, need some protection that
- 18 there will never be a fire, there never will be
- 19 contamination in our water supply, that feeds the water to
- 20 Linkville, Copperopolis and now the City of Stockton.
- 21 There's got to be something in there. We do not
- 22 have any provisions in the document regarding toxic
- 23 chemicals flowing over the Sierra Conservation Center,
- 24 which has 4,000 inmates. Are we going to leave those
- 25 people locked up and let them breathe contaminated air, or

- 1 are we going to give them a key and unlock them and let
- 2 them go. It also goes over the little town of Jamestown.
- 3 We asked for a stand-alone document, something
- 4 that could be read by the average person. We do not have
- 5 a document out there that could be easily read, that
- 6 references back to different provisions. We sent in
- 7 before this April meeting was the May letter, we've not
- 8 had any response to that.
- 9 Then under State Water Resources Control Board,
- 10 general criteria for containment structures. "The
- 11 materials shall be fine grain soils with significant clay
- 12 contact without organic matter." Initially, we had
- 13 representative in there. Waste Management came in and
- 14 convinced somebody that five percent was better. Whose
- 15 rules are we going to play by? Are we going to play by
- 16 your rules or are we going to play by solid waste
- 17 management, or Water Resources Control Board? We've got
- 18 to have a level playing field out there.
- 19 We have an earthquake underneath this, but again
- 20 that falls under Regional Water Quality Control Board.
- 21 We're not a merry-go-round down there. We open the door
- 22 and everybody points a finger to another agency. Somebody
- 23 has to shoulder the full responsibility.
- 24 In the February agenda, 23 says, "The Board shall
- 25 adopt emergency regulations to set forth procedures for

- 1 authorization of at least one planned landfill in a region
- 2 of the State to accept shredded tires." Not bail tires,
- 3 not altered tires, shredded tires, and that's what we want
- 4 to see in that.
- 5 Monofill design standards are necessary to
- 6 minimize the potential for eating the shredded tires that
- 7 may lead to combustion. This brought up technical
- 8 considerations by Geosantech. That's three years old.
- 9 There should be newer documents than that.
- 10 There's a section in here regarding expecting
- 11 financial impact. You expect to see approximately a
- 12 \$70,000 increase in revenue each year, but there is also
- 13 where it says, "For the purpose of this section, we've
- 14 determined that the fee shall be imposed on inert waste
- 15 removed from the waste stream and not disposed. The solid
- 16 waste facilities are exempt from putting money into the
- 17 State Board of Equalization." This is for your
- 18 information.
- 19 Somebody provided the County of Calaveras with
- 20 docking them \$50,000 for getting to the requirement for a
- 21 Solid Waste Disposal Site and it does not have any mention
- 22 for an EIR. That site up there is registered as an
- 23 asbestos mine, and so is designated as an asbestos
- 24 containing management.
- 25 In 1997, Waste Management were required to get a

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- 1 solid waste permit. To my knowledge, they have not done
- 2 that.
- 3 There is one document in here that says for them
- 4 to get a full solid waste facility. Does that mean they
- 5 can bury garbage, trash and everything else up there? We
- 6 don't think it should be getting into there.
- 7 The site that has been proposed up there is a
- 8 mine site. And the classification is unclassified
- 9 landfill. They're trying to get that site to be
- 10 classified as a solid waste disposal site per your
- 11 instructions.
- 12 Somebody from this office provided Calaveras
- 13 County with the document 50,000, zero, zero, zero for
- 14 transferring it to a solid waste facility. We feel that
- 15 document should be 25199, which references a hazardous
- 16 material situation and any changes in there should be done
- 17 per that document. That gives the local community a
- 18 chance to be involved with any changes. We feel that
- 19 where you're going now is in the wrong direction.
- 20 They called for a meeting and conference to
- 21 resolve questions, mediate disputes arising from the
- 22 application for hazardous waste. That gives us a chance
- 23 to get all this that we have been fighting up to this
- 24 point. This gets the local community involved and gives
- 25 us a chance to be heard.

- 1 Also, the local assessment committee has as its
- 2 primary function, that is largely the point of legislation
- 3 that would affect the local agency of terms and conditions
- 4 which the proposed landfill facility may be acceptable to
- 5 the community. That's where we really need to be.
- Now, under the State Fire Marshal. Section
- 7 13105, "The State Fire Marshal shall encourage the
- 8 adoption of fire prevention measures by means of
- 9 education, engineering, and enforcement and shall repair
- 10 or cause to be prepared dissemination of information
- 11 relative to the subject of fire prevention to extinguish
- 12 it."
- That's a must, whether it's in our facility,
- 14 whether it's the Westley facility, wherever it might be.
- 15 We've got to get those people in and take the pressure off
- 16 the local fire chief.
- 17 And then I don't want to scare you, but there is
- 18 a memorandum from CalEPA that says that, "Provide that
- 19 criminal liability will be imposed on persons who
- 20 reasonably should have known they were unlawfully
- 21 disposing and transporting or causing the disposal of
- 22 transportation of such waste."
- 23 If you have authorized asbestos waste to go there
- 24 to a site that is not designated as a disposal site, I
- 25 think you're wrong. If you allow tires to be sent up to

- 1 that site, again, I think it's wrong because it's never
- 2 been designated as a disposal site.
- Now, under silent consultants. They reference
- 4 shredded tires. Again, it's been three years old. But I
- 5 appreciate the Board asking the staff to come to the
- 6 little town of Copperopolis. It's a far cry this building
- 7 compared to this one, but we'd appreciate it.
- 8 But we were not privileged to have any of the
- 9 minutes that have been taken and forwarded to you people.
- 10 We feel that if this man is meeting the Water Quality
- 11 Control Board, we should be able to be involved and listen
- 12 to those concerns.
- 13 I thank you for your time.
- 14 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Miller, thank
- 15 you very much for bringing up these concerns. And we're
- 16 very concerned about everything you've raised. As you
- 17 could hear from the comments of the Board Members, we're
- 18 very concerned about the fire ramifications and water
- 19 quality issues. If we do direct staff today to formally
- 20 open the 45-day period, we'll be working closely with your
- 21 community both at the Board office levels and our staff
- 22 level. So thank you very much.
- 23 And also, in addition to asking Dr. Humphries to
- 24 be at the meeting, perhaps we could ask the State Fire
- 25 Marshal to attend and present information about training

- 1 and working with the locals, because this is a huge
- 2 responsibility. And I thank you, Mr. Miller, for coming
- 3 today.
- 4 Board Members any questions?
- 5 Mr. Jones.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair, just a couple
- 7 of things. I think that there is a big difference between
- 8 the Westley Tire site and the Royster Tire site, and what
- 9 is proposed in these regulations. And the difference is
- 10 those sites allowed the storing of tires above ground.
- 11 The reason we're developing these monofill regs, and one
- 12 of the issues I'm going to get to, because I don't agree
- 13 with the requirement for a leachate containment system is
- 14 this came to us three years ago. And we said go out and
- 15 get professionals and make sure.
- There were two reasons. It didn't have anything
- 17 to do with the Westley tire fire. It didn't have anything
- 18 to do with the Royster tire fire. It had to deal with the
- 19 depth of tires that were used in civil engineering
- 20 projects that had created heat and ignited. We wanted to
- 21 make sure that we had a set of regulations in place that
- 22 said what the density should be, how deep it should be
- 23 before there was cover material to minimize those issues.
- 24 So I think that what we have to do when we look
- 25 at these regulations is make sure that we've got in place

- 1 the idea that so much material is going to go in place.
- 2 And I'm not going to get into a debate about shreds or
- 3 altered tires, but I think the terminology shreds was used
- 4 quite a bit when Willie Brown made his legislation that
- 5 said you can't do whole tires anymore.
- 6 They never got into a definition of that, but all
- 7 of these engineered projects that have had problems with
- 8 heat have been when there has been specific sizing issues.
- 9 And the small pieces that they require for the civil
- 10 engineering project actually were the ones that helped
- 11 ignite it.
- 12 So I disagree and think altered tires make more
- 13 sense, because you're not exposing as much material that
- 14 you may otherwise do when you cut them into smaller pieces
- 15 of the metals with the organic fractions that people worry
- 16 about.
- 17 But I also want us to get back to thinking about
- 18 the fact that these regulations, because we are saying put
- 19 in lifts of X amount of height and then put in dirt and
- 20 then put in, you know, another lift and then put in dirt,
- 21 are going to minimize the issue of fires.
- 22 And if they're not going to minimize the issue of
- 23 fires, then start over again, because to say you want a
- 24 leachate containment system on an inert material that we
- 25 use now in leachate collection systems, as a conduit to

- 1 say that we want this leachate system, so that when this
- 2 thing catches on fire we have somewhere to contain the
- 3 material, then we're going down the wrong road. That's
- 4 insanity.
- 5 So if we don't have the right standards for
- 6 operating to minimize the fact that there's going to be
- 7 fires -- I mean, to set a standard to put in a leachate
- 8 collection system in an inert fill is a stretch.
- 9 MR. MILLER: Sir, what about a lightning strike
- 10 because of the large quantities of steel that's down in
- 11 the hole?
- 12 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Right, but if it's covered
- 13 by dirt, okay, then what -- if it ignites, it needs to
- 14 have oxygen and it needs to have material to be able to
- 15 continue to grow.
- MR. MILLER: Could it not be above flash point
- 17 and not have oxygen?
- 18 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Say it again?
- 19 MR. MILLER: Flashpoint of the liquid rubber
- 20 could be above flash point and not have oxygen to it.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Sure, it could, but so could
- 22 the ones on your -- I mean, to say that lightning is going
- 23 to strike if -- that can happen. And if that happens, you
- 24 know one of the things that our board paid for an awful
- 25 lot of years ago, I think this is right, Martha, you would

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- 1 know better than me, but it seemed to me that our tire
- 2 fund paid the Fire Marshall to put together a video that
- 3 was distributed to every fire agency in the State of
- 4 California that talked about -- and there's a four-year
- 5 old video, that I'm surprised that we're not aware of,
- 6 that talked about how to fight fires, how to deal with
- 7 tire piles, how to deal with the spacing of outdoor
- 8 storage, and how to deal with those internal tire fires.
- 9 So I think we have a relationship with the State
- 10 Fire Marshal that needs to -- and is part of our funding
- 11 that we put together, needs to continue to grow, because
- 12 we do have an obligation to fund the State Fire Marshall
- 13 to provide information, good information to your local
- 14 fire department in places like that, so that they
- 15 understand what those steps are as a means of continuing
- 16 education.
- 17 And I support that 100 percent. But to say the
- 18 State Fire Marshal has to approve every one of these
- 19 facilities. There are facilities that are waiting for
- 20 permits and some have waited for permits for six and eight
- 21 months, because they can't get a local Fire Marshall to
- 22 come out and make sure that they've got the right type of
- 23 fire suppression equipment and place things like that. So
- 24 I think we need to be careful that we don't put a
- 25 condition in these regs that actually are going to

- 1 preclude anybody from every getting a permit, because
- 2 nobody is ever going to come out to the site.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 4 Jones and thank you, Mr. Miller. It's my understanding
- 5 that we are to give -- we don't need a motion, but we can
- 6 give direction to the staff.
- 7 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: You don't need a motion
- 8 or resolution. You just need to provide direction.
- 9 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: To formally --
- 10 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Commence the 45-day
- 11 review period.
- 12 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Right. Well,
- 13 without any objection, we're going to go ahead and open
- 14 the 45-day period. We will continue to work with
- 15 stakeholders at all levels.
- 16 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Thank you very much.
- 17 We'll be back to you at the end of that 45-day comment
- 18 period to conduct a public hearing to look at the
- 19 comments. And, at that time, the Board can determine
- 20 whether we need to go out for additional 15-day comments.
- 21 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: And we will try
- 22 and get Dr. Humphries here and work with the State Fire
- 23 Marshall.
- 24 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Yes. And we will
- 25 continue to dialogue with all the stakeholders.

CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you. 1 2 Continued Item number 2 was adopted on our briefing day. 3 And we will, as I said, we'll be going into our new 4 business after lunch. At this time, we would like to have 5 our closed session. If we could ask the Board Room be 6 cleared. And, as far as time, I would say 2:00 or after, 7 8 no sooner than 2:00 o'clock would the Board commence 9 public meeting. 10 (Thereupon the Board recessed into a 11 closed session.) 12 (Thereupon a lunch recess was taken.) 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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- 2 AFTERNOON SESSION
- 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'd like to call
- 4 the meeting back to order, please.
- 5 We're now going to start our new business agenda
- 6 items, but we'll start first with ex partes with Mr.
- 7 Eaton.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Just a quick hello to Steve
- 9 Johnson, meet and greet.
- 10 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- Mr. Jones.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER JONES: No ex partes.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Medina?
- BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: None to report.
- 15 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Paparian?
- 16 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yeah, a quick meet and
- 17 greet with Mike Schmelling from Santa Barbara. And I had
- 18 a brief conversation with Chuck White.
- 19 Number 4. Good afternoon, Mr. Schiavo.
- 20 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Yes, Pat Schiavo,
- 21 Diversion, Planning and Local Assistance Division. And
- 22 Item number 4 is a discussion of the source reduction
- 23 Recycling Element Implementation and Potential Revisions
- 24 to the Countywide Integrated Waste Management Plan, or
- 25 CIWMP, enforcement of policy part 2.

- 1 The Board is required on a biennial basis to
- 2 evaluate jurisdiction's implementation of programs that
- 3 were originally indicated in their Source Reduction
- 4 Recycling Element or SRRE, and then also to determine
- 5 whether or not they've met the diversion requirements.
- 6 In 1995, the Board approved or adopted the CIWMP
- 7 enforcement policy to provide staff with guidance on how
- 8 to go about evaluating that -- or evaluate the
- 9 jurisdiction's progress.
- 10 Since the guidelines were initially adopted by
- 11 the Board, the statute in Public Resources Code 41850
- 12 referenced the CIWMP enforcement guideline and provided
- 13 the Board with the authority to make any kind of
- 14 modifications, if necessary.
- While the guidelines have worked pretty well so
- 16 far, board staff in further review of the guidelines has
- 17 determined that there's one particular scenario that
- 18 appears needs addressing. And that is the scenario that
- 19 if the jurisdiction or jurisdictions are implementing very
- 20 few programs, but they're meeting the diversion
- 21 requirements, we need to further evaluate that scenario.
- 22 So to address this, board staff is soliciting the
- 23 Board's guidance in looking at four different scenarios
- 24 that may deal with this issue. And what we're looking at
- 25 is reorganizing or readdressing the four original

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- 1 scenarios that were in the CIWMP guidelines.
- 2 And for Scenario 1, what we're proposing for or
- 3 recommending to the Board is that we look at implementing
- 4 all or most programs meeting diversion guidelines or
- 5 requirements as to the first scenario. And what that
- 6 would be doing is incorporating the original CIWMP
- 7 guidelines number one and two scenarios into just one
- 8 scenario.
- 9 The second scenario we're looking at is to
- 10 jurisdictions that implement some or all programs, but are
- 11 not meeting the diversion requirement. This is currently
- 12 scenario number three in the original guidelines. And
- 13 this provides us with the authority to determine whether
- 14 or not a jurisdiction is meeting its good faith effort or
- 15 whether or not they need to go forward with SB 1066
- 16 extension or should the jurisdiction be placed on
- 17 compliance.
- Now, the new number scenario number 3 would be to
- 19 implement -- jurisdictions that are implementing a small
- 20 number of programs and meeting the diversion requirement.
- 21 And, again, this is the scenario that has not yet been
- 22 addressed. And this would also provide the Board with
- 23 authority to determine whether or not a jurisdiction is
- 24 meeting a good faith effort, whether or not the
- 25 jurisdiction should apply for an SB 1066 extension or

- 1 should the jurisdiction be issued a compliance order.
- 2 So we're looking, again, at adding an additional
- 3 scenario combining two scenarios. This is a discussion
- 4 item, so we're looking for the Board's guidance. We have
- 5 solicited input from representatives of the League of
- 6 California Cities. We've notified jurisdictions a couple
- 7 of weeks ago through our E-mail server to let them know
- 8 this item is being heard by the Board today.
- 9 And as recently as this morning, we did hear or
- 10 receive some comments regarding the potential -- well,
- 11 conflict that may be taking place with SB 2202 meetings to
- 12 look at alternatives. And that process is to be completed
- 13 by January 1st, 2002 or the report is due then.
- 14 However, we do have some working groups that will
- 15 be meeting in June that should come up with some
- 16 resolution to recommendations that will be brought forward
- 17 to the Board, so we can incorporate that into any language
- 18 if there are some potential suggestions or recommendations
- 19 to include in scenarios. And with that taking place in
- 20 June, we still have plenty of time to deal with that.
- 21 And, again this is a discussion item only. We're looking
- 22 for guidance.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you. Any
- 24 questions before -- we do have a speaker's slip.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I just have one.

- 1 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones.
- 2 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Schiavo, under the law,
- 3 we're able to look at this policy as a as-needed type
- 4 basis?
- 5 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Right.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER JONES: So if we made the changes
- 7 now, and 2202 came up with other suggestions, we could
- 8 bring it back to the Board to see if we wanted to
- 9 incorporate those changes and still be within the law?
- 10 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Yes, we could.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER JONES: So we wouldn't have to wait?
- 12 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: No, we could move
- 13 forward. The importance of trying to move forward is
- 14 because the jurisdictions will be submitting their
- 15 biennial reviews to us by August 1st and so that would
- 16 help in the process.
- 17 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, thank you.
- 18 Jim Hemminger. Did I get that right this time?
- 19 MR. HEMMINGER: Yes, you did.
- 20 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I've been
- 21 practicing.
- MR. HEMMINGER: Thank you. My name is Jim
- 23 Hemminger. I'm with the Rural County Environmental
- 24 Services, JPA. And as such am a representative of 21
- 25 rural counties throughout the State.

- 1 I chatted briefly with the Board about this at
- 2 the preliminary agenda meeting last week. Since then, I
- 3 did have chance to read the item a little more thoroughly.
- 4 And Pat was gracious enough to take some time out with me
- 5 to go over it, and I had a chance to talk to some other
- 6 counties.
- 7 To a large extent, it seems to me that what's
- 8 being put forth here really is more of a policy statement,
- 9 if you will, than any sort of detailed evaluation
- 10 criteria. And as such, there's, to the extent that the
- 11 proposed policy emphasizes programs over numbers, there's
- 12 certainly no exception to that and to moving forward with
- 13 the item.
- In the staff report there is at the end an
- 15 indication that more detailed procedures and guidelines
- 16 and such implementing this criteria will be forthcoming,
- 17 and we look forward to that. And without in any way
- 18 deterring the process that Pat needs to move forward with,
- 19 at this point, look forward to -- hope there's opportunity
- 20 to review the details, because that's actually the
- 21 concern, the devil in the details, that the policy is
- 22 certainly something you could support, but to be sure that
- 23 the details are consistent with the policy.
- 24 Also, Pat indicated the ability to combine the
- 25 recommendations from the working group. And I would hope

- 1 that that can be done before the detailed policy
- 2 statements are developed. We would strongly support that.
- 3 I know I've been involved in the working groups. Dozens
- 4 of us have actually spent considerable times meeting and
- 5 reviewing things to be table to include the input that we
- 6 do get from working groups into any sort of detailed
- 7 compliance program, I think, would be very beneficial.
- 8 At this point, we don't know what we're going to
- 9 be coming up with, but to hopefully wait at least so the
- 10 synthesis group should be done by the third week of June.
- 11 And to at least be able to see what's coming out of these
- 12 groups before adopting any final detailed procedures.
- 13 One last request would be also in the Board memo
- 14 there is discussion about developing and updating the
- 15 process or, how the compliance reviews would be done. It
- 16 would be helpful to the jurisdictions and it may be
- 17 presumptuous to the Board itself, if we somehow could have
- 18 a consolidated document that combined compliance with
- 19 criteria, with process, would be very, very helpful.
- 20 And if there was someway of even just lumping
- 21 some disparate documents and integrating them into one
- 22 place would be very, very helpful to the counties as they
- 23 do their annual report to understand local criteria and
- 24 process all in one place.
- 25 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.

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1 Any other comments or questions by the Board?
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- 2 So can you put it back on in June as a discussion
- 3 item, then we could have some of the working group's
- 4 input?
- 5 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Sure.
- 6 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Is that okay?
- 7 Mr. Jones.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Just real quickly. I like
- 9 the idea that Mr. Hemminger had about trying to
- 10 consolidate it in just another document that says here's
- 11 all the pieces. Have you given any thought to what the
- 12 requirements are going to be under your division to go out
- 13 and make sure that -- I mean the issue with hitting a
- 14 number and not doing programs needs to be supported with
- 15 some kind of evidentiary look at those jurisdictions.
- So I think one of the things that you're going to
- 17 have to be contemplating is how do you change some of the
- 18 focus of your group to actually getting into these
- 19 facilities and evaluating those programs. And I think
- 20 clearly that the fact that we've just gone through the
- 21 diversion study guide, which was prompted because of new
- 22 base years that were coming in at 60 and 70 percent, and
- 23 yet programs were being dropped, because of the numbers.
- 24 It would make a lot of sense that we drop that
- 25 from our evaluation. They just can't hit a number and say

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- 1 I've complied, that it stays consistent with what this
- 2 board has been doing, saying one is an indicator of how
- 3 successful the programs are. But that next step has to be
- 4 what is your division going to be able to do to be able to
- 5 go into these jurisdictions to make those kinds of
- 6 valuations and come up with some kind of criteria that it
- 7 takes to implement or the infrastructure to make sure that
- 8 we understand what's going on in some of these suspect
- 9 jurisdictions.
- 10 I mean, I have a hard time if somebody gives us a
- 11 new base year and it gets up to 68 percent and yet they're
- 12 dropping their most fundamental programs. That doesn't
- 13 make much sense to me.
- 14 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Okay, great.
- 15 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Paparian.
- 16 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: I have a couple of
- 17 questions just out of curiosity. There's a pretty
- 18 detailed penalty structure on page 4-29 for failure to
- 19 implement a SRRE or HHWE, you know, a description of
- 20 serious failures, moderate failures, minor failures. Has
- 21 that ever been utilized? Have we actually fined people
- 22 under this structure under these categories?
- DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Yes, it was used for
- 24 jurisdictions that failed to submit their original SRREs
- 25 to the Board.

- 1 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Those four jurisdictions.
- 2 But in terms of like the moderate failures, it never had
- 3 to realize that?
- 4 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: That was applied in
- 5 determining the amount of fines.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Say that again.
- 7 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Using this criteria,
- 8 the fines were determined by this criteria. This
- 9 generalized what the fines should be, and then we applied
- 10 some other indicators on top of this.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: But that was for those
- 12 four jurisdictions?
- 13 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: For those four, but not
- 14 since then.
- 15 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Thanks.
- 16 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones has a
- 17 comment.
- 18 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Just because I was part of
- 19 that group, in fact, our host county, Mariposa County was
- 20 one of the four jurisdictions. This criterion, Mr.
- 21 Paparian, that our staff came up with was really the basis
- 22 for how we determined how we were going to structure the
- 23 penalties so that they stayed consistent for all four.
- 24 And we said that most of the fines that went out
- 25 were -- there was a penalty that was imposed that was

- 1 considered, I think, moderate because they had failed to
- 2 comply. And then they were all given time periods that
- 3 they wanted to get into compliance. And we considered the
- 4 failure of their ability to comply with that would be
- 5 serious. And so they acted as multipliers, so that if we
- 6 were going to fine, you know, a thousand dollars times
- 7 whatever the moderate one was, that multiplier. When it
- 8 went to serious it doubled and tripled.
- 9 So it lent more -- it put some teeth behind the
- 10 fact that we were giving these jurisdictions time to
- 11 ultimately comply, but if they failed, then it would cost
- 12 them. So it worked pretty well. It stayed consistent.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, thank you.
- Number six.
- DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Item number 6 is
- 16 Consideration of Staff Recommendation on Completion of
- 17 Compliance Order IWMA BR99-80, and Consideration of the
- 18 1997/98 Biennial Review Findings for the Source Reduction
- 19 and Recycling Element and Household Hazardous Waste
- 20 Element for the City of Mammoth Lakes, Mono County.
- 21 And this item will be presented by Terri Edwards.
- MS. EDWARDS: Good afternoon, Madam Chair and
- 23 Board Members. As Pat stated, my name is Terri Edwards
- 24 and I'm with the Office of Local Assistance.
- 25 This item is in response to a Compliance Order

- 1 placed on the city of Mammoth Lakes for the 19995/96
- 2 biennial review. The City determined that modification of
- 3 their disposal tonnage for 1995 and '96 would be the best
- 4 method to comply with the order.
- 5 Based on staff analysis of this modification, it
- 6 has been determined that their diversion rates would be 33
- 7 percent and 30 percent for 1995 and '96 respectively.
- 8 The town's diversion rate has been declining the
- 9 last few years. However, the City recently implemented
- 10 recycling programs and hired a recycling specialist at the
- 11 ski resort.
- 12 The town expects to see an increase in diversion
- 13 rates as the impact of these new programs takes effect.
- 14 Staff has also visited the jurisdiction and had the
- 15 opportunity to see the disposal facilities and diversion
- 16 programs in the area, and plans to continue working with
- 17 the jurisdictional program implementation.
- 18 Staff has also determined that the program
- 19 implementation for the 1997/98 biennial review is adequate
- 20 and therefore recommends the Board accept the 97/98
- 21 biennial review.
- 22 Finally, the City has successfully completed all
- 23 requirements identified in its compliance order.
- 24 Therefore, staff recommends that the Board find that the
- 25 City has completed their Compliance Order. Members from

- 1 the City are present to answer any questions. This
- 2 concludes my presentation.
- 3 Thank you.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 5 Questions?
- 6 Mr. Jones.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair, the City of
- 8 Mammoth Lakes has a young boy that has been on TV
- 9 nationally as being in love with garbage and in love with
- 10 recycling. I think he was on Jay Leno about a year ago,
- 11 but anyway I just thought I'd throw that out.
- 12 (Laughter.)
- 13 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I'm going to move adoption
- 14 of Resolution 2001-151, Consideration of a Staff
- 15 Recommendation on The Completion of Compliance Order
- 16 BR99-80 and Consideration of the 97/98 Biennial Review
- 17 Findings for the Source Reduction and Recycling Element of
- 18 the Household Hazardous Waste Element for the City of
- 19 Mammoth Lakes, Mono County.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: I want to ask a couple of
- 21 questions.
- 22 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. I'll go
- 23 ahead and second it and open it for discussion, because I
- 24 have a question or two and a comment.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: I just wanted to make

- 1 sure I'm understanding the numbers. As I read the
- 2 numbers, there was a decline from '95 and '96 through '98.
- 3 It got down to about 20 percent diversion. Then from '98
- 4 to '99 there was a jump of 60 percent up to 32 percent
- 5 diversion. But that jump sounds like it occurred before
- 6 the implementation of some of the programs that were
- 7 talked about.
- 8 So I wonder if you could just help elaborate on
- 9 what was going on there that accounts for such a big jump
- 10 in a short period of time.
- 11 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Could we have the City
- 12 go ahead and address that. They're in a better position
- 13 to talk about the details of the programs. They've
- 14 recently hired a new recycling coordinator and are in the
- 15 midst of implementing a number of programs.
- MR. GROSSBLAT: Hi, Michael Grossblat from the
- 17 town of Mammoth Lakes. I would account that 60 percent
- 18 increase due to the regrinding of asphalt construction
- 19 going on in the town. There's really two firms that
- 20 account for about 90 percent of the work that goes on in
- 21 the community of Mammoth Lakes. And they started
- 22 implementing the regrinding of the old asphalt as using it
- 23 as base for a new projects. That really started in late
- 24 1998.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay. And that accounts

- 1 for the bulk of the 12 percent -- or 60 percent increase
- 2 or the 12 percent --
- 3 MR. GROSSBLAT: A majority of it.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay.
- 5 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Were you
- 6 finished?
- 7 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: I'm done.
- 8 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I was just
- 9 wondering, have they taken advantage of our staff's
- 10 assistance for economic incentive program procurement,
- 11 school curriculum? Have we worked with them on that?
- 12 MS. MORGAN: Cara Morgan, Office of Local
- 13 Assistance. Yes, we recently went out on a site visit
- 14 with the jurisdiction. We're developing a needs
- 15 assessment program with them. And we're starting to
- 16 layout with the jurisdictions some areas that they're
- 17 going to focus on in the coming year. And we cleaned out
- 18 a variety of things, particularly their work, because this
- 19 is an area that has a high tourism impact. Their focus on
- 20 the resort is going to be of particular importance to this
- 21 area.
- 22 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: What school
- 23 district is it?
- 24 MR. GROSSBLAT: The Eastern Sierra Unified School
- 25 District.

- 1 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you. And,
- 2 you know, I'm going to be voting for it but I sure hope we
- 3 can see an increase in the numbers.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER EATON: That brings me, if I could
- 5 ask staff, why would we -- they have steadily declined, is
- 6 that correct, right, they've continually gone down?
- 7 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Yes.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER EATON: And then recently, they have
- 9 met the letter of the compliance agreement. But we have
- 10 not had any performance on that agreement; is that
- 11 correct? We've not seen any performance from whatever --
- 12 because if we have seen performance from it, we've seen a
- 13 declining performance, is that the case?
- 14 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: There was a declining
- 15 performance up until 1999.
- BOARD MEMBER EATON: What's happened since '99?
- 17 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Since '99, there was
- 18 the one program as you mentioned.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER EATON: So it was the grinding. So
- 20 then why would we, from a policy perspective, as a staff
- 21 perspective, not ask to have the compliance order extended
- 22 for another six months or eight months to see whether or
- 23 not they can still be within the confines of our reach as
- 24 we provide, as the Chair said, some additional help in
- 25 some of those areas where they may have not been as savvy,

- 1 be it resort type activities, such as what's taking place
- 2 here in Yosemite or other resort types. So what is the
- 3 underlying policy from a staff perspective?
- 4 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: The Compliance Order
- 5 actually focused on them correcting the reporting year
- 6 disposal amounts. That was what was -- initially that was
- 7 the focus, because the numbers were extremely high, and
- 8 there was a program implementation taking place at the
- 9 time of the Compliance Order.
- 10 Since that time, the numbers diminished once the
- 11 corrected disposal reporting number was resolved through
- 12 BOE, Board of Equalization, Audits. That's when we saw it
- 13 decline down to 20 percent. Then new programs have come
- 14 on line since 1999, but the focus was initially for the
- 15 Compliance Order thank you not on program implementation.
- BOARD MEMBER EATON: So this is just on numbers?
- 17 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Just numbers.
- BOARD MEMBER EATON: Thank you.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 20 Eaton. We have a motion on the floor to approve
- 21 Resolution 2001-151, motion by Mr. Jones, seconded by
- 22 Moulton-Patterson.
- 23 Please call the roll.
- 24 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 25 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Abstain.

- SECRETARY VILLA: Jones? 1 2 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye. 3 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina. BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye. 4 5 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian? BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye. 6 7 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti? 8 Moulton-Patterson? CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye. 9 Thank you, Ms. Edwards. 10 11 Number 7. DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Number 7 is 12 13 Consideration of Staff Recommendation to Change the Base 14 Year to 1999 for the Previously Approved Source Reduction 15 Recycling Element for the City of Colton, San Bernardino 16 County. And Terri Edwards will also be making this 17 presentation. 18 MS. EDWARDS: This item includes a request from 19 the City of Colton to change their base year to 1999. 20 Based on staff's analysis of the generation study, it has 21 been determined that their diversion rate for 1999 is 54
- 22 percent. The diversion study contains no statistical
- 23 extrapolations. Staff in their analysis did deduct
- 24 approximately 300 tons of source reduction diversion from
- 25 the study.

1 In addition, the City originally claimed multiple

- 2 deductions to its 1999 to disposal reporting system
- 3 disposal tonnage. These deductions include misallocation
- 4 of tire disposal, unauthorized hauler tonnage, and medical
- 5 waste treatment facility tonnage.
- 6 Staff did not accept all of the adductions. And
- 7 at this time, the City is only being granted a deduction
- 8 for its medical waste treatment facility tonnage.
- 9 Indicators, such as pounds per person per day, appear to
- 10 be reasonable.
- In addition, staff has also visited the
- 12 jurisdiction and had the opportunity to see the diversion
- 13 programs. Therefore, staff is recommending the Board
- 14 approve the proposed new base year.
- And members from the City are present to answer
- 16 any questions. And this concludes my presentation.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Ms.
- 19 Edwards.
- 20 Questions?
- 21 Mr. Eaton.
- 22 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Rather than try to go
- 23 through each of the three and take up time, I just want to
- 24 point out that this is another one of those jurisdictions
- 25 wherein we have a problem with numbers. And they couldn't

- 1 figure out what the numbers were or where the waste was
- 2 coming from. And then while I wouldn't say it's
- 3 impossible, it's highly improbably that these
- 4 jurisdictions all of a sudden go from nothing being able
- 5 to figure out anything to well over 50 or 54 percent.
- 6 And each of these jurisdictions that are coming
- 7 forward are in the same or similar situation. And I just
- 8 think that it's just reprehensible to me, at least as an
- 9 individual board, and unfair to other jurisdictions that
- 10 you use the same kinds of programs, and can't come up with
- 11 the same kinds of numbers that these jurisdictions do.
- 12 So I will be abstaining from these votes, but I
- 13 will not stop inquiring or in some outrageous case as to
- 14 voting no on some of these issues. I just don't
- 15 understand how a jurisdiction can't figure out any other
- 16 ways and miraculously in one year can go from unscrambled
- 17 numbers to well over 54 percent. And if it happened in
- 18 one or two jurisdictions, you might say, yes, but it
- 19 happens on a regular basis.
- 20 And I just don't understand it, Pat. You know
- 21 that I've had that argument from before. But it's just
- 22 miraculous, and I guess that miracles do happen, but it's
- 23 just something that I think that the public ought to be
- 24 aware of, that when you go from numbers that have no
- 25 program or programs that are only a year or a year and a

- 1 half old, they can't generate that kind of diversion.
- 2 I mean have we gotten our case studies yet from
- 3 Gary Liss and Associates on some of the issues that affect
- 4 the City of Colton? Are those out yet? Those were over
- 5 two years ago. When were those due?
- 6 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: They're being edited to
- 7 put on the web site.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER EATON: And what were their results
- 9 showing for some of the programs? Because some of the
- 10 numbers that they're claiming for diversion both in their
- 11 parks and their grass cycling are very high. And the
- 12 other thing is it's a formula. Everyone accuses the Board
- 13 of just being numbers oriented. Yet, those same
- 14 jurisdictions are using nothing but formulas and
- 15 multiplying their weights and some of the other kinds of
- 16 things to come up with numbers that are greater than 50
- 17 percent.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 19 Eaton.
- 20 I'm going to call on Mr. Paparian, but perhaps
- 21 someone from the City can come up and tell us a little bit
- 22 how this came about that they made such a jump.
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Let them do that first.
- 24 It would be helpful.
- 25 MR. HOLLAD: I'm Al Holland, and I'm the Finance

- 1 Director for the City. I've been here for about two
- 2 years.
- 3 I think our most forthright explanation is up
- 4 until 1997 the city went through literally ten City
- 5 Managers in seven years. And it's fair to say that the
- 6 management structure of the City, which carried on down to
- 7 the staff level, frankly, did not put the effort into the
- 8 analysis that was really required. And that extends to
- 9 consultants that were used. You have to be cooperative
- 10 with consultants to get good numbers. And that just
- 11 wasn't present in the city.
- 12 They had no programs until 1996. It was a
- 13 municipal solid waste operation until '96 and then we went
- 14 with the private contractor, which brought a level of
- 15 professionalism to it. Plus, we had a management change
- 16 in '97. And the management has been stable for the last
- 17 three or four years.
- 18 So what I'm saying is, I think the competency
- 19 level of staff is very good, and they're doing good
- 20 analysis, and there are programs in place. Anything that
- 21 happened prior to '96 you really couldn't put much
- 22 reliance on. And I'm confident that the numbers that
- 23 they've come up with are reasonably accurate and we do
- 24 have a consultant that can address that more, John.
- 25 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you. Mr.

- 1 Paparian, did you have specific questions? Would you like
- 2 to come up before Mr. Paparian.
- 3 MR. HOLLAND: I'll be available if you have more
- 4 questions.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: My concern was not so
- 6 much for the City itself, but in the plan, but for
- 7 something in the plan that I think illustrates a concern
- 8 that I've had about some of these that have been coming.
- 9 And in this case the grass cycling numbers, which I don't
- 10 fault the City, because they're using the best information
- 11 that we've provided in terms of the types of calculations
- 12 that they should do.
- 13 But as I understand it, the calculation is based
- 14 on a single number statewide.
- DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Statewide average.
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Right, statewide average.
- 17 And I continue to be concerned about that. I visited
- 18 Colton and I visited other areas. And it's just my gut
- 19 sense is stuff doesn't grow in the city and every area of
- 20 the State. You know, I'm reminded of the, I think, we've
- 21 all seen the Sunset Garden guide, I'll actually brought a
- 22 copy here of something here. They have 24 climate zones
- 23 for the State.
- 24 And things grow differently in each of those
- 25 climate zones. And I've got to believe that the grass in

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- 1 one area of the State is growing differently than grass in
- 2 another area of the State. I think it is something, given
- 3 the significance of grass cycling to the numbers that
- 4 we're seeing, I think, it's going to be important for us
- 5 to get a handle on what the real numbers are in each
- 6 region of the State. So it's something I'm going to want
- 7 to pursue with the staff in the future. And, you know,
- 8 perhaps one guide might be that 24 climate zones perhaps
- 9 would be some other way to approach this. You know, we
- 10 need to consult some of the academics who know about this
- 11 kind of stuff, but I think that given how grass cycling is
- 12 being used in a lot of these plans, we need to have a
- 13 higher level of confidence that the numbers are right.
- 14 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: I don't disagree with
- 15 the variability. It's even much more pronounced than just
- 16 the 24 climate zones. You have the different types of
- 17 grasses. You have the different watering patterns. You
- 18 have the different mowing patterns. All those affect the
- 19 growth. And that's why we came up with the statewide
- 20 average, because we only have so much in the way of
- 21 resources for trying to come up with averages and
- 22 estimates on enforcement of these material types.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: It wouldn't bother me if
- 24 it was a small percentage of the numbers that we're
- 25 seeing, and I'm sorry to single you out. I'm not faulting

- 1 you for doing it. I think in some of these plans we're
- 2 seeing them amount to a significant portion of diversion.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you for
- 4 bringing that up, Mr. Paparian.
- 5 Mr. Jones.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair, I'm going to
- 7 move the adoption of this resolution. I do want to say
- 8 that Taramina Industries got into Colton, I don't know how
- 9 many years ago, four or five years ago. We had the City
- 10 Manager of Colton in front of us, I think, didn't we, for
- 11 a compliance order, where he was the ninth or tenth City
- 12 Manager in a nine year period.
- 13 And, you know, we ask them to go back and look at
- 14 the stuff and figure it. And they've done that. And I
- 15 know the programs are in place. I know there's less than
- 16 a big commitment from Taramina as well as the City. And
- 17 so I'm, you know, I'm pleased. And I, you know, I mean
- 18 the grass cycling number is a number, but it's better than
- 19 concrete on the ground.
- 20 You know, I mean it's better than them putting it
- 21 in bags and throwing it to landfills which is what they
- 22 used to do. And, you know, if an area has got two or
- 23 three golf courses and some parks and some cement --  ${\tt I}$
- 24 mean, some cemeteries, they're going to generate grass.
- 25 And if they're managing it the right way, that promotes

- 1 our mandate. Then to me that makes sense, and it's part
- 2 of a number.
- 3 SOme jurisdictions aren't fortunate enough to
- 4 have any grass in their city. Look at the City of San
- 5 Francisco has very little other than the park. So I mean
- 6 it's different all over the place. And I think some
- 7 people benefit and others don't, but as long as we try to
- 8 keep the playing field reasonable, I think it makes sense.
- 9 I want to move adoption of Resolution 2001-152
- 10 Consideration of Staff Recommendation to Change the Base
- 11 Year to 1999 for the Previously Approved Source Reduction
- 12 and Recycling Element for the City of Colton in San
- 13 Bernardino County.
- 14 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay.
- BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Second.
- 16 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: We have a motion
- 17 by Mr. Jones seconded by Mr. Medina to approve resolution
- 18 2001-152.
- 19 Please call the roll.
- 20 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 21 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Abstain.
- 22 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 24 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
- 25 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.

- 1 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- 2 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 3 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 4 Moulton-Patterson?
- 5 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 6 Number 8.
- 7 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Approval of Staff
- 8 Recommendation to Change the Base Year to 1999 for the
- 9 Previously Approved Source Reduction And Recycling
- 10 Element; Consideration of the 1997/1998 Biennial Review
- 11 Findings for the Source Reduction And Recycling Element
- 12 And Household Hazardous Waste Element; And Consideration
- 13 of Staff Recommendation on the Completion of Compliance
- 14 Order IWMA BR99-574, For the City of Antioch, Contra Costa
- 15 County.
- And Eric Bissinger will make this presentation.
- 17 MR. BISSINGER: Good morning, Madam Chair and
- 18 Board Members. This item is in response to a Compliance
- 19 Order that was placed on the City of Antioch for the 95/96
- 20 Biennial Review.
- 21 The City determined that developing a new
- 22 generation waste diversion study based on 1999 data with
- 23 the intent of establishing a new more accurate base year
- 24 would be the best method to comply with the order.
- 25 Based on staff's analysis of the generation

- 1 study, it has been determined that the diversion rate for
- 2 1999 is 37 percent. The diversion study contains no
- 3 statistical extrapolations. Staff, in their analysis, did
- 4 deduct approximately 2,000 tons of source reduction
- 5 diversion from the study. Indicators such as pounds per
- 6 day appear to be reasonable.
- 7 Therefore, staff is recommending the Board
- 8 approve the proposed new base year. Staff has also
- 9 visited the jurisdiction and had the opportunity to see
- 10 the diversion program, and has determined that the program
- 11 implementation is adequate and therefore recommends the
- 12 Board accept the 97/98 biennial review.
- 13 Finally, the City has successfully completed all
- 14 requirements identified in the Compliance Order.
- 15 Therefore, staff recommends that the Board find the City
- 16 has completed the Compliance Order.
- 17 Members from the City are present to answer any
- 18 Questions. And this concludes my presentation.
- 19 Thank you.
- 20 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 21 Bissinger.
- 22 Questions?
- Mr. Jones.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair, I'll move
- 25 Adoption of Resolution 2001-153, Consideration of Staff

- 1 Recommendation to Change the Base Year to 1999 from the
- 2 Previously Approved Source Reduction and Recycling Element
- 3 and Consideration of 97/98 Biennial Review Findings for
- 4 SRRE and Household Hazardous Waste Element, and
- 5 Consideration of Staff Recommendation on the Completion of
- 6 Compliance Order IWMA BR 99-54, for the City of Antioch,
- 7 Contra Costa County.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Second.
- 9 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: We have a motion
- 10 by Mr. Jones, seconded by Mr. Medina to approve resolution
- 11 2001-153.
- 12 Please call the roll.
- 13 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 14 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Abstain.
- 15 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 17 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
- 18 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
- 19 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- 20 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 21 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 22 Moulton-Patterson?
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- Okay, number 9.
- 25 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Number 9 is

- 1 Consideration of Staff Recommendation to Change the Base
- 2 Year to 1999 for the Previously Approved Source Reduction
- 3 and Recycling Element; Consideration of the 1997/1998
- 4 Biennial Review Findings for the Source Reduction and
- 5 Recycling Element And Household Hazardous Waste Element;
- 6 And Consideration of Staff Recommendation on Completion of
- 7 Compliance Order IWMA BR 99-46 for the City of Greenfield,
- 8 in Monterey County.
- 9 And this will also be presented by Terri Edwards.
- 10 MS. EDWARDS: Good afternoon, Madam Chair and
- 11 Board Members. I'd first like to begin by noting that you
- 12 are receiving a revised agenda item. The table on 9-3 of
- 13 the revised item has been updated to reflect the deduction
- 14 of the restricted material diversion.
- This item is in response to Compliance Order
- 16 placed on the City of Greenfield for the 1995/1996
- 17 biennial review.
- 18 The City determined that developing a new waste
- 19 generation study, based on 1999 data with the intent of
- 20 establishing a new more accurate base year would be the
- 21 best method to comply with the order. Based on staff's
- 22 analysis of the generation study, it has been determined
- 23 that their rate for 1999 is 49 percent.
- 24 The diversion study contains no statistical
- 25 extrapolations. Staff in their analysis did deduct

- 1 approximately 120 tons of claimed source reduction from
- 2 milk crate reuse and 66 tons of restricted waste from the
- 3 study.
- 4 Indicators such as pounds per person per day
- 5 appear to be reasonable. Therefore, staff is recommending
- 6 the Board approve the proposed new base year. Staff has
- 7 also visited the jurisdiction and had the opportunity to
- 8 see the diversion programs. Staff has determined that the
- 9 program implementation is adequate, and therefore
- 10 recommends the Board accept the 97/98 biennial review.
- 11 Finally, the City has successfully completed all
- 12 requirements identified in its Compliance Order.
- 13 Therefore, staff recommends the Board find that the City
- 14 has completed their Compliance Order.
- 15 And members of the City are present to answer any
- 16 questions. This concludes my presentation.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I do have a
- 19 speaker's slip. Do you prefer to ask questions before or
- 20 after?
- 21 BOARD MEMBER EATON: I just have a question of
- 22 staff. Could you please explain to me what you would be
- 23 reviewing for a reduction for the City's petition for a
- 24 reduction? Are they asking for another reduction?
- 25 You see, if you look at the history here, it's

- 1 sort of you go back through and they didn't have much of
- 2 their act together some three, three and a half years ago.
- 3 We gave them a two-year extension to meet the 1995
- 4 agreement, so that would have given them until 1999 to
- 5 meet the 1995 25 percent, correct, that's the history?
- 6 Then in August, of 97, shortly thereafter, you
- 7 gave them a reduction of 32.9. Was that based on a rural
- 8 jurisdiction petition or was that based on something else?
- 9 I mean it probably had to be rural.
- 10 Then we go and issue a Compliance Order two years
- 11 later based on 32.9, because obviously they hadn't showed
- 12 that they couldn't make the 32.9, because they were a
- 13 rural jurisdiction. And then they get another extension
- 14 and Compliance Order. Then they come up and they go from
- 15 11 percent to 49 percent, and they exceed what they said
- 16 they couldn't do in order to get the reduction. And then
- 17 it says staff will be reviewing the City's petition for a
- 18 reduction, so are they asking for another reduction?
- MS. EDWARDS: No, it will be the reduction, the
- 20 current petition for reduction will be reviewing.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER EATON: But didn't we grant that
- 22 already?
- 23 MS. MORGAN: Right. Maybe Elliot can help me
- 24 out. Cara Morgan, Office of Local Assistance. As I
- 25 understand it, the way the statute is set up is that

- 1 during the biennial review, staff will be reviewing the
- 2 jurisdiction's petition for reduction for the year 2000
- 3 which was granted at 32.9 percent. The way the statute is
- 4 laid out is if a jurisdiction in their annual report who
- 5 has a petition for reduction must layout why the petition
- 6 for reduction is still needed.
- 7 In this case, it does not appear when the
- 8 jurisdiction submits their 2000 Annual Report that that
- 9 petition for reduction for the 2000 goal will still be
- 10 needed. So staff will be evaluating it during the
- 11 1999/2000 Biennial Review.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER EATON: But what would we be judging
- 13 the good faith effort on, the 32.9 or on the 49 whatever
- 14 they get?
- 15 STAFF COUNSEL BLOCK: Elliot Block with the legal
- 16 office. Cara did a nice job of explaining the statute.
- 17 The Board does have the authority with the rural petitions
- 18 to, essentially, either revise those or eliminate those if
- 19 on doing the biennial review it turns out that, in fact,
- 20 the jurisdiction was capable of achieving a higher
- 21 diversion percentage.
- In terms of exactly how that would happen, I'm
- 23 not sure we've actually logistically worked that out, but
- 24 just off the top of my head, as you're asking that
- 25 question, it would seem to me we'd have to evaluate the

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- 1 petition first to determine whether that makes sense and
- 2 then be looking at the good faith effort. In a sense,
- 3 it's probably all going to happen at the same time as a
- 4 practical matter, but --
- 5 BOARD MEMBER EATON: And will the Board get to
- 6 review those or is that --
- 7 STAFF COUNSEL BLOCK: Absolutely. The Board
- 8 would actually have the authority -- it will have to come
- 9 to the Board to revise or remove that petition.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Thank you.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Paparian.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yeah, a couple of
- 13 questions. I notice that garage sales amounted to, I
- 14 think, 2.6 percent of the diversion. How did they base
- 15 that calculation? What do they base that calculation on,
- 16 the number of garage sales times pounds per garage sale
- 17 benefiting or --
- MS. EDWARDS: They used a conversion factor of 35
- 19 tons per each garage sale for a total of 259 tons. That
- 20 was based on the UCLA study done in LA County. And EPA
- 21 has attempted to validate the UCLA conversion factor by
- 22 conducting a study in northern California. And for their
- 23 study, they randomly selected advertised garage sales over
- 24 a twelve-month period and calculated the tonnage diverted
- 25 based on items listed for sale.

- 1 And what they came up with was a higher figure
- 2 for the tons that were calculated. And so they used the
- 3 more conservative .35 tons from the UCLA study which was a
- 4 more conservative number.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: They weren't using an
- 6 average.
- 7 Then the source reduction number, was, what
- 8 overall, 17 percent or so?
- 9 MS. MORGAN: Yes.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Last month when we talked
- 11 about the diversion study guide, we talked about when the
- 12 source reduction numbers kick over about five percent,
- 13 that there was going to be some extra scrutiny. Did that
- 14 extra scrutiny happen in this case?
- MS. EDWARDS: Oh, yes.
- 16 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Can you elaborate on what
- 17 extra scrutiny was there?
- 18 MS. MORGAN: Cara Morgan, Office of Local
- 19 Assistance. Basically, with this jurisdiction, we went
- 20 through each of their source reduction activities. We
- 21 went through the explanation of the quantification
- 22 methodologies. There were some diversion activities that
- 23 we agreed as the per source reduction grows that were
- 24 going to be deducted from the study.
- 25 In this case, milk crate reuse, which we felt was

- 1 a long time going type of diversion activity. The
- 2 jurisdiction really couldn't show a net reduction of waste
- 3 produced through that activity, so we did agree to deduct
- 4 that source reduction.
- 5 So we had a lot of dialogue, a lot of questions
- 6 about how it was quantified, what methodologies were used,
- 7 for example, the garage sale study. We want more
- 8 information as far as any conversion sources that they
- 9 used. That's, in general, what we did. So we spent a lot
- 10 of time talking about how they quantified it, what they
- 11 quantified and the reasonableness of those activities.
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay, thanks.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Thank you.
- 14 Any other questions?
- 15 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair.
- 16 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I'll move adoption of
- 18 resolution 2001-154 Consideration of Staff Recommendation
- 19 to Change the Base Year 1999 from the Previously Approved
- 20 SRRE, and Consideration of the 97/98 Biennial Review
- 21 Findings for the SRRE and HHWE, And Consideration of Staff
- 22 Recommendation on the Completion of Compliance Order IWMA
- 23 BR99-46 for the City of Greenfield, Monterey County.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Second.
- 25 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.

- 1 Jones and Mr. Medina. The motion to approve resolution
- 2 2001-154 moved by Mr. Jones seconded by Mr. Medina.
- 3 Please call the roll?
- 4 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 5 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Abstain.
- 6 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Oh, excuse me,
- 7 excuse me, before we vote I had a speaker's slip. I
- 8 apologize. Steve Johnson, I'm very sorry.
- 9 MR. JOHNSON: You're forgiven.
- 10 (Laughter.)
- 11 MR. JOHNSON: Madam Chair and Members of the
- 12 Board, my name is Steve Johnson from Salinas Valley Solid
- 13 Waste Authority. And I assure you we have had additional
- 14 scrutiny on this issue. We worked very carefully with
- 15 staff down through last Friday afternoon. This is the
- 16 first of three of our member city base year adjustments
- 17 that you will see coming forward to you in the near
- 18 future.
- 19 The authority is assisting these cities. The
- 20 cities still have the responsibility for compliance in AB
- 21 939, but we've done all three of these studies in the same
- 22 manner, the same methodology. And I think most of your
- 23 questions have already been answered, but I'd be happy to
- 24 answer any further ones, either with myself our with Pate.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER EATON: I have one, Mr. Johnson,

- 1 thank you. On your palettes, you count backhaul of
- 2 palettes, do you not?
- 3 MR. JOHNSON: Ruth.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Yes, or no?
- 5 MR. JOHNSON: We've debated this several ways.
- 6 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Please identify.
- 7 MS. ABBE: Right. Ruth Abbe. I'm from Brown,
- 8 Vince and Sands. I worked on the study for the City. And
- 9 with regards to the palettes, we revised our palette
- 10 countings since the report was originally submitted last
- 11 year to reflect what's in the diversion study guide, so
- 12 each palette would be counted once as opposed to for every
- 13 use.
- BOARD MEMBER EATON: Not my question. My
- 15 question is if this jurisdiction uses backhaul to count
- 16 the one?
- MS. ABBE: There is a grocery store in the City.
- 18 The city is very small, but there is a grocery restore --
- 19 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Well, it's not too small.
- 20 It generated nearly 250 tons of garage sales.
- 21 MS. ABBE: It did do that it. It does have one
- 22 grocery store in town, and there are palettes that are
- 23 backhauled and we did count them as a diversion activity
- 24 one palette each.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Then, for our staff, since

- 1 they're bringing three or four others, you can't backhaul
- 2 and have the other city claim credit for the same palettes
- 3 and that's what's going to happen and that's what has been
- 4 happening.
- 5 And I think that it's -- if for the additional
- 6 scrutiny that was one of the issues. Palettes are
- 7 contentious to begin with, but how can you have, you know,
- 8 back and forth between the two both claim credit for it.
- 9 It's only reused once. And palettes were originally and
- 10 have never ever been contemplated as that reuse.
- 11 And I know that's an old philosophical
- 12 disagreement we have based upon our work, but if staff
- 13 hasn't considered that, then we'd better consider it when
- 14 the next three or four come through.
- MS. ABBE: We wouldn't intend to bring you any
- 16 tonnage from the distribution center for the grocery
- 17 store.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 19 Eaton.
- Thank you, please call the roll. It's Resolution
- 21 2001-154.
- 22 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- BOARD MEMBER EATON: Abstain.
- 24 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.

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1 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
2 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
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- 3 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- 4 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 5 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 6 Moulton-Patterson?
- 7 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 8 We'll move on to Selection Criteria for Trash
- 9 Cutter Award Program, number 10.
- 10 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Number 10 is
- 11 Consideration of Approval of the Selection Criteria and
- 12 Award Categories for the Trash Cutters Award Program, and
- 13 the State Agency Recycling Awards Program.
- 14 And this will be presented by Cara Morgan.
- MS. MORGAN: At the November 14th and 15th, 2000
- 16 Board Meeting, the Board addressed the need to discuss and
- 17 provide feedback on the scoring criteria and award
- 18 categories for the awards programs.
- 19 Also, at that meeting, it was recommended that a
- 20 green procurement policy become an eligibility requirement
- 21 for all applicants. Additionally, in preparing the
- 22 scoring criteria and award categories, staff reviewed the
- 23 Board's RAP Program to ensure consistency.
- 24 As directed by the Board at the November Board
- 25 Meeting, and also at the April 2001 Board Meeting, staff

- 1 incorporated into both the local government and State
- 2 agency awards program, a green procurement policy and also
- 3 incorporated a waste reduction and high volume size
- 4 category for mass public attendance places such as
- 5 convention centers, museums and parks as an award category
- 6 for both programs.
- 7 Also, submitting a State agency buy-recycled
- 8 campaign report is an eligibility requirement for the
- 9 State agency awards programs.
- 10 In an effort to increase the awareness of these
- 11 programs, board staff will promote the awards at regional
- 12 workshops and local task force meetings. Using E-mail, we
- 13 will place articles also in CSAC, League of California
- 14 Cities news letters, as well as working with our Board's
- 15 public affairs office.
- To promote the local jurisdictions awards winner
- 17 successes, board staff will continue to develop case
- 18 studies for each award recipient and publish the case
- 19 studies on the Board's web site. Staff will also develop
- 20 a similar case study web site for each State agency
- 21 facility award recipient.
- 22 The proposed time line for this year's awards
- 23 program is September 1st, 2001 to distribute the brochure
- 24 and application by mail as well as on the web. For the
- 25 first time, applicant's will also be able to complete the

- 1 Application on line, if they so choose. Applications will
- 2 be due to the Board by November 1st, 2001.
- 3 Staff anticipates bringing the proposed award
- 4 winners and honorable recognition recipients to the Board
- 5 for approval in December, and the wards would be presented
- 6 at the January 2002 board meeting.
- 7 In addition to an awards programs, staff also
- 8 proposes that State agencies facilities receive an
- 9 outstanding award for meeting their 25 percent and 50
- 10 percent goal, as well as local governments for meeting
- 11 their 50 percent goal in the future.
- 12 Staff also proposes in the future to develop an
- 13 awards program to recognize school district diversion
- 14 efforts. This program would be presented to the Board as
- 15 a discussion item in the future. This concludes our
- 16 presentation. Are there any questions for staff?
- 17 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I have just a
- 18 comment. And let me know if this would be a problem. But
- 19 for clarification, to achieve the green procurement
- 20 policy, if we could add two bullets to the eligibility
- 21 requirement for this agenda item.
- Number one, state agency/facility must have
- 23 submitted their State agency buy-recycled campaign annual
- 24 report by September 1st, 2000. A State agency/facility
- 25 must have met their required State agency buy-recycled

- 1 campaign purchase percentages in the 11 product
- 2 categories.
- 3 Would that be a problem if we added those two
- 4 bullet points, so it's clearer?
- 5 MS. MORGAN: You know, I don't believe it would
- 6 be a problem. Bill Orr is not here, so I don't know --
- 7 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: He was the one
- 8 that suggested it.
- 9 MS. MORGAN: That sounds good to us because we're
- 10 coordinating with him.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I just wanted to
- 12 make sure that you didn't have a problem.
- 13 Mr. Paparian.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: No, that covers even more
- 15 eloquently what I was going to suggest.
- 16 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you to Mr.
- 17 Orr. Mr. Eaton, did you have a question of this one?
- 18 BOARD MEMBER EATON: No.
- BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: I had one.
- 20 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Medina.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Currently, we have had the
- 22 trash cutters award for local, and this is a new program
- 23 to recognize State agencies?
- MS. MORGAN: That's correct.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: And what would the award be

- 1 called in this case?
- 2 MS. MORGAN: We call it the STAAR for short.
- 3 This the State Agency Awards Program.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. So this is
- 5 STAAR?
- 6 MS. MORGAN: We call it STAAR. We need another
- 7 acronym. We came up with STAAR.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: It makes a difference.
- 9 I'd like to move this item.
- 10 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Thank you.
- 11 We have a motion.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: I move Resolution 2001-155.
- 13 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: With the modifications.
- BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Yes, exactly.
- 15 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, and you'll
- 16 second that Mr. Paparian?
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yes.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Motion to
- 19 approve Resolution 2001-155 by Mr. Medina seconded by Mr.
- 20 Paparian with the two modifications.
- 21 Please call the roll.
- 22 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- BOARD MEMBER EATON: Aye.
- 24 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
- 25 Medina?

- 1 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
- 2 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 4 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 5 Moulton-Patterson?
- 6 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 7 Let's keep the roll open for Mr. Jones and
- 8 Senator Roberti if he returns.
- 9 Okay. Let's see number 11 was consent.
- 10 Number 12, is this your last item?
- 11 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: This is the last item.
- 12 Number 12 is Consideration of Approval of Contract Concept
- 13 and Scope of Work for Review of Sampling Methods in New
- 14 Base-Year Studies, Local Government Assistance Account,
- 15 IWMA. And Steve SoRelle will be making this presentation.
- MR. Sorelle: Well good afternoon, Madam Chair
- 17 and fellow board members. Again, my name is Steve SoRelle
- 18 with the Office of Local Assistance.
- 19 The item before you is for consideration of
- 20 approval of a contract concept and scope of work for
- 21 reviewing sampling methods used by jurisdiction in new
- 22 base year studies. We currently have in office 20
- 23 base-year studies, which include statistical sampling
- 24 methodologies and anticipate additional studies with this
- 25 feature in future study designs.

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1 This Board has expressed significant concerns

- 2 about the use of sampling methodologies which, when done
- 3 improperly, can artificially inflate diversion rates.
- 4 The Board has discussed the concept of using a
- 5 third party review of these types of base year studies to
- 6 ensure the accuracy and reliability of diversion study
- 7 results.
- 8 The intent of this Item is to develop an
- 9 inter-agency agreement to review the 20 base-year studies
- 10 currently in-house. This review will determine the
- 11 validity of the survey and sampling methods used for the
- 12 nonresidential generator diversion data.
- 13 At the review of the individual's study data, the
- 14 reviewers will critique the specific methods employed by
- 15 the individual studies and provide feedback to
- 16 jurisdictions and staff from the Office of Local
- 17 Assistance.
- 18 After reviewing the nonresidential sampling
- 19 methodologies for all 20 studies, they will provide the
- 20 Board and staff with observations and recommendations for
- 21 improving survey and sampling methodologies used in
- 22 base-year generation studies.
- These analyses will also provide guidance for
- 24 local assistance staff, as they receive studies in the
- 25 future.

- 1 Staff recommends approval of this item. This
- 2 concludes my presentation. If you have any questions, I
- 3 would be glad to answer them at this time.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, thank you.
- 5 Questions?
- 6 Mr. Paparian.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Thank you.
- 8 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: We have one
- 9 speaker also.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yeah. A couple of items.
- 11 First of all, where does the money come from for this?
- 12 MR. SORELLE: It's the Local Assistance -- I'm
- 13 sorry, Pat, what is the name?
- 14 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: This is from the fines
- 15 and penalties that were paid in for underperforming
- 16 jurisdictions and it's to be used specifically for
- 17 jurisdictions.
- 18 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: That money was segregated
- 19 for use. Do we have other pots of money like this? I was
- 20 unaware of this pot of money being separate. I'm sorry
- 21 this goes a little beyond the item itself. I guess this
- 22 might be to the Executive Staff.
- 23 INTERIM EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ROSS: I'd like to ask
- 24 Ms. Jordan to come and explain this pot of money.
- MS. JORDAN: Yes. There was an account

- 1 established specifically for these penalties for the
- 2 jurisdictions as Pat mentioned that failed to comply.
- 3 There were four awards that went or assessments
- 4 and penalties were paid that went into that particular
- 5 account. The only other account that exists that is
- 6 somewhat like that, which currently doesn't have any funds
- 7 in it, is for RPPC penalties.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Are there any other
- 9 special noncalculated funds out there?
- 10 MS. JORDAN: Not that I'm aware of that I can
- 11 think of right now. I will certainly let you know if I'm
- 12 aware of any.
- 13 CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FISH: No, there are no
- 14 other pots of money other than these two that TJ
- 15 mentioned. The RPPC just recently came to our attention.
- 16 In anticipation of the Board assessing some fines, we
- 17 looked at the statute and realized that we needed to
- 18 establish an account in anticipation, not that any of the
- 19 RPPC's penalties will be assessed, but if there were any
- 20 assessments that we would have an account to accept them,
- 21 but there are no other accounts under our jurisdiction,
- 22 meaning the Integrated Waste Management Board, other than
- 23 those.
- 24 INTERIM EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ROSS: I think it's
- 25 important to note that we're required under Public

- 1 Resources 4185035. It does specifically say that any
- 2 funds deposited in that account shall be used solely for
- 3 the purposes of assisting local governments in complying
- 4 with diversion requirements established under Section
- 5 41780.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Right.
- 7 CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FISH: One other
- 8 clarification that we probably should make is relative to
- 9 the tire fund, the Board does assess and penalties are
- 10 assessed under tire violations. However, that money goes
- 11 directly into the tire fund itself. There is no
- 12 requirement to set that aside.
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: That just goes back into
- 14 the tire fund?
- 15 CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FISH: Into the tire fund
- 16 and then it's allocated by the Board each year.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: And the plastics account
- 18 that you're setting up, does that need -- and, again, I'm
- 19 sorry I'm diverting from this item a little bit, does that
- 20 need to come to the Board for policy guidance as to how
- 21 that money should be utilized?
- 22 CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FISH: Well, actually
- 23 ultimately yes. That one, in fact, has to go to the
- 24 Legislature to become established. That one requires the
- 25 Legislature to appropriate that money. So what we would

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- 1 propose is to bring forward a budget change proposal in
- 2 the event that penalties were assessed and ask the
- 3 Legislature for appropriation authority to spend it, after
- 4 which we would come to the Board and ask you to allocate.
- 5 MS. JORDAN: And I also understand that that
- 6 particular money from the penalties has statutory language
- 7 a lot like this one, that requires it to assist in the
- 8 local.
- 9 CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FISH: It's very
- 10 controlled.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: And then presumably after
- 12 the end of the fiscal year, we'll get a report of all the
- 13 various funds that have money that carried over from one
- 14 fiscal year to the next.
- MS. JORDAN: Most definitely that will be
- 16 included.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay. Back a little bit
- 18 to this item itself. I've expressed a couple of concerns
- 19 in the past and I wonder if they could be addressed
- 20 somehow in this item.
- One is the potential impacts on the statistical
- 22 validity of the subjectivity of the survey and the person
- 23 conducting the survey. I'd like to hear back in the
- 24 context of this item some thoughts on that from the people
- 25 who conducted this for us.

1 MR. SoRELLE: Well, you know, that's part of the

- 2 contract concept is for them to study at that detailed
- 3 level. There supposed to get all the background
- 4 information on how the survey was conducted, if the survey
- 5 instrument is part of the base year certification form, so
- 6 they'll gather all the information and interact with our
- 7 staff in terms of the questions asked by whom, the
- 8 selection of the sample population and those kinds of
- 9 results, if that helps.
- I mean, they're going to go down to the
- 11 instrument and buildup, as well as develop the statistical
- 12 significance of variability at the other end, if you will.
- 13 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Right, I understand that.
- 14 I'd like to hear back specifically though about whether my
- 15 concern about the subjectivity of the person filling out
- 16 the survey, you know, looking at bins and determining
- 17 whether they're 60 percent full or 75 percent full. You
- 18 know, asking questions about recycling rates in the
- 19 business and so forth, whether there's concern about that
- 20 impacting the statistical validity of these studies.
- 21 MR. SORELLE: Definitely there is concern. And
- 22 again, without having -- you know, we haven't delved into
- 23 this situation. We're asking them to go to that level and
- 24 then give us feedback. And they could very well and we'll
- 25 direct them to look at that level of detail, because

- 1 they're going to go from the survey instrument up.
- 2 And then we, as staff, will query the author of
- 3 the study, if you will, about who conducted the surveys.
- 4 We'll have the survey instrument in front of us. We'll
- 5 know their conversion factors. We'll ask them about
- 6 estimating volumes and those kinds of things.
- 7 We're certainly a little vulnerable when it comes
- 8 to any survey methodology, wherein they may have X number
- 9 of people that are querying businesses in a city. But,
- 10 you know, we're going to try to build that whole scope
- 11 into this and build it up to the final conclusion on
- 12 statistical validity.
- 13 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: The other thing we're
- 14 look at doing is compiling the statistics from these
- 15 incoming base years and starting to create averages, so
- 16 that we can start getting a feel for when people are
- 17 outside the bounds of the averages. So we'll have the
- 18 study going on, be looking at the averaging, but we have
- 19 to get some more volume. And so we'll look at the
- 20 averages of these surveys and then, again, getting some
- 21 more field experience ourselves in looking at these. So
- 22 it's three-pronged.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay. The other issue
- 24 that I've expressed concern about in the past is the
- 25 potential impacts on the statistical validity of

- 1 nonparticipants in the survey, people who are asked in the
- 2 random sample to participate in the survey and who decline
- 3 to participate.
- 4 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Again, that issue we'll
- 5 revisit, but that issue is addressed in our fourth working
- 6 group meeting. And what was discussed is it's hard to
- 7 determine, you know, what the bias was and sort of why
- 8 they did not participate. You know, one could say they
- 9 didn't participate because they're not doing much, but,
- 10 again, that's an assumption that we're making and it may
- 11 not be a true assumption, so it could invalidate the
- 12 results of what we're trying to achieve. I'm just --
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Right, the presumption
- 14 that is currently being made is that the nonparticipant
- 15 comes in right at the average of the participant in the
- 16 survey.
- 17 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: It's, yeah, more to a
- 18 certain extent and then the additional piece of
- 19 information we're asking for is how many nonparticipants
- 20 were there in the survey. If there's a large amount, then
- 21 we're going to really have some concerns. If it's a very
- 22 minor amount, then I don't think it's a major concern in
- 23 the survey.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: So in the context of what
- 25 we're thinking with this item, will you explore some of

- 1 these issues?
- 2 MS. MORGAN: Yes. That's one of the things that
- 3 we're working on.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay. Thank you.
- 5 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: We do have a
- 6 speaker. I still have a lot of questions on this, and I
- 7 understand local government does also. Is there any
- 8 reason that we would have to vote on this today? I mean,
- 9 is there a timing reason?
- 10 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: The timing reason from
- 11 our perspective is moving base years forward and trying to
- 12 get the information out sooner than later, because we're
- 13 starting to get scrunched with the biennial reviews coming
- 14 in August. And that would be the timing issue for us.
- 15 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay.
- BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Once the 20,000 are
- 17 expended, what would be the balance in this account?
- 18 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Zero, or some change
- 19 maybe, but --
- 20 CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FISH: That's incorrect.
- 21 We have about \$44,000 in that account, remember, because
- 22 we originally assessed \$47,000 in fines. So this would
- 23 bring the balance in that account down to about \$22,000.
- 24 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Okay.
- 25 CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FISH: Okay. There will be

- 1 a little over \$20,000 left over from those fines and
- 2 penalties.
- 3 DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCHIAVO: Okay.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Well,
- 5 let's go ahead.
- Jim Hemminger.
- 7 MR. HEMMINGER: My name is Jim Hemminger with
- 8 Environmental Services JPA. I did want to raise a couple
- 9 of concerns. One about the pot of money and then two
- 10 perhaps the advocacy of the survey. And if it is to be
- 11 used for these purpose, is it the best bang for the buck.
- 12 The Statute that was cited you did say that this
- 13 pot of money is going to be discrete. But because of Mr.
- 14 Jones' forthrightness to our host county, Mariposa did
- 15 contribute to this pot of money. And the statute does say
- 16 that the money is to be used to help jurisdictions comply
- 17 with the diversion mandates. And the PRC goes on to say
- 18 expressly it's not to be used for administrative purposes.
- 19 So I would question if this proposed use of the
- 20 money is the best way to assist jurisdictions in complying
- 21 with the mandates.
- 22 I'm not smart enough to have another proposal for
- 23 an alternative use, but I do anticipate in the next coming
- 24 years that this fund will probably increase, and would be
- 25 concerned about the precedents for what these funds are

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- 1 used for, and it may be your problem to come up with some
- 2 suggestions, some study on how these funds could be best
- 3 used to help jurisdictions meet the mandate.
- 4 Specifically, with the perspective of the
- 5 proposal, I apologize that I didn't really have an
- 6 opportunity to talk to Mr. SoRelle. I really question how
- 7 much value we'll be getting 20 base studies as to thousand
- 8 per base study -- base year study. I certainly won't
- 9 argue about the accuracy of numbers. And even today there
- 10 have been so many questions coming up with garage sales,
- 11 grass cycling, palettes, whatever that we're taking one
- 12 small piece of the base year picture and trying to fine
- 13 tune the accuracy of this extrapolation of one particular
- 14 nonresidential sector.
- 15 And while that may have some utility, it
- 16 certainly doesn't address all the other areas of concern,
- 17 question uncertainty that are associated with new base
- 18 year numbers needed to do the extrapolation for existing
- 19 base year numbers.
- 20 And another, I guess, comment and concern is I
- 21 did review, but I didn't study it as well as I should, but
- 22 the diversion study guide, I thought exactly had just
- 23 pages and pages of tables showing if I had this many
- 24 businesses, I needed to survey out of 1,620 whatever the
- 25 numbers were. So I'm not quite sure how this would relate

- 1 to the diversion study guide that we're finding. That
- 2 part of this study would be, I quess, to review or assess
- 3 the reasonableness of the statistical sampling in the
- 4 diversion study guide.
- 5 Thank you.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER EATON: First, Mr. Hemminger, the
- 7 study is just a study guide. You're not going to use the
- 8 statistics in there to base your examples on. I think
- 9 that this board and every member on this board has time
- 10 and again in any of their comments tried to relate to
- 11 local government, but this is just a guide.
- 12 If you rely on it and use it in a manner that is
- 13 set forth in the examples, that's not the purpose by which
- 14 the guide was developed. It's to give you a road map, but
- 15 it's not a basis by which to prove your case.
- I don't know how many times we have to say it. I
- 17 think there's enough disclaimers in the front. If not,
- 18 I'd be happy to read it again.
- 19 MR. HEMMINGER: No, I appreciate that idea.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER EATON: And second and foremost, the
- 21 reason for this contract is for the very reason I asked
- 22 the questions, because we do not have the expertise by
- 23 which to go about contesting consultants who develop these
- 24 formulas and these weighting programs and what have you.
- 25 And so as a result of it, we're going to try and develop

- 1 some better understanding through the expertise of
- 2 statisticians or whomever this contract goes to.
- 3 And therefore, in the end, there will be a nexus
- 4 because it will assist those jurisdictions which have the
- 5 inability right now to be able to understand what a proper
- 6 sampling technique is, what nexus their needs to be, will
- 7 have been accomplished by having some of these done.
- 8 And there is an urgency to it, because we
- 9 shouldn't be approving base years, if we don't have the
- 10 expertise. And obviously we wouldn't be going out with a
- 11 contract if we had the expertise in-house, but it's a
- 12 pretty complicated formula with a number of variables
- 13 there.
- 14 There are individuals who deal with these in
- 15 academia and other areas, and hopefully that's where staff
- 16 will go out and look for that individual. So there is one
- 17 nexus to the fund, a very strong nexus, two, there is an
- 18 urgency, and, three, I don't think it's very proper for a
- 19 public body to be approving things when they don't have an
- 20 understanding of how those surveys were done or conducted
- 21 and whether or not they're statistically valid as Mr.
- 22 Paparian said or any of the issues that go into it.
- 23 So I'm prepared to move this resolution right
- 24 now. I move that we adopt Resolution 2001-159
- 25 Consideration of Approval of Contract Concept and Scope of

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1 Work for Review of Sampling Methods in New Year Base
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- 2 Studies.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I'll second it.
- 4 Madam Chair, may I make a comment?
- 5 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Yes.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Thank you. I agree with
- 7 what Mr. Eaton is saying. Jim, I think the importance of
- 8 this is that we all struggle at different levels to figure
- 9 out some of these base years that come in. And we've been
- 10 pretty vocal. I mean, we've done different -- you know, I
- 11 remember two years ago we were saying wait a minute this
- 12 doesn't make sense, look at the pounds per person per day.
- 13 Wait a minute this doesn't make sense, how can we have
- 14 27,000 tons of palettes.
- 15 So we've worked through the diversion study guide
- 16 to try to make sure that we've made it as fair as
- 17 possible. I think this is critical and it really is a
- 18 good use of that money, because now it will give the
- 19 cities and counties at least some background as to what
- 20 makes sense and what doesn't. Because right now, they
- 21 don't have anyway of determining when a consultant, and
- 22 I'm not here to hammer the consultants, I do that enough.
- But, you know, when a consultant comes in and
- 24 sells a city of bill of goods, which happened once in
- 25 1990, and we've redone about three-quarters of them now,

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- 1 and now we're going through it again, that we've got to
- 2 have something that says this makes sense and this
- 3 doesn't.
- 4 So I think this is the next step behind the guide
- 5 to help validate what we suspect in certain cases and give
- 6 these local jurisdictions something in writing that says
- 7 if it falls in these parameters, it probably makes sense.
- 8 If it doesn't, it's probably pie in the sky. And then
- 9 they've got to deal with us when it doesn't make sense. I
- 10 mean, then they get all -- and that's when everybody's
- 11 concerns come forward.
- 12 So that's why I seconded it, because while I
- 13 think that there are still a lot of questions, and I think
- 14 that they need to be answered, I would hope that we can do
- 15 that as we're out looking for consultants that if members
- 16 have questions that you guys make yourselves available to
- 17 make sure that any of those questions get answered and get
- 18 taken into consideration as we do this thing.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Well, my senior
- 20 colleagues have convinced me, so please call the roll. We
- 21 have a motion by Mr. Eaton, seconded by Mr. Jones to
- 22 approve resolution 2001-159.
- 23 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 24 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Aye.
- 25 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?

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1 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
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- 2 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
- 4 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- 5 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 6 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 7 Moulton-Patterson?
- 8 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 9 And also I think if you'd like to get Mr. Jones'
- 10 vote on Item number 10.
- 11 SECRETARY VILLA: Item 10?
- 12 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Let's take a
- 14 break while we're changing groups.
- 15 (Thereupon a brief recess was taken.)
- 16 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'd like to call
- 17 the meeting back to order.
- Okay, before we do our ex partes, I did want to
- 19 make an announcement. Mariposa County is providing a
- 20 shuttle bus to the Awahnee reception that they're having
- 21 for the Waste Board. The bus will be in front of the
- 22 lobby and is scheduled to leave at 5:00 p.m. sharp. Well,
- 23 that means we've got a lot to do. The bus has room for
- 24 about 50 people, so it may be necessary for some overflow
- 25 quests to drive their own vehicles to the reception. If

- 1 you plan on driving to the reception, please sign the
- 2 clipboard located next to the composting model outside the
- 3 door. This will allow for free entry into the park and
- 4 will avoid the \$20 vehicle entry fee. You need to sign
- 5 the sheet prior to 3:00 p.m.
- 6 Can we adjust that, Jim?
- 7 MR. HEMMINGER: Yes, when would you like to
- 8 adjust it to?
- 9 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Just in the next
- 10 few minutes or as soon as possible.
- MR. HEMMINGER: 4:00 o'clock would be fine.
- 12 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: And I just want
- 13 to say thank you to you, Jim, for all of your work in
- 14 helping us coordinate this along with Deborah. You guys
- 15 have done a fantastic job and we really do appreciate it
- 16 very much.
- 17 MR. HEMMINGER: Especially Mariposa County who's
- 18 sponsoring this thing.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, thank you.
- Okay, ex partes.
- 21 Mr. Jones?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: No, none to report.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Ex partes, Mr.
- 24 Eaton?
- 25 BOARD MEMBER EATON: None.

1 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Ex partes, Mr.

- 2 Medina?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: None to report.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Paparian?
- 5 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: None.
- 6 And I have none. And okay, we're on to permits
- 7 Ms. Nauman, number 13.
- 8 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Julie Nauman Permitting
- 9 and Enforcement Division.
- 10 Item 13 is consideration of a Revised Solid Waste
- 11 Facility Permit for the Guerneville Transfer Station in
- 12 Sonoma County, and Mark de Bie will make the presentation.
- 13 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 14 Mark de Bie with permitting and inspection. This revised
- 15 permit basically does two things. It updates the format
- 16 of the permit and incorporates changes that were made to
- 17 the RFI through previous amendments. I wanted to point
- 18 out that during the process of updating the format, the
- 19 LEA inadvertently included a term on page three. And,
- 20 Deborah, have we passed out the change.
- MS. McKEE: Yes.
- 22 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 23 You should have a new version of Attachment 2 page three
- 24 of the permit. And the only change is under design
- 25 capacity.

1 The previous version of the permit said "maximum

- 2 permitted design capacity." And the LEA has now changed
- 3 that to include just "maximum design capacity." So a
- 4 minor technical change that they caught later on.
- 5 Actually, the LEA was out of the country for a
- 6 number of weeks volunteering in some flood cleanup in
- 7 Central American and just returned late last Week and
- 8 caught this change.
- 9 Staff is now able to make all of the required
- 10 findings relative to this permit and recommend that the
- 11 Board adopt Resolution 2001-138 concurring in the issuance
- 12 of solid waste facility permit 49-AA-0139. That concludes
- 13 staff's presentation.
- 14 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you very
- 15 much.
- Questions, board members?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair?
- 18 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I'll move adoption of
- 20 resolution 2001-138, the Consideration of a Revised Solid
- 21 Waste Facility Permit for the Guerneville Transfer Station
- 22 in Sonoma County.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'll second that.
- We have a motion by Mr. Jones seconded by
- 25 Moulton-Patterson to approve Resolution 2001-138.

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1 Please call the roll.
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- 2 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Aye.
- 4 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
- 5 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 6 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
- 7 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
- 8 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- 9 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 10 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 11 Moulton-Patterson?
- 12 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- Number 14.
- 14 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Item 14 is Consideration
- 15 of a Revised Solid Waste Facility Permit for Chemical
- 16 Waste Management Inc., Kettleman Hills Facility in Kings
- 17 County.
- 18 Mark de Bie.
- 19 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 20 This revised permit will basically affect two changes at
- 21 the facility. One is it will combine the existing tonnage
- 22 levels that the facility receives combining the tonnage
- 23 level of 800 tons per day, it's designated waste, with
- 24 that of the 600 tons per day of material that they can
- 25 receive to eventually use as ADC into one total of 1,400

- 1 tons per day with a limit of no more than 600 tons per day
- 2 of material to be used for ADC.
- 3 This will also have an effect on the estimated
- 4 closure date moving it from 2023 to an estimated closure
- 5 date of 2010. The revisions to the solid waste facility
- 6 permit only affect operations at the class 2, class 3
- 7 cell. They have no effect on the nonhazardous solid waste
- 8 operations at the class 1 cells.
- 9 Staff have been able to make all of the required
- 10 findings and are recommending adoption of Resolution
- 11 2001-137 concurring on the issuance of solid waste
- 12 facility permit 16-AA-0021.
- 13 Lee Johnson with Kings County LEA is in the
- 14 audience as well as representatives from the operator, if
- 15 you have any questions.
- 16 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr. de
- 17 Bie.
- 18 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I do have a question. The
- 21 original permit said 800 tons of MSW, 600 tons of ADC.
- 22 Now, it's going to say 1,400 tons total to include ADC. I
- 23 mean, we're not talking 1,400 plus another 600 ADC?
- 24 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 25 No. It's a total no more than 1,400 tons per day. And of

- 1 that no more than 600 could be material for ADC. That's
- 2 just material received per day not used per day.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Understood, understood. And
- 4 they will pay fees on the 800 tons?
- 5 PERMITTING AND INSPECTION BRANCH MANAGER de BIE:
- 6 They will pay fees on whatever is disposed of at the
- 7 facility.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: All right, Madam Chair.
- 9 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Jones.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I'll move adoption of
- 11 Resolution 2001-137 Consideration of a Revised Solid Waste
- 12 Facility Permit for the Chem Waste Management Kettleman
- 13 City Facility in Kings County.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Second.
- 15 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you. We
- 16 have a motion by Mr. Jones, seconded by Mr. Medina to
- 17 approve Resolution 2001-137.
- 18 Please call the roll.
- 19 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- 20 BOARD MEMBER EATON: Aye.
- 21 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 23 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
- 24 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
- 25 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?

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1 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
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- 2 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 3 Moulton-Patterson?
- 4 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 5 I wanted to ex parte for all members, some have
- 6 already ex parted this, but I just got it from the
- 7 Department of Toxic Substances Control on the captive
- 8 insurance. Some of us have already ex parted it and
- 9 others haven't, but I just saw it and so I want to make
- 10 sure that's on the record for all members.
- 11 We are going to Item 16. It's my real hope that
- 12 we are going to adjourn for today's meeting at 4:30. And,
- 13 you know, perhaps we can get through your section.
- 14 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: We will try.
- 15 Okay. Item 16 is Consideration of Adoption of
- 16 Regulations Amending Standards for Acceptance of Insurance
- 17 as a Financial Assurance Demonstration. Before I turn
- 18 this over to Richard Castle to present, I just wanted to
- 19 indicate to the Board that while the title calls for
- 20 consideration of adopting these regulations, staff will
- 21 actually be requesting that the Board direct us to go out
- 22 for another 15 days on this package. And then pending the
- 23 results of that 15-day extended comment period,
- 24 we're planning to bring that back to you next month.
- 25 During the course of the 45-day review period and

- 1 since the time that the item was written, staff has
- 2 consulted with some of the stakeholders and has made some
- 3 very minor technical changes to one of the forms in the
- 4 rate package. In addition to that, to be very clear with
- 5 you, the comment period, 45-day comment period does not
- 6 officially end until close of business tomorrow. And I
- 7 don't want to risk the Board taking an action prematurely.
- 8 So I won't be asking you to actually adopt the
- 9 package today, but to allow us to go out for another
- 10 15-day comment period, that's in response to the technical
- 11 change that we made, and in the anticipation that there
- 12 may be some additional comments received before 5:00
- 13 o'clock tomorrow evening.
- 14 This however is the Notice of Public Hearing for
- 15 the item, so we wanted to go ahead with that public
- 16 hearing today and not pull this item. So we will take
- 17 public testimony, which is appropriate at the close of the
- 18 45-day comment period.
- 19 The Board Members have already ex parted, but I
- 20 did want to bring to your attention that I had mentioned
- 21 during the briefing that we were anticipating receiving a
- 22 letter from the Department of Toxic Substances Control
- 23 relative to captive insurance. And we did receive copies
- 24 of that letter dated May 21st addressed to Charles White,
- 25 wherein the Department specifically directs their comments

1 to the National Guarantee Policy and concludes those

- 2 policies are not signable and therefor are not in
- 3 compliance with Title 22.
- 4 And so DTSC is requesting, actually directing,
- 5 Waste Management to change out their financial assurance
- 6 mechanism. And I'm sure that we'll be talking about that
- 7 further.
- 8 So, at this point, I'll turn it over to Richard
- 9 Castle to begin the public hearing.
- 10 MR. CASTLE: Good afternoon, Madam Chair, board
- 11 Members. My name is Richard Castle. I work in the
- 12 Board's Financial Assurance Section. As Julie just
- 13 stated, we're here today not to adopt these regulations,
- 14 but to hold a formal public comment hearing, and to ask
- 15 your permission to send these regulations back out for an
- 16 additional 15-day public comment.
- 17 We have received comments on the regulations from
- 18 representatives of the commercial insurance industry and
- 19 from Waste Management Inc, as operator with a wholly owned
- 20 captive insured.
- 21 This morning we were also made aware of a letter
- 22 from Assemblywoman Figueroa's office requesting the Board
- 23 not act to adopt these regulations until further
- 24 discussions with their office. And at your direction we
- 25 or whoever you direct will meet with their office as

- 1 needed over the next month.
- 2 If I may, I'd like to begin with a very brief
- 3 summary of how the Board got to where we are today. In
- 4 '92 we had Senate Bill 610 that was sponsored by Waste
- 5 Management, the Board. That bill required that the Board
- 6 must accept all financial demonstrations set forth in the
- 7 federal regulations. Federal regulations are identified
- 8 in Part 258 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal
- 9 Regulations.
- 10 The closure, post-closer maintenance of insurance
- 11 was specifically identified by Waste Management as a
- 12 reason for sponsoring the change to our staff statute. In
- 13 1993 Waste Management first submitted insurance
- 14 certificates to the Board for closure and post-closure
- 15 maintenance of the facilities. That was from their
- 16 captive insure NGIC which was National Guaranty Insurance
- 17 Company.
- 18 These certificates were accepted based on the
- 19 federal standards as the Board did not have a standard in
- 20 regulations of their own to make these reviews.
- 21 In 1993, we also had Assembly Bill 1220 from
- 22 Assemblymember Eastman requiring the Water Board and Waste
- 23 Board to overhaul our regulations and joint rule-making to
- 24 eliminate overlap and duplication between the Boards.
- 25 The regulatory amendments set the standards for

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- 1 acceptance of closure post-closure maintenance insurance,
- 2 which would comply with the SB 610 changes that were put
- 3 into this 1220 rule-making package. So that happened
- 4 beginning in 1993.
- 5 In July of 1997 the new Title 27 became effective
- 6 and that included our standard for insurance for close
- 7 post-closure maintenance. At that time, Waste Management
- 8 attempted to have NGIC meet the requirements of our
- 9 current regulations with the California Department of
- 10 Insurance, but they were unable to do so.
- 11 Ultimately, Waste Management replaced all the
- 12 financial demonstrations to the Board with other financial
- 13 assurance demonstrations, which are currently accepted by
- 14 the Board, and continue the process obviously to try to
- 15 get NGIC as an accepted mechanism. That process went to
- 16 1998 with Assemblymember Figueroa authorizing AB 715 which
- 17 specified that the Board may review and approve the
- 18 captive insurance companies of solid waste facility
- 19 operators as a financial assurance demonstration.
- In September of 1999, the Board resolved to not
- 21 allow the use of NGIC as a financial assurance
- 22 demonstration to the Board. This action was taken after
- 23 hiring an outside contractor which was KPMG Pete Marwick
- 24 to review the possibilities of the Board reviewing these
- 25 captive insurers on their own which would be setting up an

- 1 entire rule-making process as how to review these captive
- 2 insurers. And it was after public testimony on why we
- 3 should accept NGIC.
- 4 First, in June of 2000 staff brought an item to
- 5 the Board requesting approval to formally accept the
- 6 regulations that are in front of you now, which excludes
- 7 the use of captive insurance in the financial assurance
- 8 demonstration. The Board directed staff to proceed with
- 9 this rule making and here we are.
- 10 We formally noticed the Regulation package on
- 11 March 30th. The minimum 45-day comment period has
- 12 expired. However, in the notice we allowed through the
- 13 end of this board meeting. The notice identifies today or
- 14 this boarding meeting as the public hearing.
- The amendment to the regulations are actually
- 16 two-fold. We have the item for captive insurance. The
- 17 first amendment is a clarification to the regulations,
- 18 which specifies that captive insurance is not an
- 19 acceptable form of insurance.
- 20 The second amendment is a clarification to the
- 21 commercial insurance coverage and that's on our
- 22 certificate that's called see item AB 106. And it
- 23 clarifies how the Board can act to draw from the
- 24 certificate.
- The amendments regarding captive insurance

- 1 demonstration identified that captive insurance is not an
- 2 acceptable form of insurance. We arrived at this after
- 3 evaluation of the coverage and I discussed that
- 4 previously.
- 5 Since June of last year, the federal office of
- 6 the Inspector General has made extensive review of the
- 7 RCRA Financial Assurance requirements for closure,
- 8 post-closure care. Their final report has been
- 9 distributed to your offices and copies have been made
- 10 available at the table out in front of the Board Room for
- 11 anybody that would like to look through the report.
- 12 The conclusion of the Inspector General's office
- 13 is that it is very specific to captive insurance. And
- 14 that it is, and this is a quote from the report, "Captive
- 15 insurers do not provide an adequate level of financial
- 16 assurances."
- 17 They continued with how they arrived at this
- 18 conclusion based on the similar path that the Board has
- 19 taken over the last number of years, specifically that
- 20 captive insurers are not dependant on the financial
- 21 ability to the parent company, which is also the insured
- 22 party. And the captive insurance coverage is not capable
- 23 of meeting the requirements that the coverage be
- 24 assignable to the future owner or operator of a facility.
- In the OIG report in their review of these

1 captive insurance demonstrations, they discussed this

- 2 information with each of the State's program
- 3 representatives. It was not just within California, it
- 4 was the western US basically, and with the State
- 5 representatives from the State's license of captive
- 6 insurers.
- 7 In the comments that we had from the insurance
- 8 industry, basically their comment was requesting us to
- 9 amend the language allowing the Board to access the funds
- 10 to clarify that the action is only upon the operator
- 11 failing to perform, so as not to suggest that the policy
- 12 might be drawn on twice. I've had handed out to you that
- 13 amendment. It's highlighted on page 11 of the actual
- 14 regulations, and it's at the bottom of the form where we
- 15 we've inserted one short phrase.
- The written comments that we got from Waste
- 17 Management are a little more lengthy, but I don't believe
- 18 there's anything that we have not discussed in the past,
- 19 but then I'm willing to go through those now.
- 20 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: While you're
- 21 doing that, I just want to make sure that all of -- my
- 22 staff says that this was distributed to the Board Members.
- 23 It's a letter from Senator Figueroa sent to me on May
- 24 18th. However, it was sent to an LA Street address, and
- 25 we didn't receive it until Monday. And I think that

- 1 we are respectfully asking that we take no action on the
- 2 proposed regulations until her special counsel Ed Howard
- 3 can be briefed on the Board's specific concerns.
- 4 If, in the additional 15 days, would we have time
- 5 to do that?
- 6 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: I believe we would.
- 7 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: And did the board
- 8 members see this, the May 21st, that was yesterday, right.
- 9 I just wanted to --
- 10 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: I received a copy of that.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: And we are not ex
- 12 parteing it at this time.
- 13 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Can I ask a follow-up
- 14 question?
- 15 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Sure, Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Why 15 days? Why not 30
- 17 days or another 45 days?
- 18 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: It's typical when you
- 19 have comments of the nature that we have received that you
- 20 go out for an additional 15 days.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Right, but is there anything
- 22 that precludes us from having another 45?
- DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: I don't think there are
- 24 legal requirements.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER JONES: The reason I ask is because

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- 1 of Senator Figueroa's letter, NGIC I think -- or somebody
- 2 wants to come out and talk. DTSC is saying they -- I have
- 3 no problem with the action that we took, you know, in
- 4 saying we're not going to accept this now. What I missed
- 5 that day was we were going to have a debate, we didn't
- 6 really have a debate or a discussion. We just kind of cut
- 7 to the quick, because of the State of the company's
- 8 financial needs with the market.
- 9 And, you know, the assignability issue is a huge
- 10 issue. And one of the reasons that we said you know we've
- 11 got a problem with this, and now obviously it's one of the
- 12 problems that DTSC has. It would seem to me that that
- 13 thing has to at least be explained, because remember we're
- 14 not allowing it in California, which makes good sense.
- But the action we take today is going to ripple
- 16 throughout the entire United States. And I think we need
- 17 to make sure that we completely understand all of those
- 18 different pieces. And I'm not convinced that we've even
- 19 heard all the different pieces. So I just throw that out
- 20 that maybe we need a little more than 15 days when there's
- 21 something that's this big at stake.
- 22 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: It's certainly the
- 23 Board's pleasure, you know, too, that the 15 days also
- 24 still allows us to continue discussion any time prior to
- 25 your June board meeting, so we're looking more at 30 days

- 1 rather than 15.
- CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Well, after we
- 3 hear all the comments and everything maybe we can
- 4 determine that. I would like to at least be able to speak
- 5 with Senator Figueroa and let her know that I did receive
- 6 this and all of that.
- 7 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Certainly.
- 8 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'm sorry to have
- 9 interrupted.
- 10 MR. CASTLE: That's al right. If I can go
- 11 briefly through the comments that were stated by Waste
- 12 Management and our responses to those to complete this
- 13 public hearing process.
- 14 The first is that the regulations as proposed
- 15 simply are not necessary. And the response to that is
- 16 that the regulations are necessary to clarify that captive
- 17 insurance is not an acceptable financial assurance
- 18 demonstration. Captive insurance does not satisfy current
- 19 state and federal requirements. And if we continue on
- 20 with the action that the Board has taken on a single case
- 21 by case basis, we are not -- and that was, in essence, the
- 22 Board's direction to continue with all captive insurance
- 23 to come forward, then we are required by our rules to
- 24 follow through with the regulations because that's what
- 25 we're going to do in all cases.

- 1 So assuming the Board wants to continue with
- 2 those captives, we don't want to deal with these on a case
- 3 by case. We need to do the regulations.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER JONES: But the case by case would
- 5 only be three companies?
- 6 MR. CASTLE: But I --
- 7 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I mean think about it
- 8 Richard, you have Waste Management, you've got Republic
- 9 that might or might not do it, and you've got Allied, they
- 10 may or may not do it, and Allied used to have captive
- 11 insurance.
- MR. CASTLE: Yes.
- 13 BOARD MEMBER JONES: And, at this point -- but
- 14 that doesn't mean that they -- and I don't know that their
- 15 mechanism is supported solely the same way that Waste
- 16 Management's is, because we've never had that discussion
- 17 with them.
- So, I guess, all I'm saying is these regulations
- 19 preclude anybody from ever being able to do it. And I'm
- 20 not a huge supporter of it. I had to compete against it.
- 21 Okay, so I'm not looking at it from any other standpoint
- 22 than there are people out there that haven't really even
- 23 been able to engage in the discussion.
- 24 These regulations make it a moot point. And they
- 25 send a message throughout the entire United State. And

- 1 that's, you know, I mean you just -- we need to understand
- 2 that as we're dealing with this issue.
- 3 MR. CASTLE: Okay. We can also amend the
- 4 regulations in the future if for some reason the Board
- 5 wanted to. But I agree with your point, we're only
- 6 talking about a couple of very large waste management
- 7 companies if they come forward.
- 8 This second comment was that there is no public
- 9 problem to the administrative requirement or other
- 10 condition or circumstance which the proposed prohibition
- 11 on captive insurance is intended to address.
- 12 The response to that would be that the
- 13 regulations are intended to address and clarify the
- 14 captive insurance in its current, not an acceptable, form
- 15 of insurance for demonstration to the Board.
- 16 The Board has the authority for all the
- 17 regulations and is required to go through the process
- 18 under the direction it's taken, which will be reviewed in
- 19 the future.
- 20 The next comment was that the regulations failed
- 21 to meet the necessity and consistent standards of the
- 22 Administrative Procedures Act.
- 23 And the response to that is that the Board has
- 24 the duty to adopt regulations identifying the clear
- 25 standards all operators are required to follow.

- 1 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Mr. Paparian, did you
- 2 have a question of where these comments are coming from?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: No, I've got where
- 4 they're coming from, but I'm wondering we're going to do
- 5 this again when we hear this again, right?
- 6 I'm wondering if --
- 7 MR. CASTLE: If we resolve any concerns you have,
- 8 no we don't have to rehear this portion.
- 9 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: We only have to have one
- 10 public hearing.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Okay.
- 12 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: And then the next time
- 13 we would come --
- 14 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: I was trying to help move
- 15 it along. Go ahead.
- MR. CASTLE: There's actually only a couple more
- 17 general comments on that.
- 18 The response is the Board has the duty to adopt
- 19 regulations identified in clear standards all operators
- 20 are required to adhere to.
- 21 The next comment was this PRC 46601 allows the
- 22 Board to amend financial demonstrations. It does not
- 23 allow for the exclusion of any mechanism. And staff's
- 24 response to that and is the same one that we continually
- 25 have on that comment, is if the Board is not excluding the

- 1 federally allowed demonstration.
- 2 The Board is amending the requirements for
- 3 acceptance of insurance by excluding a particular form of
- 4 insurance which happens to be captive insurance. The
- 5 federal requirements do not specifically identify captive
- 6 insurance as a distinct financial demonstration. And as
- 7 such, we are still adhering to PRC 43601. We are simply
- 8 modifying how the Board wants to see insurance presented.
- 9 The next comment would be that the Board should
- 10 consider the views and information of the financial
- 11 assurance industries. Board staff has met with the
- 12 industry. We've met with Waste Management over a number
- 13 of years we've met with them. I believe we are, as you
- 14 are, understanding and trying to collect all the views and
- 15 understand that information.
- 16 And finally, the commenter requested the Board
- 17 not adopt the regulations. That's your purview and
- 18 actually staff is not asking, at this point, for them to
- 19 be adopted. Just for another public comment period.
- 20 Commenters are also asked, which is outside the
- 21 rule making for the Board, to look at all financial
- 22 assurance demonstrations. And that's in an item within
- 23 the OMB report also, which is that all the financial
- 24 assurance demonstrations have some risk to append them and
- 25 staff does not argue that point.

- 1 We agree that each demonstration has some risk
- 2 and as to what level is the Board comfortable with
- 3 accepting it.
- 4 Not to belabor the point, I'll go ahead and close
- 5 at that point. I'm ready to respond to hopefully answer
- 6 any of your comments that you have further on this item.
- 7 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 8 Excuse me for the interruption.
- 9 Questions from the Board, before we have
- 10 speakers?
- 11 Okay. He'll let me know I'm sure.
- 12 Any finally comments Julie before we go to the
- 13 speakers.
- 14 DEPUTY DIRECTOR NAUMAN: Just to help with your
- 15 thinking on the timing of this. I've consulted with our
- 16 legal counsel, and we've been advised that you can pick
- 17 any period of time. You're not bound by 15 days or 30
- 18 days.
- 19 If you are interested in seeing this item back in
- 20 June, we would advise you that we probably can't have an
- 21 additional review period much beyond about 20 days. So if
- 22 you want more than 20 days, then we would be in a position
- 23 to bring it back in July.
- 24 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. Well,
- 25 we'll go ahead with the speakers and then we'll give you

- 1 direction on that.
- 2 Mr. Chuck White, and he's Waste Management.
- 3 MR. WHITE: Thank you, Madam Chair and members of
- 4 the Board. I really appreciate the opportunity to come to
- 5 the beautiful Yosemite area to once again trust the issue
- 6 of captive insurance, which seems to continue to come up
- 7 before this board.
- 8 As was stated by staff, we are principled -- in
- 9 fact, our sole objection is that the provisions on page
- 10 16-16 of your agenda packet, that's page seven would be
- 11 proposed regulations on page -- it's item B where it
- 12 basically says captive insurance is not an acceptable for
- 13 financial assurance demonstrations due to this board.
- We would ask that that, respectively ask, that
- 15 the Board consider striking that section and continuing on
- 16 to work with us and other interested parties on trying to
- 17 find a way to which captive insurance might be acceptable
- 18 to the Board at some point in time in the future.
- 19 You have received our comment letter. There have
- 20 been a flurry of letters in the last several days. In
- 21 fact, I am somewhat hesitant, but I must add one more
- 22 flurry of letter, which is from our legal counsel in
- 23 Vermont. And if you can just pass those around. I'll
- 24 return to this letter before the end of my comments.
- 25 We recognize that the Board has concerns about

- 1 captive insurance. We're not using captive insurance in
- 2 California to this day. We have no plans of using captive
- 3 insurance for solid waste facilities until we can come
- 4 back and be approved by a majority of this board at some
- 5 point in the future. That may not ever happen, but we
- 6 would like to be able to continue the possibility of
- 7 having those discussions and working with this Board and
- 8 other interested parties to address those concerns you
- 9 have, with respect to this captive insurance mechanism.
- 10 We really don't believe it's necessary for this
- 11 board to adopt an outright prohibition. We're not using
- 12 it. No one is using it. Waste Management cannot come
- 13 before -- cannot start using it again at any of the solid
- 14 waste facilities until we seek specific approval from this
- 15 board. The same would be true in the Republic's, the same
- 16 might be true with Allied. The same would be true of not
- 17 any other solid waste company that would seek to use
- 18 captive insurance.
- 19 There is simply not a problem currently with
- 20 respect to solid waste facilities using this mechanism in
- 21 California at this time.
- I do have to respectfully disagree with the
- 23 evaluation of the staff. We do believe that there is by
- 24 adopting an outright prohibition, there is a conflict with
- 25 the Public Resources Code Section 43601.

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- 1 There's really two provisions of that. The first
- 2 of which was added by the Caulderon Legislation, that
- 3 basically says that the Board can condition the use of one
- 4 or more mechanisms, but shall not exclude the use of any
- 5 mechanism permitted underfed federal law.
- 6 Insurance is certainly one of the mechanisms, you
- 7 know at the federal law. The federal register is full of
- 8 references that the federal law, the regulations include
- 9 captive insurance as a form of insurance that is allowable
- 10 under the overall regulations for insurance.
- 11 So we believe that the language of the Public
- 12 Resources Code would suggest respectfully that you cannot
- 13 outright prohibit any mechanism that is allowed under the
- 14 federal, including captive insurance as a subset of
- 15 insurance, because it is specifically referenced in the
- 16 rule-making record, that captive insurance is a form that
- 17 is allowed.
- You can regulate it. You can put conditions of
- 19 monitoring its use and managing its use, but you cannot
- 20 prohibit.
- 21 The other part of the Public Resources Code 43601
- 22 is the provisions that were enacted authored by then
- 23 Assemblywoman, but now Senator Figueroa back in 1998, give
- 24 it established specific criteria for this board that you
- 25 give permissive authority to approve captive insurance.

- 1 It doesn't -- say you have to, you have chosen not to, but
- 2 the Legislation gives you specific criteria against which
- 3 to judge the acceptability of a financial assurance
- 4 mechanism and specifically captive insurance.
- 5 By turning around and prohibiting, we believe
- 6 there is also a conflict with the statutory authority that
- 7 gives this Board permissive authority, because you're
- 8 basically writing a regulation that prevents from you
- 9 using a permissive authority to review and approve captive
- 10 insurance.
- 11 And, again, I would ask you to look at the
- 12 provisions that then assemblywoman now Senator Figueroa
- 13 put in AB 14 in 1998. These are the most stringent
- 14 requirements for captive insurance used for solid waste
- 15 facilities in the nation. Strict compliance with federal
- 16 regulations, it has to be a US domiciled carriers. It
- 17 can't outside the United States. It's got to be permitted
- 18 by one or more states.
- 19 You've got to maintain A minus Aye. Better
- 20 rating. Right now, for example, even if we wanted to use
- 21 our NGIC in California we could not, because right now
- 22 NGIC has a B plus plus rating. We hope to return NGIC at
- 23 some point in time in the very near future to an A minus
- 24 or even a rating.
- 25 Right now we don't so we could never even seek it

- 1 as a now stands. And this is a very stringent rating.
- 2 There are commercial insurance companies operating in
- 3 California to date that you can buy insurance from that
- 4 operate at a far less stringent rating than an A minus or
- 5 a B plus or a B even. And so we believe, this is again,
- 6 among one of the strongest provisions. And this is
- 7 exactly the kind of provisions that the federal office of
- 8 Inspector General Report, which was referenced and which
- 9 is available for you outside, kind of improvements in the
- 10 system that the OIG reports suggested.
- 11 Independent audits to make sure you're on top of
- 12 how this insurance is performing. The OIG report, which
- 13 is very critical of virtually every single financial
- 14 assurance mechanism that is used by this board.
- 15 Granted it reserves the greatest extent of its
- 16 criticism to captive insurance, but even in its criticism,
- 17 it doesn't come out in specific recommendations to
- 18 prohibit its use. The specific recommendations are that
- 19 it should be all federal regulatory requirements, that the
- 20 policies should be assignable, that there's a number of
- 21 complex insurance issues that need to be evaluated
- 22 explained and explored.
- There needs to be environmental financial
- 24 assurance training materials prepared. And it recommends
- 25 that there needs to have an Internet bulletin board

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- 1 established to create an opportunity to work at federal
- 2 and State agencies to communicate.
- 3 But there isn't an outright recommendation that
- 4 it be prohibited from use. With respect to the
- 5 assignability issue, we're -- I just -- ironically I
- 6 walked in here last night and received a copy of the
- 7 letter written to me by the Department of Toxics from one
- 8 of the Waste Board staff members, which I appreciate
- 9 getting a copy of, Aye. I certainly was not aware it was
- 10 in existence.
- But be that as it may, we have haven't had a
- 12 chance to fully evaluate that letter. Our initial
- 13 evaluation is reflected in this letter I just handed out
- 14 to you from an Attorney in Vermont in Downs, Rockland and
- 15 Martin, plc. And that letter on the very next -- well
- 16 large, first major paragraph on the second page, basically
- 17 says that if you sell a facility to another operator, that
- 18 constitutes a contractual relationship, which meets the
- 19 meaning of controlled affiliated business at the time of
- 20 that sale.
- 21 So finally we had a chance to sit down with the
- 22 Department of Toxics to discuss this. We fully intend to.
- 23 We have, in the packet, the letter that I sent to you, the
- 24 very last attachment is a previous correspondence where we
- 25 actually have a letter to the director of captive

Please note: These transcripts are not individually reviewed and approved for accuracy.

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- 1 insurance of the State of Vermont, which he has stamped
- 2 approved, which we believe verified, that, in fact, this
- 3 captive insurance mechanism assign is a slam.
- 4 So we could ask you to consider this is a side
- 5 note issue. It's not yet finalized. We would like to
- 6 continue the discussion. We'd like to fully understand
- 7 our concerns.
- 8 In a sense, we find it relatively a small issue,
- 9 and we think it's one that can be relatively easily
- 10 addressed. There is continuing concerns primarily from
- 11 the standpoint that the assignability issue was never
- 12 going to come up. We never have sold a landfill for
- 13 example and suggested that our existing financial
- 14 assurance mechanisms through our captive insurance should
- 15 be used by that -- where they're always obligated to seek
- 16 their own financial assurance mechanism prior to the sail.
- 17 So we don't believe there's really a significant
- 18 problem with respect to this particular issue.
- 19 And in conclusion, and I do have one procedural
- 20 question I'd like to come back to you before I finish.
- 21 But we would be really pleased to work with this board and
- 22 the staff and the other agencies, DTSC hopefully in
- 23 communication with the Vermont Department of Captive
- 24 Regulators with the Vermont Captive Insurance Association
- 25 to seek what problems exist, can we come up with

- 1 mechanisms to address these concerns as well as some of
- 2 the concerns that were addressed in the OIG report for
- 3 other mechanisms, like letters of credit and other forms
- 4 of financial insurance that there may be concerns with.
- 5 Of all the mechanisms that this board allows
- 6 there is relatively few mechanisms for which there has
- 7 never been a real live documented problem. And that
- 8 includes captive insurance.
- 9 So I would have to conclude by saying we find it
- 10 somewhat ironic that this is the one mechanism that seems
- 11 to have raised to such a level that it requires a
- 12 prohibition. Yet, when the rubber hits the road, real
- 13 life world there's never been any documents problem with
- 14 Captive insurance, it's all speculative in nature.
- 15 And there isn't a problem with it right now,
- 16 given the fact that no one is using it and no one can use
- 17 it until it's approved by this board.
- 18 So we respectfully request that you not adopt the
- 19 prohibition captive insurance and you again work with us
- 20 and others to address any concerns you might have about
- 21 the viability of this mechanism. Before I sit down, I do
- 22 have one procedural question, and that has to do with this
- 23 15-day notice.
- Normally, when you go out to a 15-day notice, the
- 25 only ability to give further comment is the items that you

- 1 are changing or have changed during that 15-day notice.
- 2 And then it will come back before this board at some point
- 3 in time in the future either in June or July. Would we be
- 4 then prohibited from commenting on the other relevant
- 5 provisions of this package like as I'm talking about
- 6 today, the prohibition on captive insurance or would the
- 7 record be kept open for us to provide additional comments,
- 8 on other things other than are being renoticed in the
- 9 specifically identified like in the 15-day period? And we
- 10 would request that that be the case, that this board gives
- 11 specific direction to allow the record to be open.
- 12 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'd like to ask
- 13 the staff to comment to see if they're in agreement.
- 14 CHIEF COUNSEL TOBIAS: Legally, we are not
- 15 required to respond to other comments, other than the ones
- 16 that are coming back, but the Board could leave it open,
- 17 and respond to those other ones. I don't think we would
- 18 be prohibited from doing that.
- 19 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay, thank you.
- MR. WHITE: Thank you very much. I'd be happy to
- 21 answer any questions and respond to any inquiries you
- 22 might have.
- Thank you.
- 24 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 25 Lisa Vendris, Vermont Captive Insurance

- 1 Association.
- 2 MS. VENDRIS: Thank you, Madam Chair and members
- 3 of the Board. Thank you for your time this afternoon.
- 4 My name is Lisa Vendris. I'm President and Chief
- 5 Operating Officer of the Vermont Captive Insurance
- 6 Association. And I will try to respect your desire to
- 7 adjourn by 4:30. I promise I won't take as much time as
- 8 it took me to get out here yesterday, but I'll try to
- 9 focus my comments quickly.
- 10 I realize there has been a lot of discussion and
- 11 paperwork back and forth around this particular issue. My
- 12 intent today is to invite the Board to just step back a
- 13 little bit and listen to my remarks about some context and
- 14 background of the captive insurance industry, the
- 15 integrity of the industry, what the Vermont domicile is
- 16 like, what the regulatory environment is like, and what
- 17 the companies go through who create captive insurance
- 18 companies, what their ongoing obligations are to the
- 19 public, and how all of that is done in a very thorough and
- 20 credible way.
- 21 So let me simply begin then with a Captive 101
- 22 definition of a captive insurance company, which is, "An
- 23 organization or an entity that ensures the risk of its
- 24 owners and sometimes related or affiliated firms." The
- 25 captives are the insurers that are owned by the insured.

- 1 They are organized for the main purpose of funding the
- 2 owners risks, and they actively participate in decisions
- 3 influencing its underwriting operations and investments.
- In Vermont, there are a variety of captive
- 5 insurance companies. In the case of waste management,
- 6 it's a single or a peer captive, but there are groups or
- 7 associations of corporations or entities that form to also
- 8 insure their own risks.
- 9 The industries that are represented in Vermont
- 10 are quite diverse. They range from Fortune 500 companies
- 11 to nonprofit or government sector entities. We have
- 12 health care institutions, housing authorities, religious
- 13 organizations. And our captives are also starting to
- 14 demonstrate the middle market sized companies that might
- 15 write less than a million dollars of insurance premiums,
- 16 are also setting up their own insurance companies. So it
- 17 is not a mega multi-national corporation that this
- 18 industry serves only.
- 19 If you look around the world, right, there are
- 20 4,300 captive insurance companies that are formed. That
- 21 number represents about 40 percent of the total insurance
- 22 marketplace. So while in the beginning it was considered
- 23 an alternative form of insurance, it has broadened over
- 24 the last couple of decades to be a significant strategy
- 25 for corporations to adopt as they try to remain in a

- 1 competitive posture in this very competitive world
- 2 marketplace.
- 3 There are a dozen domeciles, but Vermont is the
- 4 largest. We have about 75 percent of the market share of
- 5 all the captives that are licensed on US soil. Vermont
- 6 also has the distinction of being the third largest
- 7 captive domicile. And over the last 20 years, since it
- 8 set up its captive laws, the industry has matured and
- 9 developed, so that it is a very sophisticated regulatory
- 10 environment.
- 11 The regulators are considered to be among the
- 12 world's finest for quality of oversight. We have a
- 13 dedicated staff of 14 who do nothing but focus on this
- 14 particular industry, so they can become real experts in
- 15 this arena.
- 16 The service providers that are also located in
- 17 Vermont also have evolved over the last 20 years so that
- 18 they really know this industry and work very closely to
- 19 help start those companies out on a solid footing.
- 20 This particular type of insurance is not a
- 21 decision that companies undertake lightly. It's a very
- 22 strategic thought process that they go through and so that
- 23 thought process in the beginning usually takes a couple of
- 24 years for them to reach that particular point.
- 25 Part of the benefit, though, once they do set up,

1 are the significant benefits that they enjoy, though I do

- 2 want to point out to you.
- 3 It results in a reduction of costs of risk
- 4 management. It stabilizes their pricing. They frequently
- 5 are able to receive certain coverages that might otherwise
- 6 be unavailable through the commercial market. They have
- 7 access to the reinsurance market. They see also improved
- 8 cost flow benefits and the ability again to customize
- 9 their risk.
- 10 Particularly, in Vermont when we talk about the
- 11 regulation, it is almost a form of shared Regulation,
- 12 because the company works very closely with the regulator,
- 13 again, from the very beginning so that the programs that
- 14 are put in place and the structure of that facility is one
- 15 that meets the needs of the corporation and provides the
- 16 regulator with the appropriate level of risk, oversight
- 17 and comfort that they need.
- I indicated Vermont started up its domicile in
- 19 1981. We will soon license our 500th captive probably
- 20 this month or next month. I've had significant
- 21 achievement with these. It's something that we're very
- 22 excited about and very proud of. And, again, our
- 23 credibility in this industry is something that we take
- 24 very seriously.
- I talked to you about the infrastructure of the

- 1 industries that support captives. Part of that
- 2 infrastructure is my association and our responsibility is
- 3 to be the legislative and regulatory advocate to make sure
- 4 that our domicile stays supported for the captives, that
- 5 the laws that get enacted represent the real needs that
- 6 are not up within the marketplace. And we do work very
- 7 closely with regulators.
- 8 The laws that get signed into law are consensus
- 9 documents if you will. They have been developed with
- 10 regulators, legislators and industry representatives again
- 11 to meet the specific need.
- 12 Part of Vermont's unique quality as a domicile is
- 13 this concept of flexible regulation. Vermont's reputation
- 14 is one of being firm but fair. And the mystery around
- 15 captive insurance has always been that every captive
- 16 insurance company is different from the next one that
- 17 comes into the pipeline.
- 18 It reflects the unique needs of each corporation,
- 19 its risk programs, its industry type, the size of its
- 20 corporation. And so the statutes that Vermont has written
- 21 that continue to be modified each year reflect a desire to
- 22 be as flexible as possible, so that regulations are not
- 23 prescriptive. They do not anticipate every unique
- 24 circumstance that might arise, so it gives that regulator
- 25 and the captive insurance company the opportunity to come

- 1 in with its own unique program.
- 2 And that, again, is part of Vermont's unique
- 3 advantage in this particular industry that the regulators
- 4 are able to entertain those types of proposals.
- 5 The process for applying is very thorough. It is
- 6 very rigorous. Not only is the application process very
- 7 thorough and rigorous, but the licensing process itself is
- 8 very demanding.
- 9 Not only is the vitality and the integrity of the
- 10 corporation at stake, the vitality of the Vermont domicile
- 11 is also at stake. And the comment was made earlier, sir,
- 12 when you said that actions taken by this particular board,
- 13 if you do have a wholesale exclusion of captives for this
- 14 particular activity, that is of great concern to us
- 15 because captive insurance, again as I'm trying to convey
- 16 to you, is a very unique industry, one that is different
- 17 for each particular corporation.
- 18 And what we would do is that this Board would be
- 19 able to continue over the next period of time and speak
- 20 perhaps directly with the Vermont Captive Regulators, who
- 21 can entertain specific questions that you have about how
- 22 they might respond to future events.
- 23 That is, I think, an important piece of your
- 24 thought process that cannot be adequately addressed by
- 25 myself or other witnesses here today, but perhaps would be

- 1 of value to you, at some time, in the coming weeks.
- 2 Again, in respect to your time line, I think I'll
- 3 conclude my comments here, but I do wish to thank you for
- 4 your time. I do encourage you to speak directly, again,
- 5 if possible, to the Vermont Captive Insurance Regulators
- 6 who can help communicate to you the level of oversight
- 7 that they give to unique programs, that the programs and
- 8 the structures they put in place are there to guarantee
- 9 their particular comfort level with unique corporations.
- Those business plans change over time and
- 11 regulators also continue ongoing conversations with
- 12 representatives of the captive to make sure that as their
- 13 industry conditions change, their captive insurance
- 14 company also is amending its business plan to help them
- 15 remain viable.
- Thank you very much.
- 17 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Ms.
- 18 Vendris. Vendris is that right?
- 19 MS. VENDRIS: Yes. Thank you.
- 20 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you very
- 21 much for coming all the way from Vermont.
- 22 Any questions or comments by board members?
- 23 Senator Roberti.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yes, does the Vermont, I
- 25 guess it's your Department of Banking, do you take into

- 1 consideration in trying to judge the health of a company
- 2 that wants to engage in a captive insurance stock price?
- 3 MS. VENDRIS: I'm sure that that is a part of
- 4 their information that they receive when they sit and
- 5 review those applications with the company. I'm looking
- 6 through, because I had a list of information that they --
- 7 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Because normally, I mean,
- 8 it's not the kind of thing, I guess, it would necessarily
- 9 be evaluated if I were taking out a loan application,
- 10 they'd want to know how much money I had, et cetera, et
- 11 cetera. But what the underlying evaluation of this thing
- 12 calls equities, I'm fearful it maybe wouldn't be taking it
- 13 into consideration.
- And that's not saying you're not doing your job,
- 15 because that really doesn't get liquidity in the company,
- 16 because it does get to their ability to have loans, have
- 17 the certain amount of confidence if a company had to
- 18 liquidate what the valuation of that company would be.
- 19 MS. VENDRIS: I'm not a regulator, but I'm sure
- 20 that that's a part of, again, all the significant amount
- 21 of information that they look at about the overall health
- 22 of the parent. Captive though is a stand alone entity.
- 23 It's capital is its own separately held capital.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yeah, I understand that.
- 25 That's why I'm wondering that because I recognize they are

- 1 separate, as Mr. White knows that has been a concern of
- 2 mine.
- 3 Thank you.
- 4 MS. VENDRIS: All of us were watching the stock
- 5 market, we have our own concerns.
- 6 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you very
- 7 much.
- 8 Mr. Jones.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Madam Chair. I'd like to
- 10 just say a couple of things. I think that this board made
- 11 the right move when we said we're not going to use this
- 12 right now, because it didn't meet our criteria that we had
- 13 discussed.
- I'd like to open this up for another 45 days.
- 15 That will put us into the July board meeting. I think
- 16 June is pretty loaded up. I think it needs to be open to
- 17 all comments. I think we need to talk with Senator
- 18 Figueroa's staff, which she had asked us to do. I think
- 19 we also need to talk to the Vermont Insurance Regulators,
- 20 because nothing -- by us not excluding -- I mean, you
- 21 know, what we're being asked to do is to develop a
- 22 regulation that says there's no way anybody can ever use
- 23 captive insurance in the State of California.
- 24 What we've effectively done already is said
- 25 you're the only one that's going to use it, we're not

- 1 going to allow you to use it anyway. We're just doing
- 2 that without regulation, because it didn't meet our
- 3 criteria. So it's not like the necessity to get these
- 4 regulations through means that somehow waste is going to
- 5 be able to surprise us with the captive insurance
- 6 certificate at one of their facilities. They're
- 7 prohibited from doing that.
- 8 But we never -- I just think that we need to go
- 9 45 days and then keep the discussion going. But this is
- 10 no way -- I don't want this to be misread by waste or
- 11 anybody else. I'm not saying that at the end of that 45
- 12 days this becomes a viable mechanism, because I see it as
- 13 two different things. We set up a criteria. If they're
- 14 not able to meet the criteria, we have determined that
- 15 they can't use it. That's one issue.
- This issue with these regs says nobody can ever
- 17 use it. And that is a pretty big step that I think we
- 18 need to at least talk to Senator Figueroa about. So I
- 19 would hope that we would open this for another 45 days,
- 20 taking all comments, not limiting them to just changes.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: I support Board Member
- 22 Jones on that.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Hearing no
- 24 objection --
- 25 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Thank you.

- 1 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Senator Roberti,
- 2 would you like us to vote on it?
- 3 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: I just had a question. I
- 4 think I'm okay with this, but I'm not sure what we're
- 5 asking our staff to talk to the Vermont people about.
- 6 Perhaps, you know, we can provide the Vermont people our
- 7 proposals and ask for their comments on it, but I'm not
- 8 sure what we're asking them to do with their conversations
- 9 with Vermont.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER JONES: As I remember, part of the
- 11 discussion that we had was there was some issues about
- 12 just how stringent Vermont's regulatory structure is.
- 13 There were some other things that staff had brought up.
- 14 If those issues haven't been specifically answered or if
- 15 there is -- all I'm limiting it to, they brought up some
- 16 issues early on. I don't know if they've ever been
- 17 Answered.
- And I think that waste has set, you know, talk to
- 19 these and understand completely what it is that's behind
- 20 this thing. And I don't know that we've done that either.
- 21 And if we have, that's fine, then you don't have to redo
- 22 it.
- 23 If we haven't, taken advantage of the 45 days
- 24 with them to see if we can have a better understanding. I
- 25 never -- I mean just real quickly, Madam Chair, I never

- 1 felt that this captive insurance should be used for
- 2 closure and post-closure. I told the people it makes
- 3 sense to look at it and have the debate about where it
- 4 makes sense. Do you use it for closure or do you use it
- 5 for post-closure.
- 6 We never got there. We never had that debate,
- 7 because we decided or there was a motion made not to allow
- 8 it. And that was fine, I supported that motion. But you
- 9 know I think this will give you time to just give us a
- 10 little more, because this is a big issue.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Mr. Paparian, I
- 12 would like to have time to just speak with Senator
- 13 Roberti -- which I'd like to also, but Senator Figueroa,
- 14 since she has respectfully asked to. I don't know if we
- 15 need 30 days or if we need 45, but that's where I'm coming
- 16 from.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yeah. I'm fine with
- 18 that. I just wanted to clarify what it is we're doing in
- 19 our conversations with Vermont.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Did that make sense what I
- 21 said?
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Yes.
- 23 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Senator Roberti.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: How long have we been
- 25 discussing this?

- 1 BOARD MEMBER EATON: About four years.
- 2 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: It's been quite a long
- 3 time. I hate to be a dissenter at the garden party, but
- 4 Mr. White is an outstanding advocate, so I certainly give
- 5 him credit for being a tenacious flavor, something he
- 6 feels very strongly about but we've been digging at this
- 7 for quite awhile. And I do want to say close minded, but
- 8 I can't think of too many circumstances in which I could
- 9 conceivably vote for captive insurance in the light of the
- 10 gyrations of their stock, because that is what undergirds
- 11 their ability to pay the public.
- 12 It's not -- and I think we engage in the fiction
- 13 of a separate company when, in deed, we are relying upon
- 14 the substantial equity of a company involved, and I don't
- 15 want to pick on waste management, because I'm not
- 16 specifically saying this is a problem with Waste
- 17 Management, although you're the candidate right now that
- 18 wants to use it.
- 19 We've been discussing this for quite some time.
- 20 Sometime you have to have closure. And I think the time
- 21 myself may be just a one -- since the closure is now.
- 22 What underscores my feeling so very strongly is what
- 23 happens if you have a problem of migrating waste or
- 24 migrating poisons or whatever could conceivably take place
- 25 at a landfill in which the costs are not astronomical and

- 1 are far greater than the company's valuation.
- 2 I don't want that to happen on my clock. And if
- 3 it does happen on my clock, I want to have to say I voted
- 4 no. These kinds of impending disasters come all the time
- 5 and bite the people who are sitting on the Boards. And I
- 6 myself have had just too much experience with that
- 7 happening, and I don't want to point any finger of
- 8 castigation at Waste Management, but I think enough
- 9 already.
- There has to be the public health of a much
- 11 larger entity, much more broadly based than the company
- 12 itself to protect the public. Waste has problems that we
- 13 just don't know about yet. And I don't think it lends
- 14 itself to the concept of captive insurance where some
- 15 other company, which might have a much more quantifiable
- 16 problem involved, not so open to speculation as what waste
- 17 is, and the kinds of things that can go into waste do not
- 18 have.
- 19 So my vote is no on the motion to extend my vote
- 20 is yes when the time comes. Where we put it in captive
- 21 insurance and that is not saying that waste management has
- 22 done anything wrong, it's just, I think, it's our only way
- 23 of protecting the public.
- 24 MR. WHITE: Just briefly, I certainly respect
- 25 your concerns, Senator. And, you know, Waste Management

- 1 has had some stock fluctuations. The stock is up now, but
- 2 apart from stock value waste management is a \$22 billion
- 3 dollar company. We have less than a billion dollars in
- 4 closure post-closure with financial assurance that the
- 5 value of company vastly exceeds --
- 6 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I'll bet you're not as big
- 7 as Philip Morris. And Philip Morris is facing that kind
- 8 of problem right now based on decisions that they have
- 9 made maybe 20, 25 years ago they thought were perfectly
- 10 fine. I have doubts about that, but maybe they thought
- 11 were perfectly fine. And they're bigger than \$20 billion.
- 12 And I wouldn't want to fill up more to the
- 13 Captive insurer of all its problems. And I'm not willing
- 14 to extend that to Waste Management.
- 15 MR. WHITE: We would love to explore this further
- 16 with you and to be table to try and give you information
- 17 that the State of Vermont uses and criteria of these uses
- 18 to ensure that they have a comfort level, the captive
- 19 insurance established by waste management.
- It would be there to be protective of the health
- 21 and the environment.
- 22 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you, Mr.
- 23 White. I, too, don't want this to go on, Senator Roberti.
- 24 I think my very first meeting almost two years go we were
- 25 talking about this. So, you know, I certainly would like

- 1 to have that time to at least give Senator Figueroa's
- 2 office a courtesy.
- 3 And so maybe if a compromise we did in 30 days
- 4 and leave the comment period open. And if we need a
- 5 motion on it, maybe we better take one.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER EATON: I'll wait till next time.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER JONES: All right. Madam Chair, I'm
- 8 going to move that we leave the comment period open for 30
- 9 days and it's open to all comments and, have staff or
- 10 Chairman talk with Senator Figueroa.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Second.
- 12 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay. We have a
- 13 motion on the floor by Mr. Jones seconded by Mr. Medina.
- 14 Please call the roll.
- 15 SECRETARY VILLA: Eaton?
- BOARD MEMBER EATON: Aye.
- 17 SECRETARY VILLA: Jones?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 19 SECRETARY VILLA: Medina?
- 20 BOARD MEMBER MEDINA: Aye.
- 21 SECRETARY VILLA: Paparian?
- BOARD MEMBER PAPARIAN: Aye.
- 23 SECRETARY VILLA: Roberti?
- 24 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Aye.
- 25 SECRETARY VILLA: Moulton-Patterson?

197 1 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye. And I 2 just --BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: No. 3 CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'd just -- thank 5 you very much. I'd just like to remind everyone that we 6 will have a short joint board meeting with the Water Board 7 tomorrow morning right here in this room at 9:30. And 8 upon adjournment of that meeting we will go into finishing 9 the business that we haven't finished today. 10 Thank you very much. 11 (Thereupon the California Integrated Management Waste Board was recessed until 12 13 Wednessday, May 23, 2001 at 11:00 a.m.) 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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1	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
2	I, JAMES F. PETERS, a Certified Shorthand
3	Reporter of the State of California, and Registered
4	Professional Reporter, do hereby certify:
5	That I am a disinterested person herein; that the
6	foregoing California Integrated Waste Management hearing
7	was reported in shorthand by me, James F. Peters, a
8	Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of California,
9	and thereafter transcribed into typewriting.
10	I further certify that I am not of counsel or
11	attorney for any of the parties to said hearing nor in any
12	way interested in the outcome of said hearing.
13	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand
14	this 6th day of June, 2001.
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17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	JAMES F. PETERS, CSR, RPR
23	Certified Shorthand Reporter
24	License No. 10063
25	